

# RL78/F13, F14, RL78/F15

R01AN4410EJ0100

Rev.1.00

## Porting Guide from M16C/5M, 57 to RL78/F13, F14, F15

Aug. 31, 2018

### Abstract

The RL78/F13, F14 and RL78/F15 products are the successors of the M16C/5M and M16C/57 groups. This application note provides information on porting from M16C/5M, 57 products that you are currently using to the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products that can replace the M16C/5M, 57 products. This application note also provides information on those functions of the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products that can replace the functions of the M16C/5M, 57 products.

For details on each product, refer to the user's manual of the product.

### Target Devices

The 64-pin, 80-pin, and 100-pin products shown below are the target devices.

- M16C/5M, M16C/57
- RL78/F13, F14
- RL78/F15

### Contents

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>1. Product Memory/Package Comparison .....</b>                  | <b>2</b>  |
| <b>1.1 M16C/5M, 57 Product Lineup .....</b>                        | <b>2</b>  |
| <b>1.2 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F13, F14, F15) .....</b>   | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>2. Product Feature Comparison .....</b>                         | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>2.1 100-pin Products .....</b>                                  | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>2.2 80-pin Products .....</b>                                   | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>2.3 64-pin Products .....</b>                                   | <b>7</b>  |
| <b>3. Product Pin Function Comparison.....</b>                     | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>4. Considerations .....</b>                                     | <b>10</b> |
| <b>4.1 Considerations When Porting to RL78/F13, F14, F15 .....</b> | <b>10</b> |
| <b>4.1.1 Development Tools.....</b>                                | <b>10</b> |
| <b>4.1.2 Noise .....</b>   | <b>10</b> |
| <b>4.1.3 Oscillator.....</b>                                       | <b>10</b> |
| <b>4.1.4 I/O Ports .....</b>                                       | <b>11</b> |
| <b>4.1.5 A/D Conversion .....</b>                                  | <b>12</b> |
| <b>5. References.....</b>  | <b>13</b> |

## 1. Product Memory/Package Comparison

The lineup of the M16C/5M, 57 products is shown in Table 1-1, broken down by the pin count, memory size, and CAN channel count of each product. Also, the lineup of the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products that can replace the M16C/5M, 57 products is shown in Table 1-2 to Table 1-4.

### 1.1 M16C/5M, 57 Product Lineup

**Table 1-1 M16C/5M, 57 Products and Replacement Products (RL78/F13, F14, F15) (1)**

| Memory                           |                            |                          |       | 100-pin products |           |           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash                       | Data flash                 | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A         | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 20 KB | R5F3571E         | R5F35M1E  | R5F35MAE  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F3576E         | R5F35M6E  | R5F35MDE  |
| 128 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 12 KB | R5F35716         | R5F35M16  | R5F35MA6  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F35766         | R5F35M66  | R5F35MD6  |
| Replacement products             |                            |                          |       | RL78/F14         | RL78/F14  | RL78/F15  |

**Table 1-1 M16C/5M, 57 Products and Replacement Products (RL78/F13, F14, F15) (2)**

| Memory                           |                            |                          |       | 80-pin products |               |           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
| Code flash                       | Data flash                 | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch     | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 20 KB | R5F3572E        | R5F35M2E      | R5F35MBE  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F3577E        | R5F35M7E      | R5F35MEE  |
| 128 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 12 KB | R5F35726        | R5F35M26      | R5F35MB6  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F35776        | R5F35M76      | R5F35ME6  |
| 96 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup>  | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 8 KB  | R5F35723        | R5F35M23      | R5F35MB3  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F35773        | R5F35M73      | R5F35ME3  |
| Replacement products             |                            |                          |       | RL78/F13, F14   | RL78/F13, F14 | RL78/F15  |

**Table 1-1 M16C/5M, 57 Products and Replacement Products (RL78/F13, F14, F15) (3)**

| Memory                           |                            |                          |       | 64-pin products |               |           |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
| Code flash                       | Data flash                 | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch     | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 20 KB | R5F3573E        | R5F35M3E      | R5F35MCE  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F3578E        | R5F35M8E      | R5F35MFE  |
| 128 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup> | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 12 KB | R5F35736        | R5F35M36      | R5F35MC6  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F35786        | R5F35M86      | R5F35MF6  |
| 96 KB + 16 KB <sup>Note 1</sup>  | 4 KB × 2 <sup>Note 2</sup> | 4 KB                     | 8 KB  | R5F35733        | R5F35M33      | R5F35MC3  |
|                                  |                            | -                        |       | R5F35783        | R5F35M83      | R5F35MF3  |
| Replacement products             |                            |                          |       | RL78/F13, F14   | RL78/F13, F14 | RL78/F15  |

Notes: 1. Program ROM1 (256 KB/128 KB/ 96 KB) + Program ROM2 (16 KB)

2. Data flash in the M16C/5M, 57 products does not support the background operation (BGO) function.

## 1.2 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F13, F14, F15)

Table 1-2 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F13) (1)

| Memory     |            |                          |      | 80-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM  | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 128 KB     | 4 KB       | -                        | 8 KB | R5F10AMG        | R5F10BMG  | -         |
| 96 KB      | 4 KB       | -                        | 6 KB | R5F10AMF        | R5F10BMF  | -         |

Table 1-2 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F13) (2)

| Memory     |            |                          |      | 64-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM  | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 128 KB     | 4 KB       | -                        | 8 KB | R5F10ALG        | R5F10BLG  | -         |
| 96 KB      | 4 KB       | -                        | 6 KB | R5F10ALF        | R5F10BLF  | -         |

Table 1-3 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F14) (1)

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 100-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A         | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 20 KB | -                | R5F10PPJ  | -         |
| 192 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 16 KB | -                | R5F10PPH  | -         |
| 128 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 10 KB | -                | R5F10PPG  | -         |

Table 1-3 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F14) (2)

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 80-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 20 KB | -               | R5F10PMJ  | -         |
| 192 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 16 KB | -               | R5F10PMH  | -         |
| 128 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 10 KB | -               | R5F10PMG  | -         |
| 96 KB      | 4 KB       | -                        | 8 KB  | -               | R5F10PMF  | -         |

Table 1-3 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F14) (3)

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 64-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 256 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 20 KB | -               | R5F10PLJ  | -         |
| 192 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 16 KB | -               | R5F10PLH  | -         |
| 128 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 10 KB | -               | R5F10PLG  | -         |
| 96 KB      | 4 KB       | -                        | 8 KB  | -               | R5F10PLF  | -         |

