RL78/G13, 78K0/Kx2
Migration Guide from 78K0 to RL78: CPU architecture

Introduction
This application note describes how to migrate the CPU architecture of the 78K0/Kx2 to the CPU architecture of the RL78/G13.

Target Device
RL78/G13, 78K0/Kx2

When using this application note with other Renesas MCUs, careful evaluation is recommended after making modifications to comply with the alternate MCU.
Contents

1. Differences in Function Overview ................................................................. 3
2. Reference Documents .................................................................................. 5

Revision History ............................................................................................... 6
1. Differences in Function Overview

Table 1.1 overviews the differences between the CPU architecture of the 78K0/Kx2 and those of the RL78/G13.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>78K0/Kx2</th>
<th>RL78/G13</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Memory Space</td>
<td>64 KB (0000H - FFFFH)</td>
<td>1 MB (00000H - FFFFFFFF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switching of internal ROM and RAM capacities</td>
<td>Yes - Internal Memory Size Switching Register (IMS) - Internal Expansion RAM Size Switching Register (IXS)</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memory Bank Select</td>
<td>Yes - Memory Bank Select Register (BANK)</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Counter (PC)</td>
<td>16-bit</td>
<td>20-bit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Status Word (PSW)</td>
<td>Interrupt priority: Level 0 to 1 - In-service priority flag (ISP)</td>
<td>Interrupt priority: Level 0 to 3 - In-service priority flags (ISP1, ISP0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data access to 1-Mbyte space</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Available by using the ES register</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branch to 1-Mbyte space</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Available by using the CS register</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special function register (SFR) addresses</td>
<td>FF00H - FFFFH</td>
<td>FFF00H - FFFFFF</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended special function registers (2nd SFR)</td>
<td>None (Addresses: F0000H - F07FFH)</td>
<td>Yes (Addresses: F0000H - F07FFH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mirror area</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boot swap</td>
<td>Yes - Boot cluster 0 (0000H - 0FFFH) - Boot cluster 1 (1000H - 1FFFH)</td>
<td>Yes - Boot cluster 0 (00000H - 00FFFFFF) - Boot cluster 1 (01000H - 01FFFFFF)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remark: Different products are provided with different functions. For details, refer to the appropriate user’s manuals (hardware).
Figure 1.1 shows the memory maps of the 78K0/KE2 and RL78/G13 products with a ROM (flash memory) capacity of 128 Kbytes.

In the 78K0/Kx2, the capacities of the internal ROM (flash memory) and RAM should be set to the correct values for each product type through the internal memory size switching register (IMS) and internal expansion RAM size switching register (IXS). A 64-Kbyte memory space (0000H to FFFFH) can be accessed in the 78K0/Kx2. When the ROM area is larger than 64 Kbytes, the memory bank select register (BANK) should be used to access the ROM area beyond the 64-Kbyte space.

In the RL78/G13, in contrast, the internal ROM and RAM capacities and memory banks do not need to be changed for each product type. A 1-Mbyte memory space (00000H to FFFFFFFH) can be accessed by using the ES and CS registers. The RL78/G13 also provides a mirror area where the code flash contents can be read with shorter instruction code.
2. Reference Documents

User’s Manual:

- RL78/G13 User's Manual: Hardware (R01UH0146)
- RL78 family User's Manual: Software (R01US0015)
- 78K0/Kx2 User's Manual: Hardware (R01UH0008)
- 78K/0 Series for Instructions (U12326)

  The latest versions can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.

Technical Update/Technical News:

  The latest information can be downloaded from the Renesas Electronics website.
## Revision History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rev.</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Summary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>May. 24, 2019</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>First edition issued</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)
   A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on
   The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state
   Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins
   Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals
   After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin
   Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between $V_{IL}$ (Max.) and $V_{IH}$ (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between $V_{IL}$ (Max.) and $V_{IH}$ (Min.).

7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses
   Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

8. Differences between products
   Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.
Notice

1. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation or any other use of the circuits, software, and information in the design of your product or system. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses and damages incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.

2. Renesas Electronics hereby expressly disclaims any warranties against and liability for infringement or any other claims involving patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties, or by arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document, including but not limited to, the product data, drawings, charts, programs, algorithms, and application examples.

3. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others.

4. You shall not alter, modify, copy, or reverse engineer any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses or damages incurred by you or third parties arising from such alteration, modification, copying or reverse engineering.

5. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following two quality grades: "Standard" and "High Quality". The intended applications for each Renesas Electronics product is, depending on the product’s quality grade, as indicated below.

   * "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; industrial robots; etc.
   * "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control (traffic lights); large-scale communication equipment; key financial terminal systems; safety control equipment; etc.

   Unless expressly designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not intended or authorized for use in products or systems that may pose a direct threat to human life or bodily injury (artificial life support devices or systems; surgical implantations; etc.), or may cause serious property damage (space system; undersea repeaters; nuclear power control systems; aircraft control systems; key plant systems; military equipment; etc.). Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any damages or losses incurred by you or any third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product that is inconsistent with any Renesas Electronics data sheet, user’s manual or other Renesas Electronics document.

6. When using Renesas Electronics products, refer to the latest product information (data sheets, user’s manuals, application notes, “General Notes for Handling and Using Semiconductor Devices” in the reliability handbook, etc.), and ensure that usage conditions are within the ranges specified by Renesas Electronics with respect to maximum ratings, operating power supply voltage range, heat dissipation characteristics, installation, etc. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any malfunctions, failure or accident arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products outside of such specified ranges.

7. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of Renesas Electronics products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics, such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Unless designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. You are responsible for implementing safety measures to guard against the possibility of bodily injury, injury or damage caused by fire, and/or danger to the public in the event of a failure or malfunction of Renesas Electronics products, such as safety design for hardware and software, including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult and impractical, you are responsible for evaluating the safety of the final products or systems manufactured by you.

8. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. You are responsible for carefully and sufficiently investigating applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive, and using Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all these applicable laws and regulations. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.

9. Renesas Electronics products and technologies shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations. You shall comply with any applicable export control laws and regulations promulgated and administered by the governments of any countries asserting jurisdiction over the parties or transactions.

10. It is the responsibility of the buyer or distributor of Renesas Electronics products, or any other party who distributes, disposes of, or otherwise sells or transfers the product to a third party, to notify such third party in advance of the contents and conditions set forth in this document.

11. This document shall not be reprinted, reproduced or duplicated in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.

12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products.

(Note1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its directly or indirectly controlled subsidiaries.

(Note2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

(Rev.4.0-1 November 2017)

Corporate Headquarters
TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu,
Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan
www.renesas.com

Contact information
For further information on a product, technology, the most up-to-date version of a document, or your nearest sales office, please visit:
www.renesas.com/contact/.

Trademarks
Renesas and the Renesas logo are trademarks of Renesas Electronics Corporation. All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

© 2019 Renesas Electronics Corporation. All rights reserved.