

# C Compiler Package for RL78 Family V1.11.00 Release Note

R20UT5086EJ0101 Rev.1.01 Jan 16,2022

Thank you for using our product.

This document describes the restrictions and points for caution. Read this document before using the product.

# **Contents**

Chapt	ter 1. User's Manuals	2
Chapt	ter 2. Changes	3
	Enhancement of the -SECURITY_ID option	
	Addition of the .type directive	
	Addition of the .alias directive	
2.4	Addition of the .weak directive	4
2.5	Addition of characters that can be specified in symbol names	4
2.6	Improvement of messages regarding the compiler license	
2.7	Addition of a message	4
	Enhancement of the -DEBUG_MONITOR option	
	Modification of the storage duration of variables	
2.10	Support for the MACHU and MACH instructions	6
	Improvement of code generated for 1-bit logic operations	
2.12	Improvement of code generated for a function call immediately below the current function	9
2.13	Rectified point for caution.	10

# Chapter 1. **User's Manuals**

Please read the following user's manuals along with this document.

Name	Document Number
CC-RL Compiler User's Manual	R20UT3123EJ0111
CS+ Integrated Development Environment User's Manual: CC-RL Build Tool Operation	R20UT3284EJ0110

# Chapter 2. Changes

This section describes changes to CC-RL from V1.10.00 to V1.11.00.

# 2.1 Enhancement of the -SECURITY\_ID option

The size (number of digits) of values that are specifiable for the -SECURITY\_ID option has been changed from the previous fixed 10 bytes to the size determined by the setting of the -DEVICE option.

# 2.2 Addition of the .type directive

The .type directive has been added to allow specifying whether a symbol defined in assembly language is a function or a variable and the size of the symbol.

The specified information is output to the linkage map.

Input source

```
.TYPE symA, FUNCTION, 8 symA:
```

Output list file

```
SYMBOL ADDR SIZE INFO COUNTS OPT
symA
00000000 8 func ,I 0
```

#### 2.3 Addition of the .alias directive

The .alias directive has been added to allow the specification of an alias for a symbol definition.

An alias can have a different linkage attribute from that of the corresponding symbol.

The following source code restricts reference to "symB" from outside the module to the use of its alias "symA".

Input source

```
symB:
.PUBLIC symA
.ALIAS symA, symB
```

Output list file

```
SECTION=
SYMBOL ADDR SIZE INFO COUNTS OPT

symA
00000120 0 none ,g 0
symB
00000120 0 none ,I 0
```

#### 2.4 Addition of the .weak directive

The .weak directive has been added to allow specifying a symbol as having the weak linkage attribute.

Reference to a weak symbol from an external module is possible in the same way as for a symbol having the external linkage attribute. Note that if weak symbols having the same name are found in multiple modules, only one of them will be linked but no error will occur.

# 2.5 Addition of characters that can be specified in symbol names

The character '\$' can now be specified in symbol names. Note, however, that a symbol name must not begin with '\$'.

In addition, the character '.' had only been allowed at the beginning of symbol names in former versions, but it can now be specified at any location in a symbol name.

# 2.6 Improvement of messages regarding the compiler license

The target type of license and the required actions have been added to messages regarding the compiler license.

Message number	Message
E0511178	"string" option is unavailable because the license of CC-RL V1 Professional edition is not found. Please consider purchasing the product of Professional edition.
W0511180	The evaluation period of CC-RL V1 has expired.
W0511185	The trial period for the features of the Professional edition expires in <i>number</i> days.  Please consider purchasing the product of Professional edition.
W0561016	The evaluation version of CC-RL V1 is valid for the remaining <i>number</i> days. After that, link size limit (64 Kbyte) will be applied. Please consider purchasing the product.
W0561017	The evaluation period of CC-RL V1 has expired. Please consider purchasing the product.
F0563430	The total section size exceeded the limit of the evaluation version of CC-RL V1.  Please consider purchasing the product.

# 2.7 Addition of a message

The following message has been added. It is output when the relevant assembler directive specification does not include the required operand.

Message number	Message
E0550272	"string" required.



# 2.8 Enhancement of the -DEBUG\_MONITOR option

The specifications of the option have been modified so that the memory area for the OCD monitor is allocated in accordance with the specifications of the device set by the -DEVICE option.

