

LOW EMI CLOCK GENERATOR

MK1704A

Description

The MK1704A is an upgraded version of the MK1704 and is recommended for all new designs. It offers more reduction in the frequency amplitude peaks and will support frequencies up to 140 MHz.

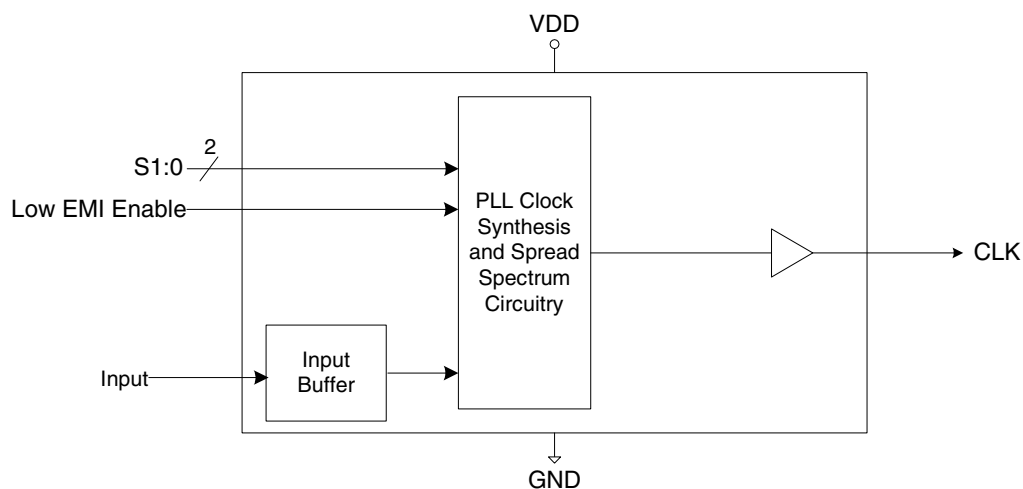
The MK1704A generates a low EMI output clock from a clock input. The part is designed to dither the LCD interface clock or other clocks for flat panel graphics controllers. The MK1704A uses IDT's proprietary mixture of analog and digital Phase Locked Loop (PLL) technology to synthesize the frequency. It also uses IDT's patented technique to spread the frequency spectrum of the output, thereby reducing the frequency amplitude peaks by several dB.

IDT offers many other clocks for computers and computer peripherals. Consult IDT when you need to remove crystals and oscillators from your board.

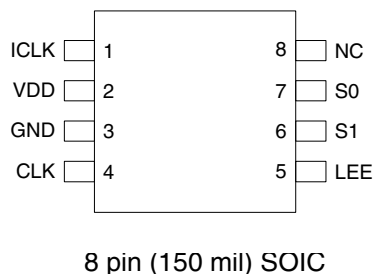
Features

- 8 pin SOIC package
- Pb (lead) free package
- Provides a spread spectrum output clock
- Supports leading flat panel controllers
- Accepts a clock input, provides same frequency dithered output
- Optimized for higher resolutions that require up to 140 MHz, as well as 40 MHz (SVGA) and 65 MHz (XVGA) clocks
- Peak reduction by 7 dB - 14 dB typical on 3rd - 19th odd harmonics
- Low EMI feature can be disabled
- Operating voltage of 3.3V or 5V
- Advanced, low power CMOS process
- See the MK1714-01 for a multiplier with low EMI which can operate from a crystal

Block Diagram



Pin Assignment



Output Clock Selection Table

		Input Min.	Input Nom.	Input Max.	Mult.	Freq. spread vs. CLK
S1	S0					
0	0	60	135	140	x1	+0.5, -1.5%
0	1	60	80	120	x1	+0.5, -1.5%
1	0	30	40	60	x1	Down 2.5%
1	1	40	65	100	x1	+0.5, -1.5%

Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Type	Pin Description
1	ICLK	XI	Connect to a clock input as shown in table above.
2	VDD	Power	Connect to +3.3V or +5V.
3	GND	Power	Connect to ground.
4	CLK	Output	Clock output equal to input frequency.
5	LEE	Input	Low EMI enable. Turns on the spread spectrum when high. Internal pull-up.
6	S1	Input	Frequency select 1 input. Selects input/output clock range per table above. Internal pull-up.
7	S0	Input	Frequency select 0 input. Selects input/output clock range per table above. Internal pull-up.
8	NC	-	No connect. Do not connect anything to this pin.