**Table 1-4 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F15) (1)**

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 100-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A         | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 512 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 32 KB | -                | -         | R5F113PL  |
| 384 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 26 KB | -                | -         | R5F113PK  |
| 256 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 20 KB | -                | -         | R5F113PJ  |
| 192 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 16 KB | -                | -         | R5F113PH  |
| 128 KB     | 8 KB       | -                        | 10 KB | -                | -         | R5F113PG  |

**Table 1-4 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F15) (2)**

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 80-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 512 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 32 KB | -               | -         | R5F113ML  |
| 384 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 26 KB | -               | -         | R5F113MK  |

**Table 1-4 Replacement Product Lineup (RL78/F15) (3)**

| Memory     |            |                          |       | 64-pin products |           |           |
|------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Code flash | Data flash | E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash | RAM   | CAN: N/A        | CAN: 1 ch | CAN: 2 ch |
| 512 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 32 KB | -               | -         | R5F113LL  |
| 384 KB     | 16 KB      | -                        | 26 KB | -               | -         | R5F113LK  |

- Remarks:
1. Data flash in the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products supports the background operation (BGO) function.
  2. Besides the products listed above, the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products with different packages and memory size are also available. For details, refer to the User's Manual: Hardware of the applicable product.

## 2. Product Feature Comparison

Table 2-1 to Table 2-3 compare the features of the M16C/5M, 57 products with the counterparts of the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products, broken down by their packages. Please use it as a reference when porting. For details on each feature, refer to the user's manual.

### 2.1 100-pin Products

**Table 2-1 Feature Comparison between 100-pin Products of M16C/5M, 57 and RL78/F14, F15**

| Items                     | M16C/5M, 57 (100 pins)   | RL78/F14 (R5F10PPx)  | RL78/F15 (R5F113Px)  |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| CPU                       | M16C/60 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)  | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>● Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>● Grade K, Y: 24 MHz (Max.)  | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>● Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>● Grade K: 24 MHz (Max.)   |
| Memory                    | Code flash: 256/128 KB<br>Data flash: 4 KB × 2<br>E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash: 4 KB/-<br>RAM: 20/12 KB  | Code flash: 256/192/128/96 <sup>Note</sup> /64 <sup>Note</sup> KB<br>Data flash: 8/4 <sup>Note</sup> KB<br>RAM: 20/16/10/8 <sup>Note</sup> /6 <sup>Note</sup> KB   | Code flash: 512/384/256/192/128 KB<br>Data flash: 16/8 KB<br>RAM: 32/26/20/16/10 KB  |
| Voltage detection         | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  |
| I/O ports                 | CMOS I/O: 87<br>N-channel open drain: 1  | CMOS I/O: 86<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1  | CMOS I/O: 86<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1  |
| Clock                     | XIN, XCIN, PLL, 40 MHz OCO, 125 kHz OCO  | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1, Low-speed OCO  | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1, Low-speed OCO  |
| External interrupt inputs | INT × 8 ch, Key input × 4 ch   | INTP × 14 ch, Key input × 8 ch   | INTP × 14 ch, Key input × 8 ch   |
| Watchdog timer            | 15-bit timer × 1 (with prescaler)<br>(Selectable count source:<br>Dedicated 125 kHz OCO or CPU clock)  | 17-bit timer × 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)  | 17-bit timer × 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)  |
| DMA/DTC                   | DMA : 4 ch   | DTC : 1 unit   | DTC : 1 unit   |
| Timer                     | Timer A: 16-bit timer × 5 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode, One-shot timer mode, Pulse-width modulation (PWM) mode, Programmable output mode)<br><br>Timer B: 16-bit timer × 6 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode, Pulse frequency measurement mode, Pulse-width measurement mode)<br><br>Three-phase motor control timer × 1 ch<br>(Timers A1, A2, A4, and B2 used)<br><br>Timer S: 16-bit timer × 1 ch<br>(Input capture/Output compare: 8 ch)<br><br>Task monitoring timer: 16-bit timer × 1 ch<br><br>Real-time clock × 1 ch | TAU: 16-bit timer (8 ch × 2)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output, External event counter, Divider function, Input pulse interval measurement, Measurement of high-/low-level width of input signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output, PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer × 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event counter mode, Pulse width measurement mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer × 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output compare/PWM function), Reset synchronous PWM mode, Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode)<br><br>Real-time clock × 1 ch | TAU: 16-bit timer (8 ch × 2)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output, External event counter, Divider function, Input pulse interval measurement, Measurement of high-/low-level width of input signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output, PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer × 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event counter mode, Pulse width measurement mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer × 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output compare/PWM function), Reset synchronous PWM mode, Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode)<br><br>Real-time clock × 1 ch |
| Serial interface          | UART0, 1, 3, 4 (UART mode, Clock synchronous serial I/O mode)<br><br>UART2 (UART mode, Clock synchronous serial I/O mode, I <sup>2</sup> C mode, IE mode, SIM mode)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C-bus Interface: 1 ch<br><br>Serial Bus Interface: 1 ch<br>(Clock synchronous serial communication mode, 4-wire bus communication mode)   | SAU: 2 units (CSI: 4 ch, UART: 2 ch, Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4 ch, LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br><br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 2 ch   | SAU: 3 units (CSI: 6 ch, UART: 3 ch, Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4 ch, LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br><br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 3 ch<br><br>IEBus controller: 1 ch   |
| LIN module                | 1 ch (Master only)   | 2 ch (Master/Slave)  | 3 ch (Master/Slave)  |
| CAN module                | 2/1/0 ch   | 1 ch   | 2 ch   |
| A/D converter             | 10-bit resolution: 26 ch   | 10-bit resolution: 31 ch   | 10-bit resolution: 31 ch   |
| D/A converter             | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch   | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch   | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch   |
| Comparator                | -  | 1 ch   | 1 ch   |
| Operating temperature     | J-version: -40 to +85°C<br>K-version: -40 to +125°C  | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C<br>Grade Y: -40 to +150°C   | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C   |
| Package                   | 100-pin LQFP   | 100-pin LQFP   | 100-pin LQFP   |

Note: Not provided for the replacement products.

