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SH7263/SH7203 Groups

10-Bit A/D Converter: Example of Settings for Conversion in Single Mode

Introduction

This application note describes an example of settings for A/D conversion on a single channel as an example of application of the 10-bit A/D converter of the SH7263 and SH7203 Groups.

Target Devices

SH7263/SH7203

Contents

1. Preface

1.1 Specifications

- A/D conversion on a single channel in single mode by the 10-bit A/D converter
- Three rounds of A/D conversion are performed on analog input channel 0 (AN0), and the converted data are stored in RAM.

1.2 Module Used

- 10-bit A/D converter (10-bit A/D)

1.3 Applicable Conditions

• MCU	SH7263/SH7203
• Operating frequency	Internal clock: 200 MHz Bus clock: 66.67 MHz Peripheral clock: 33.3 MHz
• C compiler	SuperH RISC Engine Family C/C++ Compiler Package Ver.9.01 from Renesas Technology
• Compiler options	-cpu = sh2afpu -fpu = single -include = "$(WORKSPDIR)\inc" -object = "$(CONFIGDIR)\$(FILELEAF).obj" -debug -gbr = auto –chgincpath -errorpath -global_volatile = 0 -opt_range = all -infinite_loop = 0 -del_vacant_loop = 0 -struct_alloc = 1 –nologo

1.4 Related Application Note

None

2. Description of the Sample Application

The sample program employs the single mode of the 10-bit A/D converter to perform three rounds of A/D conversion on input channel 0 (AN0), and then stores converted data in RAM.

2.1 Operational Overview of Module Used

The 10-bit A/D converter has three operating modes: single mode, multi mode, and scan mode. In single mode, A/D conversion is performed on one channel.
Table 1 gives an overview of the module used in this sample application (i.e. the A/D converter) and figure 1 is a block diagram of the A/D converter. For details on the 10-bit A/D converter, see the section on A/D converter in the *SH7263/SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

Table 1 Overview of the Module (A/D converter) Used in the Sample Application

Item	Description
Resolution	10 bits
Minimum conversion time	3.9 μs per channel (Pϕ = 33 MHz operation)
Number of modules	1
Input channels	8
Operating modes	Single mode Multi mode Scan mode
Sample-and-hold function	Common to all channels: 1 circuit
Sources for activation of A/D conversion	Software: Setting of the ADST bit Timer: TRGAN, TRG0N, TRG4AN, and TRG4BN signals from the MTU2 module External trigger: $\overline{\text{ADTRG}}$

