RENESAS Tool News

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Note on Using the C Compiler Package for RH850 Family

When using the CC-RH C Compiler package for the RH850 Family, take note of the problem described in this note regarding the following point.

- Designating a member of a packed structure or union in an initializing declaration (No.8) Note: The number which follows the description of the precautionary note is an identifying number for the precaution.
 - 1. Applicable Products CC-RH V1.00.00 to V1.03.00
 - 2. Description

When packing of structures and unions is designated, reference to a member of a structure or union in the initializer of variable declaration may lead to either of the following problems.

- (1) Code which leads to misaligned access is generated.
- (2) Errors or warnings with the following codes may occur or be issued.
 - E0550226
 - E0562332
 - W0550010
 - W0550019
- 3. Conditions

This problem may arise if both of the following conditions are met.

- (1) The -Xpack option or #pragma pack directive is designated.
- (2) The initializer of variable declaration includes reference to a member of a structure or union in an area of memory that has the static attribute and the designation of condition (1) applies to the structure or union.

Example:

```
char c1;
  struct _st1 {
    short s1;
  } st1;
  void func(void)
  {
    volatile short tmp = st1.s1; // condition (2)
  }
     _____
  Example of output code:
  _____
   .section .text, text
  _func:
   .stack _func = 4
   add 0xFFFFFFC, r3
   mov #_st1, r2
                ; An odd address replaces the value of r2.
   Id.h 0x0000000[r2], r2; Code includes access to a misaligned
                ; address.
   st.h r2, 0x0000002[r3]
   dispose 0x0000004, 0x0000000, [r31]
   .section .bss, bss
  _c1:
   .ds (1)
  _st1:
   .ds (2)
  _____
4. Workaround
 Separate the declaration and initializer of the member variable.
  Example of the workaround:
  _____
  . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
  void func(void)
  {
```

ι

```
volatile short tmp; // variable declaration
tmp = st1.s1; // initializer
```

```
}
```

5. Schedule for Fixing the Problem

This problem will be fixed in the next version.

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