## 2.2 80-pin Products

**Table 2-2 Feature Comparison between 80-pin Products of M16C/5M, 57 and RL78/F13, F14, F15**

| Items                     | M16C/5M, 57 (80 pins)   | RL78/F13, F14<br>(R5F10AMx, R5F10BMx, R5F10PMx)  | RL78/F15 (R5F113Mx)  |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|
| CPU                       | M16C/60 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)   | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade K, Y: 24 MHz (Max.)  | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade K: 24 MHz (Max.)   |
| Memory                    | Code flash: 256/128/96 KB<br>Data flash: 4 KB x 2<br>E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash: 4 KB/-<br>RAM: 20/12/8 KB  | Code flash: 256/192/128/96/64 <sup>Note</sup> KB<br>Data flash: 8/4 KB<br>RAM: 20/16/10/8/6/4 <sup>Note</sup> KB   | Code flash: 512/384 KB<br>Data flash: 16 KB<br>RAM: 32/26 KB   |
| Voltage detection         | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit   | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  |
| I/O ports                 | CMOS I/O: 70<br>N-channel open drain: 1   | CMOS I/O: 68<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1  | CMOS I/O: 68<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1  |
| Clock                     | XIN, XCIN, PLL, 40 MHz OCO,<br>125 kHz OCO  | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1,<br>Low-speed OCO   | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1,<br>Low-speed OCO   |
| External interrupt inputs | INT x 6 ch, Key input x 4 ch  | INTP x 14/12 ch, Key input x 8 ch  | INTP x 14 ch, Key input x 8 ch   |
| Watchdog timer            | 15-bit timer x 1 (with prescaler)<br>(Selectable count source:<br>Dedicated 125 kHz OCO or CPU clock)   | 17-bit timer x 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)  | 17-bit timer x 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)  |
| DMA/DTC                   | DMA : 4 ch  | DTC : 1 unit   | DTC : 1 unit   |
| Timer                     | Timer A: 16-bit timer x 5 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode,<br>One-shot timer mode, Pulse-width<br>modulation (PWM) mode, Programmable<br>output mode)<br><br>Timer B: 16-bit timer x 3 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode,<br>Pulse frequency measurement mode,<br>Pulse-width measurement mode)<br><br>Three-phase motor control timer x 1 ch<br>(Timers A1, A2, A4, and B2 used)<br><br>Timer S: 16-bit timer x 1 ch<br>(Input capture/Output compare: 8 ch)<br><br>Task monitoring timer: 16-bit timer x 1 ch<br><br>Real-time clock x 1 ch | TAU: 16-bit timer (8 ch x 2 / 8 ch + 4 ch)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output,<br>External event counter, Divider function,<br>Input pulse interval measurement,<br>Measurement of high-/low-level width of input<br>signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output,<br>PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer x 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event<br>counter mode, Pulse width measurement<br>mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer x 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output<br>compare/PWM function),<br>Reset synchronous PWM mode,<br>Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode)<br><br>Real-time clock x 1 ch | TAU: 16-bit timer (8 ch x 2)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output,<br>External event counter, Divider function,<br>Input pulse interval measurement,<br>Measurement of high-/low-level width of input<br>signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output,<br>PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer x 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event<br>counter mode, Pulse width measurement<br>mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer x 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output<br>compare/PWM function),<br>Reset synchronous PWM mode,<br>Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode)<br><br>Real-time clock x 1 ch |
| Serial interface          | UART0, 1, 3, 4 (UART mode, Clock<br>synchronous serial I/O mode)<br><br>UART2 (UART mode, Clock synchronous<br>serial I/O mode, I <sup>2</sup> C mode, IE mode, SIM<br>mode)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C-bus Interface: 1 ch<br><br>Serial Bus Interface: 1 ch<br>(Clock synchronous serial communication<br>mode, 4-wire bus communication mode)  | SAU: 2 units (CSI: 4 ch, UART: 2 ch<br>Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4 ch, LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br><br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 2/1 ch   | SAU: 2 units (CSI: 4 ch, UART: 2 ch<br>Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4 ch, LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br><br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 2 ch<br><br>IEBus controller: 1 ch   |
| LIN module                | 1 ch (Master only)  | 2/1 ch (Master/Slave)  | 2 ch (Master/Slave)  |
| CAN module                | 2/1/0 ch  | 1/0 ch   | 2 ch   |
| A/D converter             | 10-bit resolution: 27 ch  | 10-bit resolution: 25/20 ch  | 10-bit resolution: 25 ch   |
| D/A converter             | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch  | 8-bit resolution: 1/0 ch   | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch   |
| Comparator                | -   | 1/0ch  | 1 ch   |
| Operating temperature     | J-version: -40 to +85°C<br>K-version: -40 to +125°C   | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C<br>Grade Y: -40 to +150°C   | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C   |
| Package                   | 80-pin LQFP   | 80-pin LQFP  | 80-pin LQFP  |

Note: Not provided for the replacement products.

