RA4M2 Group
Voice Recognition Demonstration (AmiVoice Micro)

Introduction
This application note explains demo operation using Advanced Media, Inc. word voice recognition library ‘AmiVoice® Micro’ and Techno Mathematical Co., Ltd. noise suppressor and beamforming(optional) middleware ‘Zoom Voice’.

Target Device
RA4M2 Voice Recognition ECM Demo Board (RTK0EA0006D00001BJ)

Related Documents
1. RA4M2 Group Voice Recognition Demo Board (R12AN0117EJ0100)
2. RA4M2 Group Voice Recognition Sample Software (AmiVoice Micro) (R11AN0539EJ0100)

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1. Outline

This demonstration realizes the Voice Recognition using word voice recognition library ‘AmiVoice’ and noise suppressor and beamforming(optional) library ‘Zoom Voice’.

Figure 1.1 shows demo configuration.

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![Demo Configuration Diagram]

**Figure 1.1 Demo configuration**
2. Demo operation
Demo operation procedure is explained as below.

2.1 Power supply
The power supply for this demonstration is supplied via USB microB connector.
USB 5V supply capable USB AC adopter, mobile battery and PC can be used for power supply.
If you use a PC, you can use the terminal software to display the recognition results and change settings.
(The recognition result can be checked by the RGB LED on the board without running the terminal software.)

2.2 Terminal software setting
This section shows the setup of the terminal software (Tera Term) when connected to a PC.

1. Turn off the slide switch on the board and connect the board to the PC via USB.

![Slide switch diagram]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SW</th>
<th>Setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ON</td>
<td>USB Boot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OFF</td>
<td>Serial communication</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Start Tera Term.
3. Select 'Serial' and COM port which is connected to the board, then click 'OK'.

![Tera Term setup window]
4. Select ‘Terminal’ from setting tub and set the indent code to ‘AUTO’ for receive side, then click ‘OK’.

![Terminal configuration settings](Image)
3. **Demo procedure**
Start demonstration by talking to the demo board.

3.1 **Voice Command**
Refer Chapter 4 for recognizable voice command and action according to the recognition result.

3.2 **Display on PC**
Below shows display example of Tera Term. Refer Chapter 4 for detail.

- Display the settings

![Display Settings](image1)

- Display the recognition results

  If the confidence level of a recognized word exceeds the set confidence threshold, it judges that the word is recognized and display ‘OK.’

![Display Recognition Results](image2)
### 4. Functions

The function of this demonstration are as below.

1. Get audio input data from microphone
2. Noise suppression, beamforming (optional) and voice recognition processing
3. Turn ON the RGB LED
4. Transfer operation information via USB

#### 4.1 Recognizable voice and actions by recognition results

When power on, RGB LED stays off and turns white when voice is detected. After voice detection, action will be conducted based on below voice recognition results.

The color of RGB LED will stay until other voice detection.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ID</th>
<th>Voice command</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>USB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>L-E-D red</td>
<td>Red on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>L-E-D green</td>
<td>Green on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>L-E-D blue</td>
<td>Blue on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Electric fan power</td>
<td>Purple on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Electric fan swing</td>
<td>Purple on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Electric fan high speed</td>
<td>Purple on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Electric fan low speed</td>
<td>Purple on</td>
<td>Send results</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.2 Voice recognition setting on the terminal software

This demo can change setting and display of both AmiVoice and Zoom Voice on terminal software (Tera Term).

Changeable conditions are as below.

- **Condition1**: Beamforming reduction amount of Zoom Voice (optional)
- **Condition2**: Noise reduction of Zoom Voice
- **Condition3**: Amplification width of voice data
- **Condition4**: Utterance detection threshold of AmiVoice (Detect Threshold)
- **Condition5**: Confidence Threshold value of AmiVoice (Confidence Threshold)

4.2.1 Parameter display

To display current parameter, input ‘disp’ on Tera Term and press Enter key.

![Figure 4.1 Display parameters](image1)

4.2.2 Parameter setting

To change the parameter setting, input the condition you want to change and value on Tera Term, then press Enter key.

![Figure 4.2 Parameter setting](image2)
4.2.3 Parameter setting command
This section describes the conditions you want to change and how to enter the changed values.

- Change Zoom Voice Beamforming reduction amount (optional)
  Zoom Voice Beamforming amount can be changed by inputting number 0 to 7 after ‘bf’.

Note: To use beamforming in this demo, a microphone must be mounted on the microphone expansion connector, and software change is required. For more information about the beamforming function, please contact your sales.

Table 4.2  Zoom Voice Beamforming reduction change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Changeable condition</th>
<th>String input to Tera Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Function OFF</td>
<td>bf0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>bf1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>bf2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>bf3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>bf4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>bf5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>bf6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>bf7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Change Zoom Voice noise reduction amount
  Zoom Voice noise reduction can be changed by inputting number 0 to 9 after ‘ns’.

Table 4.3  Zoom Voice noise reduction change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Changeable condition</th>
<th>String input to Tera Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Function OFF</td>
<td>ns0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ns1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ns2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ns3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>ns4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>ns5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>ns6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>ns7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>ns8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>ns9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• Change amplification width of voice data
  To change amplification width of voice data, input number 0 to 9 after ‘gain’.

Table 4.4 Amplification width of voice data change

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Changeable condition</th>
<th>String input to Tera Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Function OFF</td>
<td>gain0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>gain1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>gain2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>gain3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>gain4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>gain5</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>gain6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>gain7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>gain8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>gain9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Change utterance detection of AmiVoice (Detect Threshold)
  To change the utterance detection threshold, input value 1000 to 1500 after ‘th.’

Table 4.5 Change utterance detection of AmiVoice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Changed value</th>
<th>String input to Tera Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Example</td>
<td>Change to 13000</td>
<td>th 13000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

• Change confidence threshold value of AmiVoice (Confidence Threshold)
  To change confidence threshold of AmiVoice, input value 0 to 255 after ‘cf.’

Table 4.6 Change confidence threshold of AmiVoice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Changed value</th>
<th>String input to Tera Term</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Example</td>
<td>Change to 200</td>
<td>cf200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Revision History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rev.</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Summary</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>Aug.31.21</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>First release</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)
   A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidiﬁer should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on
   The state of the product is undeﬁned at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undeﬁned at the time when power is supplied. In a ﬁnished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is speciﬁed.

3. Input of signal during power-off state
   Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins
   Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current ﬂows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

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   After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

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   Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reﬂected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between \( V_{IL} \) (Max.) and \( V_{IH} \) (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is ﬁxed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between \( V_{IL} \) (Max.) and \( V_{IH} \) (Min.).
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Corporate Headquarters
TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu,
Keto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan
www.renesas.com

Contact information
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