#### V1.10.00 and earlier versions

- This option fills addresses 0x2, 0x3, 0xCE to 0xD7, and the area from the OCD monitor start address to the OCD monitor end address with 0xFF.

#### V1.11.00

- This option fills addresses 0x2 and 0x3, a memory area determined by the device specifications, and the area from the OCD monitor start address to the OCD monitor end address with 0xFF.

# 2.9 Modification of the storage duration of variables

The function for improving the efficiency of reference to variables defined with the storage class specifier "static" has been enhanced.

The storage duration of such variables is changed from static to automatic for acceleration.

To enable this function, omit the -Olevel option or specify any of the following options.

- -Odefault, -Osize, or -Ospeed

For the following source code, this reduces both the size and execution time of the output code.

#### Example of source code

```
unsigned id(unsigned parameter){
    static unsigned result;
    result = parameter;
    return result;
}
```

# Output code

V1.10 (-cpu=S3)	V1.11 (-cpu=S3)
.SECTION .textf,TEXTF	.SECTION .textf,TEXTF
_id:	_id:
.STACK _id = 4	.STACK _id = 4
movw !LOWW(_result@1@id), ax	ret
ret	
.SECTION .bss,BSS	
.ALIGN 2	
_result@1@id:	
.DS (2)	



# 2.10 Support for the MACHU and MACH instructions

Generation of the multiplication-accumulation instructions MACHU and MACH provided by the S3 core is now supported.

To enable this function, specify the following option.

```
·-use_mach=mach
```

The -use mach option is described below.

#### [Specification format]

```
-use_mach={not_use|mach}
not_use : Generated code uses neither the MACHU nor the MACH instruction.
mach : Generated code uses the MACHU and MACH instructions.
```

#### [Interpretation when omitted]

The code is handled as if -use\_mach=not\_use option is specified.

[Detailed description]

- This option specifies whether to use the multiplication-accumulation instructions MACHU and MACH.
- A compilation error will occur If the -use\_mach=mach option is specified along with the -cpu=S1 or -cpu=S2 option.
- When the -use\_mach=mach option is specified, the value of the MACR system register, which is used by the multiplication-accumulation instructions MACHU and MACH, is saved before and restored after a function call or interrupt generation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

In the CS+ integrated development environment, this option can be specified in the following field in the Property panel.

Build Tool > Compile Options > Others > Other additional options

In the e2 studio integrated development environment, this option can be specified in the following field in the project property settings.

```
C/C++ Build > Settings > Compiler > User > User-defined options
```

For the following source code, this reduces both the size and execution time of the output code.

#### Example of source code

```
long mach(long src, short* lhs, short *rhs){
    src += (long)lhs[0] * (long)rhs[0];
    src += (long)lhs[1] * (long)rhs[1];
    src += (long)lhs[2] * (long)rhs[2];
    return src;
}
```