## 2.3 64-pin Products

**Table 2-3 Feature Comparison between 64-pin Products of M16C/5M, 57 and RL78/F13, F14, F15**

| Items                     | M16C/5M, 57 (64 pins)   | RL78/F13, F14<br>(R5F10ALx, R5F10BLx, R5F10PLx)  | RL78/F15 (R5F113Lx)   |
|---------------------------|---|--|---|
| CPU                       | M16C/60 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)   | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade K, Y: 24 MHz (Max.)  | RL78 CPU core, 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade L: 32 MHz (Max.)<br>• Grade K: 24 MHz (Max.)  |
| Memory                    | Code flash: 256/128/96 KB<br>Data flash: 4 KB x 2<br>E <sup>2</sup> dataFlash: 4 KB/-<br>RAM: 20/12/8 KB  | Code flash: 256/192/128/96/64 <sup>Note7</sup> /<br>48 <sup>Note8</sup> /32 <sup>Note9</sup> KB<br>Data flash: 8/4 KB<br>RAM: 20/16/10/8/6/4 <sup>Note10</sup> / <sup>Note11</sup> / <sup>Note12</sup> / <sup>Note13</sup> KB  | Code flash: 512/384 KB<br>Data flash: 16 KB<br>RAM: 32/26 KB  |
| Voltage detection         | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit   | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit  | Power-on reset, Voltage detection circuit   |
| I/O ports                 | CMOS I/O: 54<br>N-channel open drain: 1   | CMOS I/O: 52<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1  | CMOS I/O: 52<br>Input only: 5<br>Output only: 1   |
| Clock                     | XIN, XCIN, PLL, 40 MHz OCO,<br>125 kHz OCO  | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1,<br>Low-speed OCO   | X1, PLL, High-speed OCO, XT1,<br>Low-speed OCO  |
| External interrupt inputs | INT x 6 ch, Key input x 4 ch  | INTP x 13/12/8 <sup>Note14</sup> ch, Key input x 8 ch  | INTP x 13 ch, Key input x 8 ch  |
| Watchdog timer            | 15-bit timer x 1 (with prescaler)<br>(Selectable count source:<br>Dedicated 125 kHz OCO or CPU clock)   | 17-bit timer x 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)  | 17-bit timer x 1<br>(Count source: Dedicated low-speed OCO)   |
| DMA/DTC                   | DMA : 4 ch  | DTC : 1 unit   | DTC : 1 unit  |
| Timer                     | Timer A: 16-bit timer x 5 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode,<br>One-shot timer mode, Pulse-width<br>modulation (PWM) mode, Programmable<br>output mode)<br><br>Timer B: 16-bit timer x 3 ch<br>(Timer mode, Event counter mode,<br>Pulse frequency measurement mode,<br>Pulse-width measurement mode)<br><br>Three-phase motor control timer x 1 ch<br>(Timers A1, A2, A4, and B2 used)<br><br>Timer S: 16-bit timer x 1 ch<br>(Input capture/Output compare: 8 ch)<br><br>Task monitoring timer: 16-bit timer x 1 ch<br><br>Real-time clock x 1 ch | TAU: 16-bit timer<br>(8 ch x 2 / 8 ch + 4 ch / 8 <sup>Note15</sup> ch)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output,<br>External event counter, Divider function,<br>Input pulse interval measurement,<br>Measurement of high-/low-level width of input<br>signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output,<br>PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer x 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event<br>counter mode, Pulse width measurement<br>mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer x 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output<br>compare/PWM function),<br>Reset synchronous PWM mode,<br>Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode) | TAU: 16-bit timer<br>(8 ch x 2)<br>(Interval timer, Square wave output,<br>External event counter, Divider function,<br>Input pulse interval measurement,<br>Measurement of high-/low-level width of input<br>signal, Delay counter, One-shot pulse output,<br>PWM output, Multiple PWM output)<br><br>Timer RJ: 16-bit timer x 1<br>(Timer mode, Pulse output mode, Event<br>counter mode, Pulse width measurement<br>mode, Pulse period measurement mode)<br><br>Timer RD: 16-bit timer x 2<br>(Timer mode (Input capture/Output<br>compare/PWM function),<br>Reset synchronous PWM mode,<br>Complementary PWM mode, PWM3 mode) |
| Serial interface          | UART0, 1, 3 (UART mode, Clock<br>synchronous serial I/O mode)<br><br>UART2 (UART mode, Clock synchronous<br>serial I/O mode, I <sup>2</sup> C mode, IE mode, SIM<br>mode)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C-bus Interface: 1 ch<br><br>Serial Bus Interface: 1 ch<br>(Clock synchronous serial communication<br>mode, 4-wire bus communication mode)   | SAU: 2/1 <sup>Note16</sup> units (CSI: 4/2 <sup>Note17</sup> ch,<br>UART: 2/1 <sup>Note18</sup> ch, Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4/2 <sup>Note19</sup> ch,<br>LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 2/1 ch   | SAU: 2 units (CSI: 4 ch, UART: 2 ch,<br>Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C: 4 ch, LIN: 1 ch)<br><br>Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C (IICA): 1 ch<br>LIN/UART (RLIN3): 2 ch<br>IEBus controller: 1 ch   |
| LIN module                | 1 ch (Master only)  | 2/1 ch (Master/Slave)  | 2 ch (Master/Slave)   |
| CAN module                | 2/1/0 ch  | 1/0 ch   | 2 ch  |
| A/D converter             | 10-bit resolution: 16 ch  | 10-bit resolution: 20/19/12 <sup>Note20</sup> ch   | 10-bit resolution: 20 ch  |
| D/A converter             | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch  | 8-bit resolution: 1/0 ch   | 8-bit resolution: 1 ch  |
| Comparator                | -   | 1/0 ch   | 1 ch  |
| Operating temperature     | J-version: -40 to +85°C<br>K-version: -40 to +125°C   | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C<br>Grade Y: -40 to +150°C   | Grade L: -40 to +105°C<br>Grade K: -40 to +125°C  |
| Package                   | 64-pin LQFP   | 64-pin LQFP  | 64-pin LQFP   |

Note: Not provided for the replacement products.

### 3. Product Pin Function Comparison

Table 3-1 compares the pin functions of the M16C/5M, 57 products with the counterparts of the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products. Please use it as a reference when porting. For details on each pin function, refer to the user's manual.