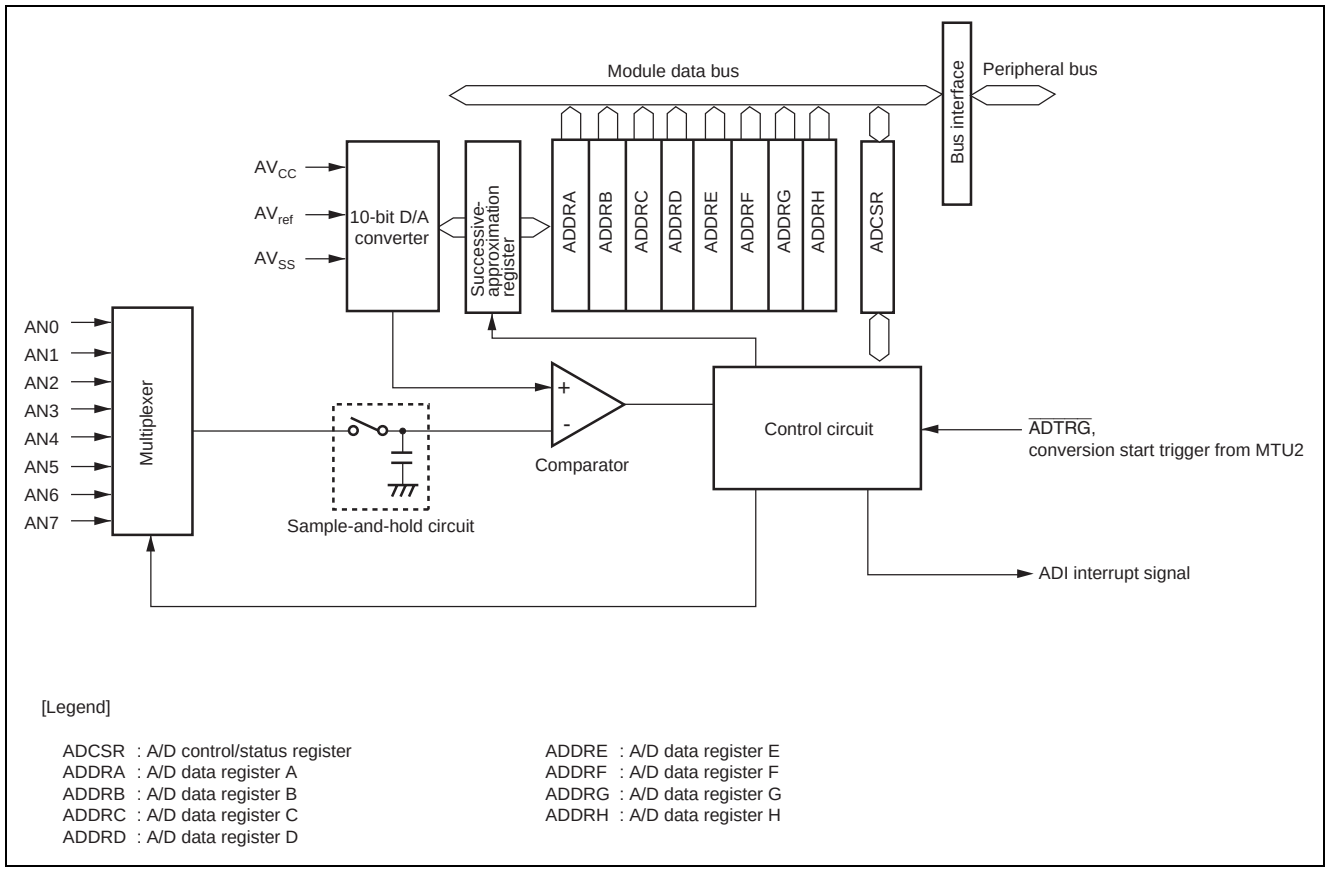

Figure 1 Block Diagram of the 10-Bit A/D Converter

2.2 Procedure for Setting Module Used

Figure 2 shows an example of the initialization sequence for A/D conversion on a single channel. For details on the settings of individual registers, see the *SH7263/SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