#### Output code

V1.10 (-cpu=S3) V1.11 (-cpu=S3 -use_mach=mach)	
--	--



.SECTION .textf,TEXTF	.SECTION .textf,TEXTF
_mach:	_mach:
.STACK _mach = 12	.STACK _mach = 12
push bc	movw hl, !0xFFF0
subw sp, #0x04	push hl
movw hl, ax	movw hl, !0xFFF2
push de	push hl
movw ax, [de+0x02]	push ax
movw bc, ax	push bc
movw ax, [sp+0x0C]	movw ax, [sp+0x0C]
movw de, ax	movw hl, ax
movw ax, [de+0x02]	movw ax, [de]
mulh	movw bc, ax
movw [sp+0x02], ax	movw ax, [sp+0x02]
movw ax, bc	movw 0xffff0, ax
movw [sp+0x04], ax	movw ax, [sp+0x00]
pop de	movw 0xffff2, ax
push de	movw ax, [hl]
movw ax, [de]	mach
movw bc, ax	movw ax, [de+0x02]
movw ax, [sp+0x0C]	movw bc, ax
movw de, ax	movw ax, [hl+0x02]
movw ax, [de]	mach
mulh	movw ax, [de+0x04]
addw ax, hl	movw bc, ax
movw hl, ax	movw ax, [hl+0x04]
movw ax, [sp+0x06]	mach
sknc	movw ax, 0xffff2
.BB@LABEL@1_1:; entry	movw bc, ax
incw ax	movw ax, 0xffff0
.BB@LABEL@1_2:; entry	addw sp, #0x04
addw ax, bc	movw hl, ax
movw [sp+0x06], ax	рор ах
movw ax, [sp+0x02]	movw 0xffff2, ax
movw bc, ax	рор ах
movw ax, hl	movw 0xffff0, ax
addw ax, bc	movw ax, hl
movw [sp+0x02], ax	ret
movw ax, [sp+0x04]	
movw bc, ax	
movw ax, [sp+0x06]	

```
sknc
.BB@LABEL@1_3:; entry
       incw ax
.BB@LABEL@1_4:; entry
       addw ax, bc
       movw [sp+0x06], ax
       pop hl
       push hl
       movw ax, [hl+0x04]
       movw bc, ax
       movw ax, [de+0x04]
       mulh
       movw de, ax
       movw ax, [sp+0x02]
       addw ax, de
       movw de, ax
       movw ax, [sp+0x06]
       sknc
.BB@LABEL@1_5:; entry
       incw ax
.BB@LABEL@1_6:; entry
       addw ax, bc
       movw bc, ax
       movw ax, de
       addw sp, #0x08
```

# 2.11 Improvement of code generated for 1-bit logic operations

The code generated in cases where memory access is to a constant address value and 1-bit logical operations are executed has been improved.

For the following source code, this reduces both the size and execution time of the output code.

Example of source code

```
typedef struct{
    unsigned char _b0:1;
    unsigned char _b1:1;
    unsigned char _b2:1;
    unsigned char _b3:1;
    unsigned char _b4:1;
    unsigned char _b5:1;
    unsigned char _b6:1;
```

```
unsigned char _b7:1;
} MyStruct;

#define SFR0 ((MyStruct*)0xfffe)
#define SFR1 ((MyStruct*)0xffff)
void test(void){
    SFR0->_b2 &= SFR1->_b3;
}
```

#### 出力例

V1.10 (-cpu=S1)	V1.11 (-cpu=S1)
_test:	_test:
.STACK _test = 4	.STACK _test = 4
movw hl, #0xFFFF	mov a, 0xFFFFE
mov a, 0xFFFFE	mov1 CY, a.2
mov1 CY, a.2	and1 CY, 0xFFFFF.3
and1 CY, [hl].3	mov1 a.2, CY
mov1 a.2, CY	mov 0xFFFFE, a
mov 0xFFFFE, a	ret
ret	

# 2.12 Improvement of code generated for a function call immediately below the current function

The code generated in cases where a function immediately below the current function is called at the end of the current function has been improved.

This handling is only applied if the -Onothing option is not specified.

For the following source code, this reduces both the size and execution time of the output code.

Example of source code

```
#pragma noinline callee
void callee(void);
void caller(void){
   callee();
}
void callee(void){
}
```

#### 出力例

V1.10 (-cpu=S1)	V1.11 (-cpu=S1)	
_caller:	_caller:	
.STACK _caller = 4	.STACK _caller = 4	

br \$_callee	_callee:
_callee:	.STACK _callee = 4
.STACK _callee = 4	ret
ret	

# 2.13 Rectified point for caution

The following point for caution no longer applies. For details, refer to Tool News or FAQ.

- Using the pack function (CCRL#027)
- When an invalid bit position is specified for a bit-manipulation instruction (CCRL#028)
- Use of struct/union type arguments (CCRL#029)
- Cast from pointer type to other type (CCRL#030)
- Use of an anonymous struct/union (CCRL#031)
- Use of an address read from memory after writing the address to the memory (CCRL#032)
- FAQ 3000575 Warning (W0561321, W0561110) occur when using CC-RL V1.10.00 (CC-RL)
- FAQ 3000576 An error (C0564001) occurs when using CC-RL V1.10.00 (CC-RL)

# **Revision History**

		Description		
Rev.	Date	Page	Summary	
Rev.1.00	Dec 01, 2021		First Edition issued	
Rev.1.01	Jan 16, 2022	10	Fixed 2.13	