**Table 3-1 Pin Function Comparison between M16C/5M, 57 and RL78/F13, F14, F15 (1)**

| M16C/5M, 57                     |  |     | RL78/F13, F14, F15  |     |  |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|---|-----|--|
| Items                           | Pins                                       | I/O | Pins  | I/O | Description of RL78/F13, F14, F15 pins   |
| Power supply                    | VCC  | I   | V <sub>DD</sub> , EV <sub>DD0</sub> , EV <sub>DD1</sub>   | I   | Positive power supply pins.<br>Connect the pins to have V <sub>DD</sub> = EV <sub>DD</sub> .   |
|                                 | VSS  | I   | V <sub>SS</sub> , EV <sub>SS0</sub> , EV <sub>SS1</sub>   | I   | Ground potential pins.<br>Connect the pins to have V <sub>SS</sub> = EV <sub>SS</sub> .  |
|                                 | -  | -   | REGC  | O   | Regulator output stabilization capacitance connection pin for internal operation <sup>Note 1</sup>   |
| Analog power supply             | AVCC                                       | I   | V <sub>DD</sub> , EV <sub>DD0</sub> , EV <sub>DD1</sub>   | I   | Power supply pins for analog input pins  |
|                                 | AVSS                                       | I   | V <sub>SS</sub> , EV <sub>SS0</sub> , EV <sub>SS1</sub>   | I   | Ground potential pins for analog input pins  |
| Reset input                     | RESET                                      | I   | RESET   | I   | External reset pin   |
| Boot mode                       | CNVSS                                      | I/O | TOOL0   | I/O | Data I/O pin for a flash memory programmer/debugger  |
| Main clock                      | XIN  | I   | X1  | I   | Resonator connection pin for the main system clock   |
|                                 | XOUT                                       | O   | X2/EXCLK  | I/O | [X1 oscillation mode] Resonator connection pin for the main system clock (X2)<br>[External clock input mode] External clock input pin for main system clock (EXCLK)    |
| Sub Clock                       | XCIN                                       | I   | XT1   | I   | Resonator connection pin for the subsystem clock   |
|                                 | XCOUT                                      | O   | XT2/EXCLKS  | I/O | [XT1 oscillation mode] Resonator connection pin for the subsystem clock (XT2)<br>[External clock input mode] External clock input pin for the subsystem clock (EXCLKS) |
| Clock output                    | CLKOUT                                     | O   | PCLBUZ0   | O   | Clock/buzzer output pin  |
| INT interrupt inputs            | INT0 to INT7                               | I   | INTP0 to INTP13   | I   | External interrupt request input pins  |
| NMI input                       | NMI  | I   | -   | -   | An external interrupt (maskable interrupt) input to an INTPn pin can be used instead   |
| Key input interrupts            | KI0 to KI3                                 | I   | KR0 to KR7  | I   | Key interrupt input pins   |
| Timer A                         | TA0OUT to TA4OUT                           | I/O | TO00 to TO07, TO10 to TO17, TRJIO0, TRJO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1 | O   | Timer output pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD   |
|                                 | TA0IN to TA4IN                             | I   | TI00 to TI07, TI10 to TI17, TRJIO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1        | I   | Timer input pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD  |
|                                 | ZP   | I   | TI00 to TI07, TI10 to TI17, TRJIO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1        | I   | Timer input pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD  |
| Timer B                         | TB0IN to TB5IN                             | I   | TI00 to TI07, TI10 to TI17, TRJIO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1        | I   | Timer input pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD  |
| Three-phase motor control timer | U, V, W, $\bar{U}$ , $\bar{V}$ , $\bar{W}$ | O   | TRDIOB0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1  | O   | Timer output pins of Timer RD  |
|                                 | IDU, IDW, IDV                              | I/O | TI00 to TI07, TI10 to TI17, TRJIO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1        | I   | Timer input pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD  |
|                                 | SD   | I   | INTP0   | I   | Timer RD pulse output forced cutoff input pin  |
| Real-time clock                 | RTCOUT                                     | O   | RTC1HZ  | O   | Real-time clock correction clock (1 Hz) output pin   |
| Timer S                         | INPC1_0 to INPC1_7                         | I   | TI00 to TI07, TI10 to TI17, TRJIO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1        | I   | Timer input pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD  |
|                                 | OUTC1_0 to OUTC1_7                         | O   | TO00 to TO07, TO10 to TO17, TRJO0, TRDIOA0, TRDIOB0, TRDIOC0, TRDIOD0, TRDIOA1, TRDIOB1, TRDIOC1, TRDIOD1         | O   | Timer output pins of TAU0, 1, Timer RJ, and Timer RD   |
|                                 | TSUDA, TSUDB                               | I   | -   | -   | Two-phase pulse input is not provided for the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products  |

Table 3-1 in Function Comparison between M16C/5M, 57 and RL78/F13, F14, F15 (2)

| M16C/5M, 57                       |   |                     | RL78/F13, F14, F15   |                              |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| Items                             | Pins  | I/O                 | Pins   | I/O                          | Description of RL78/F13, F14, F15 pins  |
| Serial interface                  | CLK0 to CLK4  | I/O                 | SCK00, SCK01, SCK10, SCK11, SCK20, SCK21   | I/O                          | Serial clock I/O pins of SAU0, 1, 2   |
|                                   | RXD0 to RXD4  | I                   | RXD0, RXD1, RXD2, SI00, SI01, SI10, SI11, SI20, SI21, LRXD0, LRXD1, LRXD2  | I                            | Serial data input pins of SAU0, 1, 2, and RLIN3   |
|                                   | TXD0 to TXD4  | O                   | TXD0, TXD1, TXD2, SO00, SO01, SO10, SO11, SO20, SO21, LTXD0, LTXD1, LTXD2  | O                            | Serial data output pins of SAU0, 1, 2, and RLIN3  |
|                                   | CTS0 to CTS3  | I                   | SSI00, SSI01, SSI10, SSI11   | I                            | Slave select input pins of SAU0, 1  |
|                                   | RTS0 to RTS3  | O                   | -  | -                            | I/O ports can be used instead   |
|                                   | SCL2 (Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C)  | I/O                 | SCL00, SCL01, SCL10, SCL11, SCLA0  | I/O                          | Serial clock I/O pins of SAU0, 1, and IICA  |
|                                   | SDA2 (Simplified I <sup>2</sup> C)  | I/O                 | SDA00, SDA01, SDA10, SDA11, SDAA0  | I/O                          | Serial data I/O pins of SAU0, 1, and IICA   |
|                                   | RXD2 (Simplified IEBus)   | I                   | I <sup>2</sup> ERXD  | I                            | IEBus serial data input pin   |
| TXD2 (Simplified IEBus)           | O   | I <sup>2</sup> ETXD | O  | IEBus serial data output pin |   |
| Multi-master I <sup>2</sup> C-bus | SCLMM   | I/O                 | SCLA0  | I/O                          | IICA serial clock I/O pin   |
|                                   | SDAMM   | I/O                 | SDAA0  | I/O                          | IICA serial data I/O pin  |
| Serial bus interface              | SSCK0   | I/O                 | SCK00, SCK01, SCK10, SCK11, SCK20, SCK21   | I/O                          | Serial clock I/O pins of SAU0, 1, 2   |
|                                   | SSI0  | I                   | SI00, SI01, SI10, SI11, SI20, SI21   | I                            | Serial data input pins of SAU0, 1, 2  |
|                                   | SSO0  | O                   | SO00, SO01, SO10, SO11, SO20, SO21   | O                            | Serial data output pins of SAU0, 1, 2   |
|                                   | SCS0  | I                   | SSI00, SSI01, SSI10, SSI11   | I                            | Slave select input pins of SAU0, 1  |
| LIN module                        | LIN0IN  | I                   | LRXD0, LRXD1, LRXD2  | I                            | LIN serial data input pins  |
|                                   | LIN0OUT   | O                   | LTXD0, LTXD1, LTXD2  | O                            | LIN serial data output pins   |
| CAN Module                        | CRX0, CRX1  | I                   | CRXD0, CRXD1   | I                            | CAN serial data input pins  |
|                                   | CTX0, CTX1  | O                   | CTXD0, CTXD1   | O                            | CAN serial data output pins   |
| A/D converter                     | VREF  | I                   | AV <sub>REFP</sub>   | I                            | A/D converter reference voltage (+ side) input pin  |
|                                   | -   | -                   | AV <sub>REFM</sub>   | I                            | A/D converter reference voltage (- side) input pin  |
|                                   | AN_0 to AN_7,<br>AN0_0 to AN0_7,<br>AN2_0 to AN2_7,<br>AN3_0 to AN3_2   | I                   | ANI0 to ANI30  | I                            | Analog input pins<br>* A/D conversion accuracy depends on the power supply for the analog input pins. V <sub>DD</sub> system analog pins achieve higher accuracy<br><br>Power supply for:<br>· ANI0 to ANI23 <sup>Note 2</sup> : V <sub>DD</sub><br>· ANI24 to ANI30: EV <sub>DD0</sub> , EV <sub>DD1</sub>   |
|                                   | ADTRG   | I                   | -  | -                            | Combination of an external interrupt input to an INTPn pin and either DTC or ELC (provided only for the RL78/F14 and RL78/F15 products) can be used instead. (Software trigger when DTC selected/ Hardware trigger when ELC selected)   |
| D/A converter                     | DA0   | O                   | ANO0   | O                            | D/A converter output pin  |
| I/O ports                         | P0_0 to P0_7,<br>P1_0 to P1_7,<br>P2_0 to P2_7,<br>P3_0 to P3_7,<br>P4_0 to P4_7,<br>P5_0 to P5_7,<br>P6_0 to P6_7,<br>P7_0 to P7_7,<br>P8_0 to P8_7 <sup>Note 3</sup> ,<br>P9_0 to P9_7,<br>P10_0 to P10_7 | I/O                 | P00 to P03, P10 to P17,<br>P30 to P34, P40 to P47,<br>P50 to P57, P60 to P67,<br>P70 to P77, P80 to P87,<br>P90 to P97, P100 to P107,<br>P120, P125 to P127,<br>P140, P150 to P157 | I/O                          | Pins with IOH1/IOI1 specification <sup>Note 4</sup> :<br>P00 to P03, P10 to P17, P30 to P32,<br>P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P60 to P67,<br>P70 to P77, P92 to P97 <sup>Note 5</sup> ,<br>P106, P107, P120, P125 to P127, P140,<br>P150 to P157<br><br>Pins with IOH2/IOI2 specification <sup>Note 4</sup> :<br>P33, P34, P80 to P87, P90 to P97 <sup>Note 5</sup> ,<br>P100 to P105 |
| Input-only ports                  | -   | -                   | P121 to P124, P137   | I                            | P121 to P124, P137 are input-only ports   |
| Output-only port                  | -   | -                   | P130   | O                            | P130/RESOUT is an output-only port  |