External Components

Series Termination Resistor

Clock output traces over one inch should use series termination. To series terminate a 50Ω trace (a commonly used trace impedance), place a 33Ω resistor in series with the clock line, as close to the clock output pin as possible. The nominal impedance of the clock output is 20Ω.

Decoupling Capacitor

A decoupling capacitor of 0.01μF must be connected between VDD and GND on pins 2 and 3.

PCB Layout Recommendations

For optimum device performance and lowest output phase noise, the following guidelines should be observed.

1) The 0.01μF decoupling capacitor should be mounted on

the component side of the board as close to the VDD pin as possible. No vias should be used between decoupling capacitor and VDD pin. The PCB trace to VDD pin should be kept as short as possible, as should the PCB trace to the ground via. Distance of the ferrite bead and bulk decoupling from the device is less critical.

2) The external crystal should be mounted just next to the device with short traces. The X1 and X2 traces should not be routed next to each other with minimum spaces, instead they should be separated and away from other traces.

3) To minimize EMI the 33Ω series termination resistor, if needed, should be placed close to the clock output.

4) An optimum layout is one with all components on the same side of the board, minimizing vias through other signal

layers. Other signal traces should be routed away from the MK1704A. This includes signal traces just underneath the

device, or on layers adjacent to the ground plane layer used by the device.

Powerup Considerations

To insure proper operation of the spread spectrum generation circuit, some precautions must be taken in the implementation of the MK1704A.

- 1) An input signal should not be applied to ICLK until VDD is stable. This requirement can easily be met by operating the MK1704A and the ICLK source from the same power supply.
- 2) LEE should not be enabled (taken high) until after the power supplies and input clock are stable. This requirement can be met by direct control of LEE by system logic; for

example, a “power good” signal. Another solution is to leave LEE unconnected to anything but a 0.01 μ F capacitor to ground. The pullup resistor on LEE will charge the capacitor and provide approximately a one millisecond delay until spread spectrum is enabled.

- 3) If the input frequency is changed during operation, disable spread spectrum until the input clock stabilizes at the new frequency. LEE should be disabled for 10 μ s minimum.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses above the ratings listed below can cause permanent damage to the MK1704A. These ratings, which are standard values for IDT commercially rated parts, are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods can affect product reliability. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the recommended operating temperature range.

Item	Rating
Supply Voltage, VDD	7V
All Inputs and Outputs	-0.5V to VDD+0.5V
Ambient Operating Temperature	0 to +70° C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150° C
Junction Temperature	175° C
Soldering Temperature	260° C

Recommended Operation Conditions

Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Ambient Operating Temperature	0		+70	°C
Power Supply Voltage (measured in respect to GND)	+3.0		+5.5	V

DC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, VDD = 5V, Ambient Temperature 0 to +70° C

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Operating Voltage	VDD		3.0		5.5	V
Supply Current	IDD	No load, 3.3V		10		mA
		No load, 5V		15		mA
Input High Voltage	V _{IH}	Clock input	(VDD/2)+1	VDD/2		V
Input Low Voltage	V _{IL}	Clock input		VDD/2	(VDD/2)-1	V
Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -4 mA	VDD-0.4			V
Output High Voltage	V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -25 mA	2.4			V
Output Low Voltage	V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 25 mA			0.4	V
Input Capacitance	C _{IN}	S0 pin		7		pF
Nominal Output Impedance	Z _{OUT}			20		Ω
Internal Pull-up Resistor	R _{PU}	LEE pin only		500		kΩ

AC Electrical Characteristics

Unless stated otherwise, VDD = 5V, Ambient Temperature 0 to +70° C

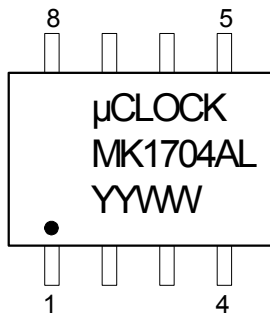
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Input Frequency		S1=0, S0=0	60	135	140	MHz
		S1=0, S0=1	60	80	120	MHz
		S1=1, S0=0	30	40	60	MHz
		S1=1, S0=1	40	65	100	MHz
Input Clock Duty Cycle		Time above VDD/2	20		80	%
Output Rise Time	t _{OR}	0.8 to 2.0V, Note 1			1.5	ns
Output Fall Time	t _{OF}	2.0 to 0.8V, Note 1			1.5	ns
Output Clock Duty Cycle		Time above 1.5V	40	50	60	%
Output Clock Frequency Variation from Mean				1-2.5		%
EMI Peak Frequency Reduction		3rd - 19th odd harmonics		10-16		dB