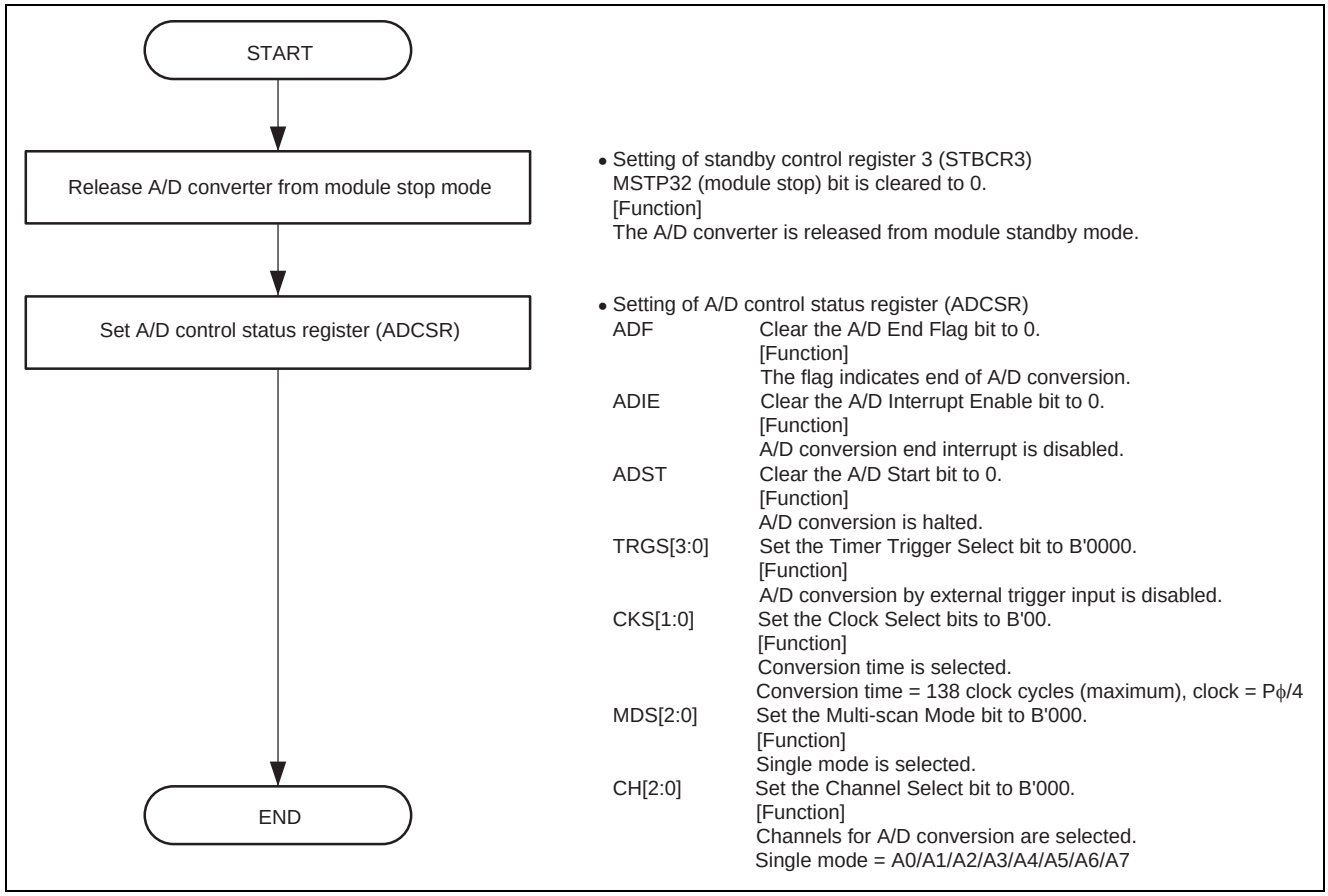

Figure 2 Example of Initialization Sequence for 10-Bit A/D Conversion

General input pin functions, analog-input pin functions for the A/D converter, analog-output pin functions for the D/A converter (pins PA6 and PA7 only) are multiplexed on the general input pins for port A. These pin functions are changed automatically, so the pin function controller (PFC) does not have a register for settings to control them.

The general input function of the PA7 to PA0 pins is only enabled while the A/D and D/A converters are halted.

When port A data register L (PADRL) is read during operation of the A/D or D/A converter, values of bits corresponding to pins that are in use for conversion become undefined.

2.3 Operation of the Sample Program

In this sample program, A/D conversion in single mode is performed on channel 0. The A/D converter is activated by software, and converted data are stored in RAM. This processing is repeated three times.

Table 2 gives a description of RAM usage in this sample program.

Table 2 Variable Used in the Sample Program

Variable Name	Description	Area	Name of Employing Module
unsigned short AD_data[0-2]	Array for storing A/D-converted data (2 bytes/datum)	On-chip RAM	io_ad_single_scan (void)

2.4 Sequence of Processing by the Sample Program

Table 3 gives settings for a register used in the sample program and figure 3 shows the flow of handling the sample program.