- Notes:
1. Connect the REGC pin to V<sub>SS</sub> via a capacitor (0.47 μF to 1 μF).
  2. When the ANI0 to ANI23 pins are used as both analog input pins and digital I/O ports, the analog channel number should be configured in sequential ascending order. See 4.1.5(1) for details.
  3. P8\_5 output is N-channel open drain output.
  4. The high-level output current (IOH1 or IOH2) and low-level output current (IOI1 or IOI2) vary from pin to pin. See 4.1.4(2) for details.
  5. The high-level output current and low-level output current of P92 to P97, which are multiplexed with the analog input pin function, vary from product to product. See 4.1.4(2) for details.

## 4. Considerations

This chapter describes considerations that you need to take when porting from the M16C/5M, 57 products to the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products.

### 4.1 Considerations When Porting to RL78/F13, F14, F15

Make sure to refer to the user's manuals of the replacement products when porting from the M16C/5M, 57 products to the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products. Customers are required to sufficiently evaluate their products on their system.

#### 4.1.1 Development Tools

The table below provides information on the development tools for the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products.

**Table 4-1 Development Tools for RL78/F13, F14, F15**

| Tools                  | Description   |
|------------------------|---|
| e <sup>2</sup> studio  | Renesas integrated development environment  |
| CS+                    | Renesas integrated development environment (for RH850, V850, RX, RL78, 78K0R, 78K0)                                       |
| CC-RL                  | C compiler package for RL78 Family  |
| CA78K0R                | C compiler package for RL78 Family and 78K0 Family  |
| E2 emulator            | On-chip debugging emulator and flash programmer   |
| E2 emulator lite       | On-chip debugging emulator and flash programmer   |
| E1 emulator            | On-chip debugging emulator and flash programmer   |
| IECUBE                 | Full-spec emulator  |
| PG-FP6                 | Flash memory programmer   |
| Code Generator Plug-in | Tool that can automatically generate control programs for peripheral modules (bundled with CS+ and e <sup>2</sup> studio) |
| Applilet               | Standalone tool for automatically generating device driver programs for peripheral modules                                |
| Data flash library     | Library for reprogramming data flash memories   |
| Code flash library     | Library for reprogramming code flash memories   |

Remark: Besides the tools listed above, different development tools manufactured by Renesas partners are also available. For more information, please visit Renesas Electronics website or contact their customer support.

#### 4.1.2 Noise

In order to eliminate unwanted noise, placing bypass capacitors (approximately 0.1  $\mu$ F) between the V<sub>DD</sub> and V<sub>SS</sub> pins, between the EV<sub>DD0</sub> and EV<sub>SS0</sub> pins, and between the EV<sub>DD1</sub> and EV<sub>SS1</sub> pins is recommended. In addition, placing a capacitor (0.47  $\mu$ F to 1  $\mu$ F) between the REGC and V<sub>SS</sub> pins is also recommended. Since the noise is affected by the board layout and software, customers are required to sufficiently evaluate the impact of the noise in their environments with their board layout and software.

#### 4.1.3 Oscillator

Customers are required to consult the resonator manufacturer to determine the proper oscillation constant. In addition, customers are also required to sufficiently evaluate the oscillation in their environments.

#### 4.1.4 I/O Ports

##### (1) Input-Only/Output-Only Ports

The RL78/F13, F14, F15 products are provided with input-only ports (P121 to P124, P137) and an output-only port (P130). Care must be taken when assigning pin functions.

##### (2) Port Output Current

The output current of the I/O ports in the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products varies from product to product and pin to pin. Care must be taken when assigning pin functions.

