

RL78/G13

R01AN1513EG0100

Rev.1.00

Jun 7, 2013

Utilising the Serial Array Unit (SAU) for LIN Communications (Using

GNURL78 v13.01 Toolchain)

Introduction

The purpose of this Application Note is to show the user how to add the associated RL78G13 sample code to a new or existing e²studio workspace; as well as give an explanation of what the sample code does.

The sample code demonstrates usage of the Serial Array Unit (SAU) implementing LIN communication. The program runs on the RL78G13 RSK and can configure the RSKRL78G13 as a LIN master or slave. This is through the inclusion or exclusion of the macro '#define MASTER_LIN' found in r_cg_userdefine.h header file. In master mode, the RL78G13 transmits a LIN header frame which includes a wake-up signal and waits for the slave to respond with 3 data bytes which includes a checksum. In slave mode, the RL78G13 waits for reception of a header frame from the master. Upon detection of the header frame, the slave checks if the address, 0x10, contained in the header frame matches its address before proceeding with transmitting the data bytes. By default, the sample code is configured to build and execute in the master mode.

Target Device

RL78G13

Contents

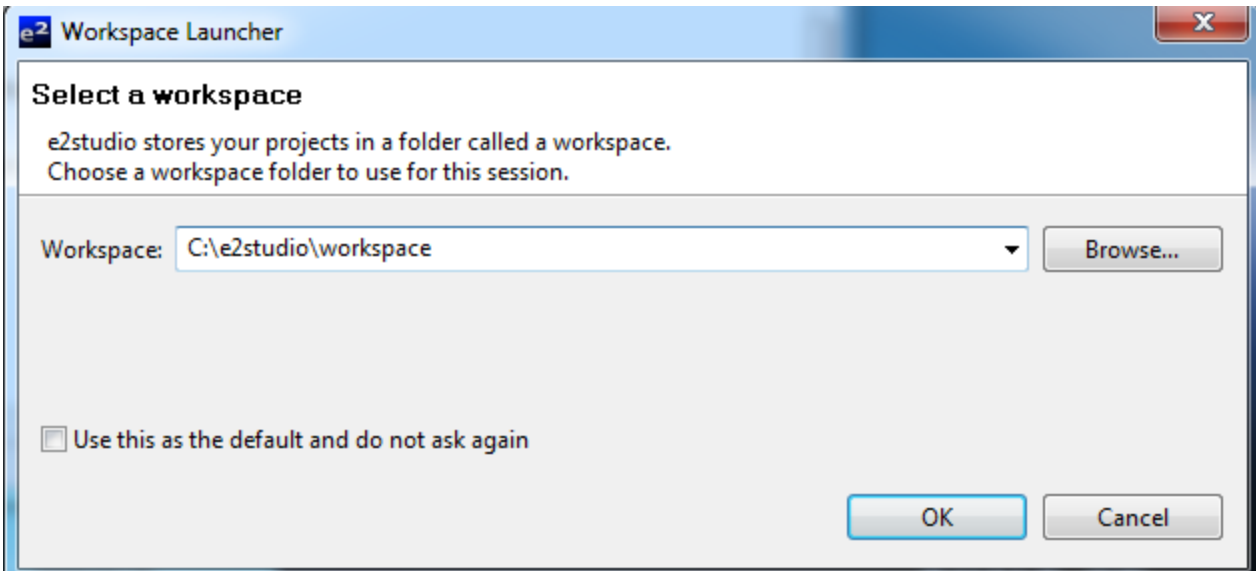
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1. Installation