Table 3 Settings for Register Used in the Sample Program

Register Name	Address	Setting	Description
A/D control status register (ADCSR)	H'FFFE5820	H'0000	ADIE = 0: Disables A/D conversion end interrupt ADST = 0: Halts A/D conversion TRGS[3:0] = B'0000: Disables starting of A/D conversion by external trigger CKS[1:0] = B'00: Operating clock = Pϕ/4 MDS[2:0] = B'000: Single mode CH[2:0] = B'000: AN0
		H'2000	ADST = 1: Starts A/D conversion

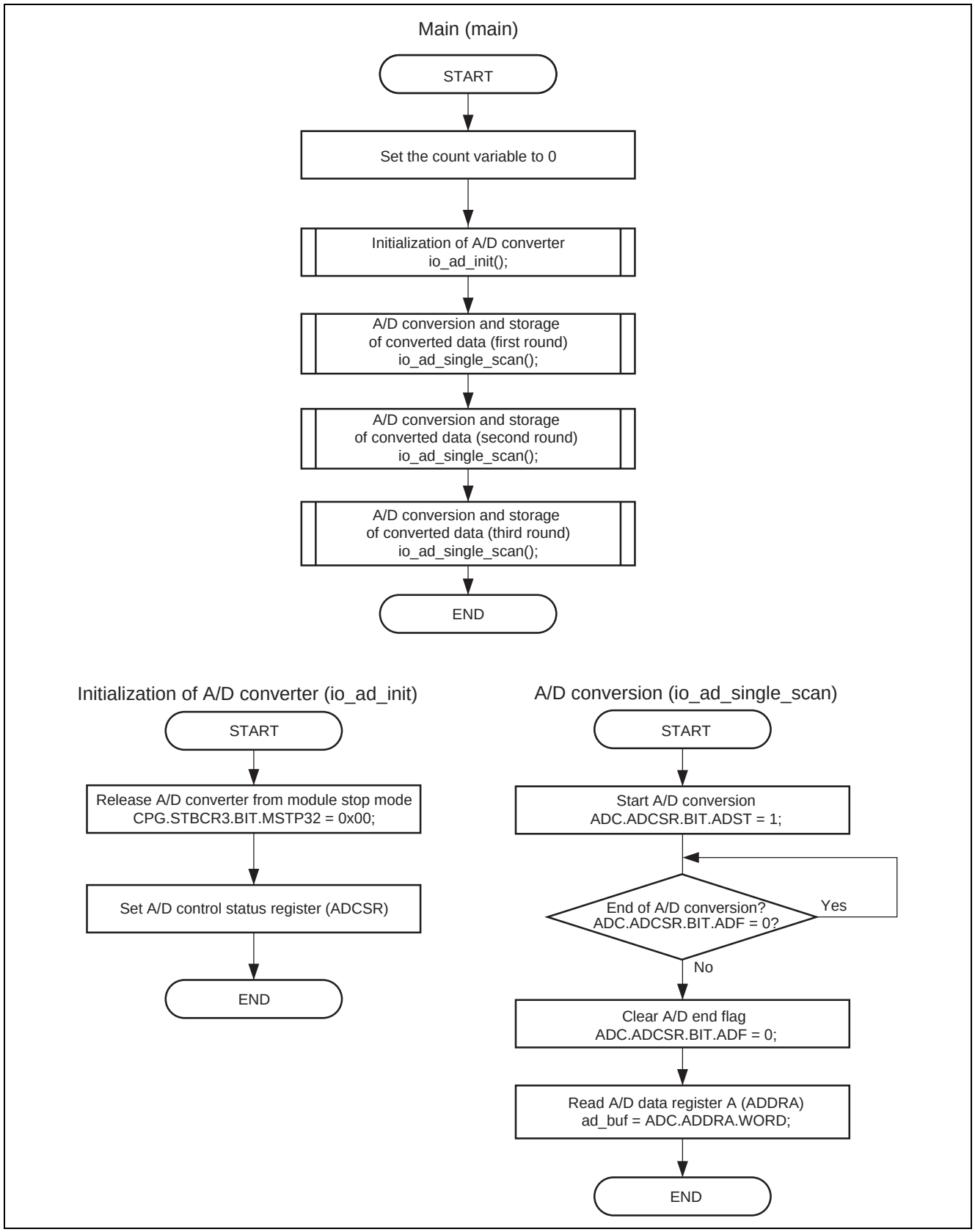

Figure 3 Flow of Handling the Sample Program

3. Listing of Sample Program

1. Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (1)

```
1  /*""FILE COMMENT""*****************************************************************
2  *
3  *          System Name: SH7203 Sample Program
4  *          File Name  : main.c
5  *          Contents   : Sample program for A/D conversion in single mode
6  *          Version    : 1.00.00
7  *          Model      : M3A-HS30
8  *          CPU        : SH7203
9  *          Compiler   : SHC9.1.1.0
10 *          note       : A/D conversion in single mode is performed by the A/D converter.
11 *                       Three rounds of A/D conversion on channel 0 (AN0) proceed,
12 *                       and the converted data are stored in RAM.
13 *
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21 *
22 *          history    : 2008.01.09 ver.1.00.00
23 *""FILE COMMENT END""*************************************************************/
24 #include <machine.h>
25 #include "iodefine.h"  /* SH7203 iodefine  */
26
27
28 /* ==== prototype declaration ==== */
29 void main(void);
30 void io_ad_init(void);
31 unsigned short io_ad_single_scan(void);
32
33 /* ==== symbol definition ==== */
34 #define AD_COUNT 3
35
36 /* ==== RAM allocation variable declaration ==== */
37 unsigned short Ad_data[AD_COUNT];
38
```

2. Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (2)

```
/*""FUNC COMMENT""*************************************************
* Outline          : main
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Include          : #include "iodefine.h"
*                  : #include <machine.h>
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Declaration      : void main(void);
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Function         : main
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Argument         : void
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Return Value     : void
*------------------------------------------------------------------
* Notice           : non
*""FUNC COMMENT END""*********************************************/
void main(void)
{
    unsigned char count;
    count = 0;

    /* ==== Setting of ADC ==== */
    io_ad_init();

    /* ==== A/D conversion ==== */
    Ad_data[count] = io_ad_single_scan();
    count++;
    Ad_data[count] = io_ad_single_scan();
    count++;
    Ad_data[count] = io_ad_single_scan();

    while(1){
        /* loop */
    }

}
```

3. Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (3)

```