**Table 4-2 Port Output Current of Each Product/Pin (Condition:  $V_{DD} = EV_{DD0} = EV_{DD1} = 4.0\text{ V to }5.5\text{ V}$ )**

| Specification | Applicable pins   |                   | Port output current |                  |                  |
|---------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
|               |   |                   | Grade L             | Grade K          | Grade Y          |
| IOH1/IOL1     | P00 to P07, P10 to P17, P20 to P27, P30 to P32, P35 to P37, P40 to P47, P50 to P57, P60 to P67, P70 to P77, P92 to P97 <sup>Note</sup> , P106, P107, P110 to P117, P120, P125 to P127, P130 to P136, P140 to P147, P150 to P157, P160 to P167 | Per pin           | -5.0 mA/8.5 mA      |                  |                  |
|               |   | Total of all pins | -50.0 mA/65.0 mA    | -42.0 mA/65.0 mA | -32.0 mA/55.0 mA |
| IOH2/IOL2     | P33, P34, P80 to P87, P90 to P97 <sup>Note</sup> , P100 to P105   | Per pin           | -0.1 mA/0.4 mA      |                  |                  |
|               |   | Total of all pins | -2.0 mA/5.0 mA      |                  |                  |

Note: The I/O buffer power supplies for P92 to P97 vary from product to product. The IOH1/IOL1 specification is applied to the pins whose power supply is  $EV_{DD0}$  or  $EV_{DD1}$ , whereas the IOH2/IOL2 specification is applied to the pins whose power supply is  $V_{DD}$ . The table below shows the output current specifications applied to P92 to P97 of each product.

**Table 4-3 Port Output Current Specifications Applied to P92 to P97**

| Products  | Port output current specifications applied to P92 to P97   |
|---|--|
| Each product of RL78/F15                              | IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P97)   |
| RL78/F14 (100-pin products)                           | IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P97)   |
| RL78/F14 (80-pin products)                            | Products with 128 KB to 256 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P97)<br>Products with 64 KB to 96 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96, P97) |
| RL78/F14 (64-pin products)                            | Products with 128 KB to 256 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P96)<br>Products with 64 KB to 96 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96)      |
| RL78/F14 (48-pin products)                            | IOH2/IOL2 (P92)  |
| RL78/F13 (CAN and LIN incorporated) (80-pin products) | IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96, P97)   |
| RL78/F13 (CAN and LIN incorporated) (64-pin products) | IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96)  |
| RL78/F13 (CAN and LIN incorporated) (48-pin products) | IOH2/IOL2 (P92)  |
| RL78/F13 (LIN incorporated) (80-pin products)         | IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96, P97)   |
| RL78/F13 (LIN incorporated) (64-pin products)         | Products with 96 KB to 128 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92 to P95), IOH1/IOL1 (P96)<br>Products with 32 KB to 64 KB of code flash: IOH1/IOL1 (P92 to P96)       |
| RL78/F13 (LIN incorporated) (48-pin products)         | Products with 96 KB to 128 KB of code flash: IOH2/IOL2 (P92)<br>Products with 16 KB to 64 KB of code flash: IOH1/IOL1 (P92)                                      |

### 4.1.5 A/D Conversion

#### (1) ANI0 to ANI23 Pin Configuration as Analog Input Pins

In order to use some or all of the ANI0 to ANI23 pins as analog input pins, the analog channel number should be configured in sequential ascending order by the ADPC register. For example, when the ANI0 and ANI2 pins need to be used as analog input pins, the ANI1 pin cannot be used as a digital I/O port.

#### (2) A/D Conversion Accuracy

The A/D conversion accuracy in the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products depends on the pin and the power supply of the A/D converter. The analog input pins whose power supply is EVDD0 or EVDD1 (the ANI24 to ANI30 pins) have lower A/D conversion accuracy than the analog input pins whose power supply is VDD (the ANI0 to ANI23 pins). For this reason, the ANI2 to ANI23 pins should be used as analog input pins and the AVREFP and AVREFM pins should be used as the reference voltage pins of the A/D converter to achieve higher conversion accuracy.

#### (3) A/D Conversion Result

The bit positions in the registers to which the A/D conversion results are written after the A/D conversion (10-bit A/D conversion) differ between the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products and M16C/5M, 57 products. Care must be taken when using the A/D conversion result to calculate a voltage or make a comparison.

[M16C/5M, 57] A/D Register (ADi)

| b15 |   |   |   |   |   | b8           | b7           |  |  |  | b0 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|----|
| 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Upper 2 bits | Lower 8 bits |  |  |  |    |

[RL78/F13, F14, F15] 10-Bit A/D Conversion Result Register (ADCR)

| b15          |  |  |  |  |              | b8 | b7 |   |   |   | b0 |
|--------------|--|--|--|--|--------------|----|----|---|---|---|----|
| Upper 8 bits |  |  |  |  | Lower 2 bits |    | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |

#### (4) Scan Mode

Although the scan mode in the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products is the counterpart of the single sweep mode and repeat sweep mode in the M16C/5M, 57 products, the number of analog input channels to be converted differs between these products.

- M16C/5M, 57: Selectable from 8 channels, 6 channels, 4 channels or 2 channels
- RL78/F13, F14, F15: 4 sequential channels of ANI0 to ANI23

Each of the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products is provided with only one A/D conversion result register. Therefore, the A/D conversion result register needs to be read each time a single channel is converted in the scan mode. As a side note, the DTC allows the conversion result to be stored in RAM without using the CPU.

## 5. References

The documents referenced in this application note are shown below. When referring to these documents, make sure to obtain the latest version of each document from Renesas Electronics website.

- RL78/ F13, F14 User's Manual: Hardware Rev. 2.10
- RL78/F15 User's Manual: Hardware Rev.1.00
- M16C/5M Group, M16C/57 Group User's Manual: Hardware Rev.1.10

Alongside the RL78/F13, F14, F15 products described in this application note, the RH850 family Renesas 32-bit microcontrollers are worthy of consideration in terms of superior processing-performance (higher operation frequency) and many more peripheral functions in comparison with the M16C/5M, 57 products that you are currently using.

**Website and Support**

Renesas Electronics Website

<http://www.renesas.com/>

Inquiries

<http://www.renesas.com/contact/>

All trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

# Revision History

| Rev.     | Date          | Description |               |
|----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
|          |               | Page        | Summary       |
| Rev.1.00 | Aug. 31, 2018 |             | First edition |

## General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

### 1. Handling of Unused Pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under Handling of Unused Pins in the manual.