All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

#### **Notice**

- 1. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation or any other use of the circuits, software, and information in the design of your product or system. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses and damages incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
- 2. Renesas Electronics hereby expressly disclaims any warranties against and liability for infringement or any other claims involving patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties, by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document, including but not limited to, the product data, drawings, charts, programs, algorithms, and application examples.
- 3. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others
- 4. You shall be responsible for determining what licenses are required from any third parties, and obtaining such licenses for the lawful import, export, manufacture, sales, utilization, distribution or other disposal of any products incorporating Renesas Electronics products, if required.
- 5. You shall not alter, modify, copy, or reverse engineer any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses or damages incurred by you or third parties arising from such alteration, modification, copying or reverse engineering.
- 6. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following two quality grades: "Standard" and "High Quality". The intended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below.
  - "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; industrial robots; etc.
  - "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control (traffic lights); large-scale communication equipment; key financial terminal systems; safety control equipment; etc.

Unless expressly designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not intended or authorized for use in products or systems that may pose a direct threat to human life or bodily injury (artificial life support devices or systems; surgical implantations; etc.), or may cause serious property damage (space system; undersea repeaters; nuclear power control systems; aircraft control systems; key plant systems; military equipment; etc.). Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any damages or losses incurred by you or any third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product that is inconsistent with any Renesas Electronics data sheet, user's manual or other Renesas Electronics document.

- 7. No semiconductor product is absolutely secure. Notwithstanding any security measures or features that may be implemented in Renesas Electronics hardware or software products, Renesas Electronics shall have absolutely no liability arising out of any vulnerability or security breach, including but not limited to any unauthorized access to or use of a Renesas Electronics product or a system that uses a Renesas Electronics product. RENESAS ELECTRONICS DOES NOT WARRANT OR GUARANTEE THAT RENESAS ELECTRONICS PRODUCTS, OR ANY SYSTEMS CREATED USING RENESAS ELECTRONICS PRODUCTS WILL BE INVULNERABLE OR FREE FROM CORRUPTION, ATTACK, VIRUSES, INTERFERENCE, HACKING, DATA LOSS OR THEFT, OR OTHER SECURITY INTRUSION ("Vulnerability Issues"). RENESAS ELECTRONICS DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL RESPONSIBILITY OR LIABILITY ARISING FROM OR RELATED TO ANY VULNERABILITY ISSUES. FURTHERMORE, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, RENESAS ELECTRONICS DISCLAIMS ANY AND ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THIS DOCUMENT AND ANY RELATED OR ACCOMPANYING SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
- 8. When using Renesas Electronics products, refer to the latest product information (data sheets, user's manuals, application notes, "General Notes for Handling and Using Semiconductor Devices" in the reliability handbook, etc.), and ensure that usage conditions are within the ranges specified by Renesas Electronics with respect to maximum ratings, operating power supply voltage range, heat dissipation characteristics, installation, etc. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any malfunctions, failure or accident arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products outside of such specified ranges.
- 9. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of Renesas Electronics products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics, such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Unless designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. You are responsible for implementing safety measures to guard against the possibility of bodily injury, injury or damage caused by fire, and/or danger to the public in the event of a failure or malfunction of Renesas Electronics products, such as safety design for hardware and software, including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult and impractical, you are responsible for evaluating the safety of the final products or systems manufactured by you.
- 10. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. You are responsible for carefully and sufficiently investigating applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive, and using Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all these applicable laws and regulations. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- 11. Renesas Electronics products and technologies shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations. You shall comply with any applicable export control laws and regulations promulgated and administered by the governments of any countries asserting jurisdiction over the parties or transactions.
- 12. It is the responsibility of the buyer or distributor of Renesas Electronics products, or any other party who distributes, disposes of, or otherwise sells or transfers the product to a third party, to notify such third party in advance of the contents and conditions set forth in this document.
- 13. This document shall not be reprinted, reproduced or duplicated in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
- 14. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products.
- (Note1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its directly or indirectly controlled subsidiaries.
- (Note2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

(Rev.5.0-1 October 2020)

#### **Corporate Headquarters**

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu, Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan www.renesas.com

# **Trademarks**

Renesas and the Renesas logo are trademarks of Renesas Electronics Corporation. All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

#### Contact information

For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit: <a href="https://www.renesas.com/contact/">www.renesas.com/contact/</a>.