Note 1: Measured with 15pF load

Thermal Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient	θ_{JA}	Still air		150		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	1 m/s air flow		140		°C/W
	θ_{JA}	3 m/s air flow		120		°C/W
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case	θ_{JC}			40		°C/W

Marking Diagram (Pb free)

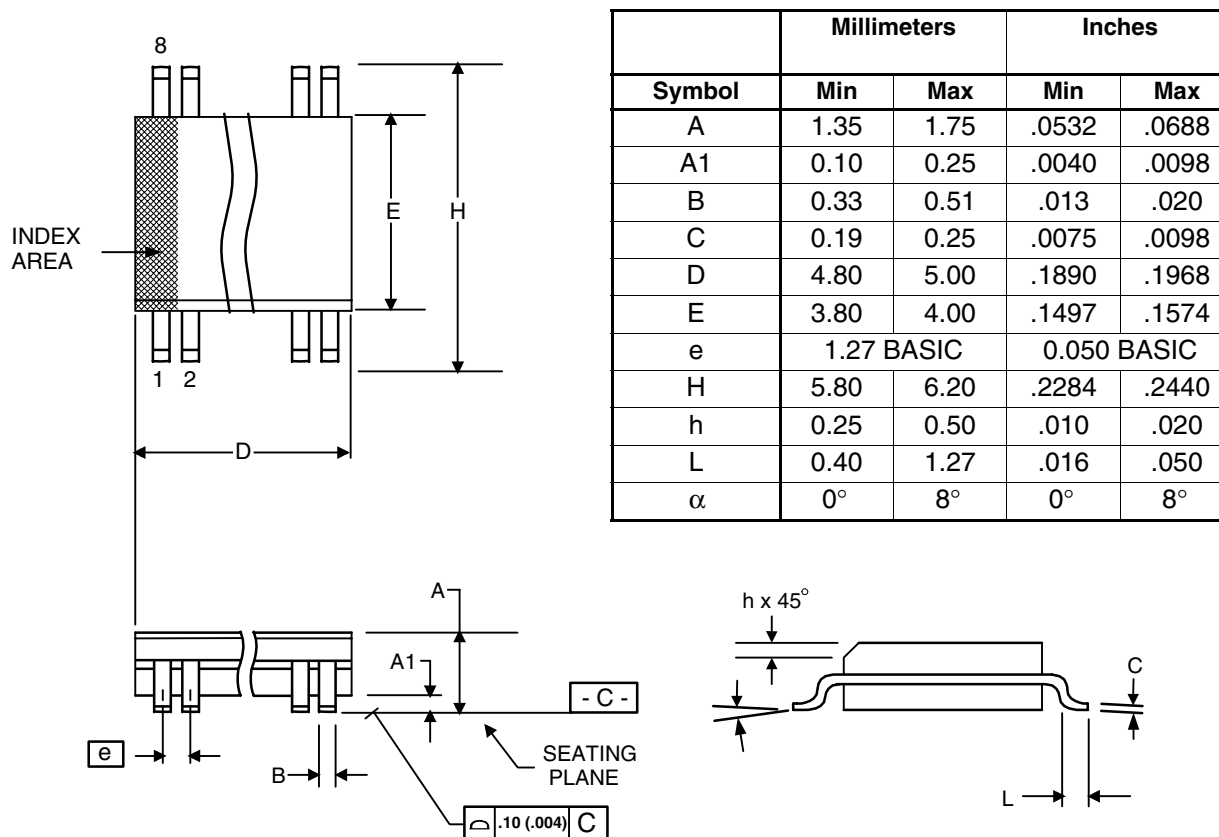


Notes:

1. YYWW is the last two digits of the year and week the part was assembled.
2. "L" denotes Pb (lead) free package
3. Bottom Markings:
 ##### = lot number
 (origin) = country of origin if not USA

Package Outline and Package Dimensions (8 pin SOIC, 150 Mil. Body)

Package dimensions are kept current with JEDEC Publication No. 95



Ordering Information

Part / Order Number	Marking	Shipping Packaging	Package	Temperature
MK1704ALF	see page 5	Tubes	8 pin SOIC	0 to +70° C
MK1704ALFTR		Tape and Reel	8 pin SOIC	0 to +70° C

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