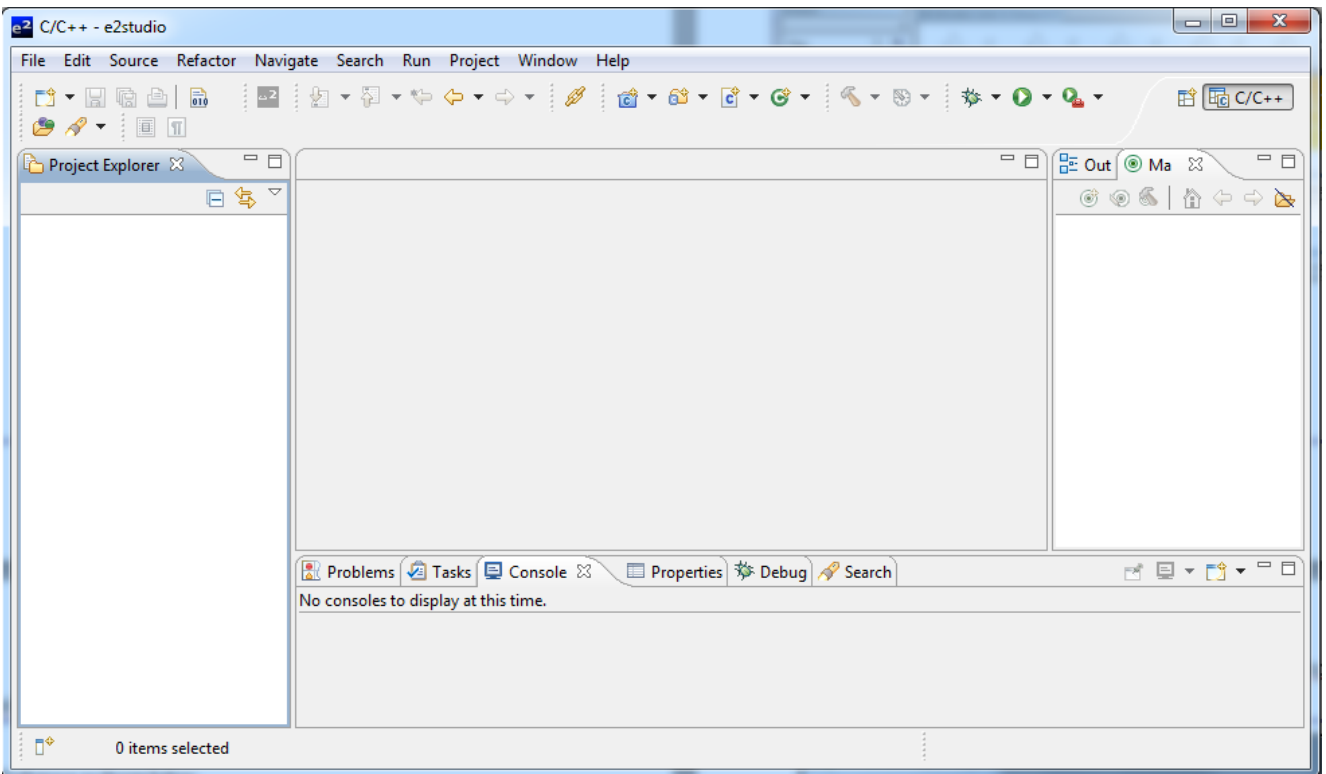
This section assumes e²studio is already installed on the user’s personal computer (PC). Create a new folder and name it as ‘RSKRL78G13_Workspace’. Copy the zipped file LIN.zip, available in the Application Note package downloaded from the website, to this folder. Extract the LIN.zip file to the RSKRL78G13_Workspace folder.

2. Creating the Project Workspace

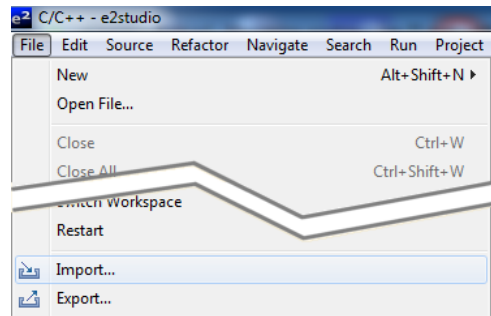
Run e²studio by clicking the Windows Start button, select All Programs > Renesas Electronics e2studio > Renesas e2studio. Choose a workspace folder.



This will automatically open e²studio IDE with an empty workspace.



To add the sample code select from the menu bar File > Import as shown:



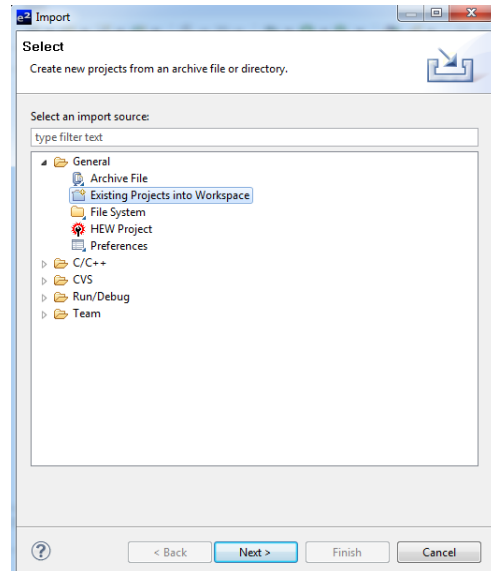
Choose 'Existing Projects into Workspace' as shown:

Click Next >, a new window will appear. Navigate to the RSKRL78G13_Workspace folder and select the LIN folder.