/*""FUNC COMMENT""*****************************************************************
* Outline          : Setting of ADC
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Include          : #include "iodefine.h"
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Declaration      : void io_ad_init(void);
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Function         : Setting of the A/D converter (ADC)
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Argument         : void
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Return Value     : void
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Notice           : non
*""FUNC COMMENT END""*************************************************************/
void io_ad_init(void)
{
    /* ==== Release of power down mode(ADC) ==== */
    CPG.STBCR3.BIT.MSTP32 = 0x00;

    /* ==== Setting of ADC ==== */
    /* ---- A/D Control/Status Register(ADCSR) ---- */
    ADC.ADCSR.WORD = 0x0000;
           /* 15   = b'0      : A/D End Flag                                    */
           /* 14   = b'0      : A/D end interrupt request (ADI) is disabled     */
           /* 13   = b'0      : A/D conversion is stopped                       */
           /* 12   = b'0      : reserve                                         */
           /* 11-8 = b'0000   : Start of A/D conversion by
                                external trigger input is disabled             */
           /* 7-6  = b'00     : clock = Pϕ /4                                   */
           /* 5-3  = b'000    : Single mode                                     */
           /* 2-0  = b'000    : Channel Select AN0                              */
}
/*""FUNC COMMENT""*****************************************************************
* Outline      : A/D conversion
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Declaration  : unsigned short io_ad_single_scan(void);
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Function     : Clearing of A/D end flag (ADF), and storing of conversion data to RAM
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Argument     : void
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Return Value: Value from the A/D Data Register A (ADDRA)
*------------------------------------------------------------------------------
* Notice       : non
*""FUNC COMMENT END""*************************************************************/
unsigned short io_ad_single_scan(void)
{
    unsigned short ad_buf;

    ADC.ADCSR.BIT.ADST = 1;              /* A/D conversion start */

    while(ADC.ADCSR.BIT.ADF == 0){       /* A/D conversion completion waiting */
    }

    ADC.ADCSR.BIT.ADF = 0;               /* ADF clear */
    ad_buf = ADC.ADDRA.WORD;

    return(ad_buf);
}

/* End of File */
```

4. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual
  SH-2A/SH2A-FPU Software Manual
  The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.
- Hardware Manual
  SH7203 Group Hardware Manual
  SH7263 Group Hardware Manual
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