- The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible. Unused pins should be handled as described under Handling of Unused Pins in the manual.

### 2. Processing at Power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the moment when power is supplied.

- The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the moment when power is supplied.  
In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the moment when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the moment when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting has been specified.

### 3. Prohibition of Access to Reserved Addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited.

- The reserved addresses are provided for the possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses; the correct operation of LSI is not guaranteed if they are accessed.

### 4. Clock Signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal has become stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal has stabilized.

- When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator (or from an external oscillator) during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Moreover, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator (or by an external oscillator) while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

### 5. Differences between Products

Before changing from one product to another, i.e. to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems.

- The characteristics of Microprocessing unit or Microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number may differ in terms of the internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

## Notice

1. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation or any other use of the circuits, software, and information in the design of your product or system. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses and damages incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
2. Renesas Electronics hereby expressly disclaims any warranties against and liability for infringement or any other claims involving patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties, by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document, including but not limited to, the product data, drawings, charts, programs, algorithms, and application examples.
3. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others.
4. You shall not alter, modify, copy, or reverse engineer any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any losses or damages incurred by you or third parties arising from such alteration, modification, copying or reverse engineering.
5. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following two quality grades: "Standard" and "High Quality". The intended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below.  
"Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; industrial robots; etc.  
"High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control (traffic lights); large-scale communication equipment; key financial terminal systems; safety control equipment; etc.  
Unless expressly designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not intended or authorized for use in products or systems that may pose a direct threat to human life or bodily injury (artificial life support devices or systems; surgical implantations; etc.), or may cause serious property damage (space system; undersea repeaters; nuclear power control systems; aircraft control systems; key plant systems; military equipment; etc.). Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any damages or losses incurred by you or any third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product that is inconsistent with any Renesas Electronics data sheet, user's manual or other Renesas Electronics document.
6. When using Renesas Electronics products, refer to the latest product information (data sheets, user's manuals, application notes, "General Notes for Handling and Using Semiconductor Devices" in the reliability handbook, etc.), and ensure that usage conditions are within the ranges specified by Renesas Electronics with respect to maximum ratings, operating power supply voltage range, heat dissipation characteristics, installation, etc. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for any malfunctions, failure or accident arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products outside of such specified ranges.
7. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of Renesas Electronics products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics, such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Unless designated as a high reliability product or a product for harsh environments in a Renesas Electronics data sheet or other Renesas Electronics document, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. You are responsible for implementing safety measures to guard against the possibility of bodily injury, injury or damage caused by fire, and/or danger to the public in the event of a failure or malfunction of Renesas Electronics products, such as safety design for hardware and software, including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult and impractical, you are responsible for evaluating the safety of the final products or systems manufactured by you.
8. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. You are responsible for carefully and sufficiently investigating applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive, and using Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all these applicable laws and regulations. Renesas Electronics disclaims any and all liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
9. Renesas Electronics products and technologies shall not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations. You shall comply with any applicable export control laws and regulations promulgated and administered by the governments of any countries asserting jurisdiction over the parties or transactions.
10. It is the responsibility of the buyer or distributor of Renesas Electronics products, or any other party who distributes, disposes of, or otherwise sells or transfers the product to a third party, to notify such third party in advance of the contents and conditions set forth in this document.
11. This document shall not be reprinted, reproduced or duplicated in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products.

(Note 1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its directly or indirectly controlled subsidiaries.

(Note 2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

(Rev.4.0-1 November 2017)



### SALES OFFICES

Renesas Electronics Corporation

<http://www.renesas.com>

Refer to "<http://www.renesas.com/>" for the latest and detailed information.

**Renesas Electronics America Inc.**  
1001 Murphy Ranch Road, Milpitas, CA 95035, U.S.A.  
Tel: +1-408-432-8888, Fax: +1-408-434-5351

**Renesas Electronics Canada Limited**  
9251 Yonge Street, Suite 8309 Richmond Hill, Ontario Canada L4C 9T3  
Tel: +1-905-237-2004

**Renesas Electronics Europe Limited**  
Dukes Meadow, Millboard Road, Bourne End, Buckinghamshire, SL8 5FH, U.K  
Tel: +44-1628-651-700, Fax: +44-1628-651-804

**Renesas Electronics Europe GmbH**  
Arcadiastrasse 10, 40472 Düsseldorf, Germany  
Tel: +49-211-6503-0, Fax: +49-211-6503-1327

**Renesas Electronics (China) Co., Ltd.**  
Room 1709 Quantum Plaza, No.27 ZhichunLu, Haidian District, Beijing, 100191 P. R. China  
Tel: +86-10-8235-1155, Fax: +86-10-8235-7679

**Renesas Electronics (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.**  
Unit 301, Tower A, Central Towers, 555 Langao Road, Putuo District, Shanghai, 200333 P. R. China  
Tel: +86-21-2226-0888, Fax: +86-21-2226-0999

**Renesas Electronics Hong Kong Limited**  
Unit 1601-1611, 16/F., Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Mongkok, Kowloon, Hong Kong  
Tel: +852-2265-6688, Fax: +852 2886-9022

**Renesas Electronics Taiwan Co., Ltd.**  
13F, No. 363, Fu Shing North Road, Taipei 10543, Taiwan  
Tel: +886-2-8175-9600, Fax: +886 2-8175-9670

**Renesas Electronics Singapore Pte. Ltd.**  
80 Bendemeer Road, Unit #06-02 Hyflux Innovation Centre, Singapore 339949  
Tel: +65-6213-0200, Fax: +65-6213-0300

**Renesas Electronics Malaysia Sdn.Bhd.**  
Unit 1207, Block B, Menara Amcorp, Amcorp Trade Centre, No. 18, Jln Persiaran Barat, 46050 Petaling Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia  
Tel: +60-3-7955-9390, Fax: +60-3-7955-9510

**Renesas Electronics India Pvt. Ltd.**  
No.777C, 100 Feet Road, HAL 2nd Stage, Indiranagar, Bangalore 560 038, India  
Tel: +91-80-67208700, Fax: +91-80-67208777

**Renesas Electronics Korea Co., Ltd.**  
17F, KAMCO Yangjae Tower, 262, Gangnam-daero, Gangnam-gu, Seoul, 06265 Korea  
Tel: +82-2-558-3737, Fax: +82-2-558-5338