Make sure that 'Copy projects into workspace' is checked.

Single-click the project file to select it.

Click < Finish > to add the project to the workspace.



3. Opening Sample Code and Source Files

Once the project has been added, the source code and all dependant files can be opened in the editor by expanding the folders in the Project Explorer window and double clicking the files in the folders. Each source file listed in Workspace window in e²studio can be expanded to reveal its dependant files ; as well as the output files.

In the Project Explorer sidebar, right-click on the project's name and select Build Configurations > Set Active > HardwareDebug. This ensures that the best debug experience will be made available when trying this sample.

4. Source Code

The source code project is specifically written to run on the appropriate RSK. However this source code can be useful as an example even without the RSK.

The project was written using source files containing API functions generated using Applilet. The project will contain a C source file 'r_main.c'. This source file will include the C function main(). All source files and dependant files whose filenames are prefixed with 'r_' were generated using Applilet.

5. Code Execution

This sample code requires an external 5V regulated power supply.

1. When in master mode, configure the non-RSKRL78G13 slave device to transmit 3 data bytes upon reception of a LIN header from the master.
2. Make the following connections between master RSKRL78G13 board and slave device.

<i>RSKRL78G13 MASTER</i>		<i>SLAVE device</i>
a. LIN pin no.1 (VBAT)	→	LIN pin no.1 (VBAT)
b. LIN pin no.2 (LIN)	→	LIN pin no.2 (LIN)
c. LIN pin no.3 (GROUND)	→	LIN pin no.3 (GROUND)

For master mode, ensure R83 and R84 are fitted.

For slave mode, ensure R83 and R84 are removed.

3. Connect the 5V power supply.
4. Download the LIN Master application to the RSKRL78G13.
5. Press the 'Resume' button on debug tool bar.
6. Reset the slave device if applicable.
7. In master operations, data received from the slave is displayed on the debug LCD. In slave mode, a 10-bit A/D conversion value is stored in two bytes and a checksum of the two is calculated and stored in another byte. The three bytes are then transmitted to the master. Different A/D values and checksum can be obtained by adjusting the potentiometer. The displayed value will be as follow

=H'xxxx

where xxxx denotes the 10-bit A/D conversion value.

NOTE: Usually there is no need to connect power supply to the LIN slave device as it will draw power from RSKRL78G13 master board via the LIN connector.

6. Website, Inquiries and Support

Renesas Electronics Website

- <http://www.renesas.com/>

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7. Revision Record

Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
1.00	Jun 7, 2013	—	Original document updated for e ² studio IDE and GNURL78 v13.01 toolchain

General Precautions in the Handling of MPU/MCU Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all MPU/MCU products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this manual, refer to the relevant sections of the manual. If the descriptions under General Precautions in the Handling of MPU/MCU Products and in the body of the manual differ from each other, the description in the body of the manual takes precedence.

1. Handling of Unused Pins

- Handle unused pins in accord with the directions given under Handling of Unused Pins in the manual.
 - The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible. Unused pins should be handled as described under Handling of Unused Pins in the manual.

2. Processing at Power-on

- The state of the product is undefined at the moment when power is supplied.
 - The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the moment when power is supplied.
- In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the moment when power is supplied until the reset process is completed.
- In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the moment when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting has been specified.

3. Prohibition of Access to Reserved Addresses

- Access to reserved addresses is prohibited.
 - The reserved addresses are provided for the possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses; the correct operation of LSI is not guaranteed if they are accessed.

4. Clock Signals

- After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal has become stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal has stabilized.
 - When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator (or from an external oscillator) during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Moreover, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator (or by an external oscillator) while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

5. Differences between Products

- Before changing from one product to another, i.e. to one with a different type number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems.
 - The characteristics of MPU/MCU in the same group but having different type numbers may differ because of the differences in internal memory capacity and layout pattern. When changing to products of different type numbers, implement a system-evaluation test for each of the products.

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