

致尊敬的顾客

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2010年4月1日
瑞萨电子公司

【发行】瑞萨电子公司（<http://www.renesas.com>）

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M16C/64 群

定时器 A 操作（事件计数模式、重加载方式）

1. 要点

在事件计数模式中，可以选择如表 1 中所列的各种功能。在表 1 中用符号“○”表示本篇资料所选的项目，图 1 是定时器的工作时序图。本篇资料的参考例程是定时器 A0 选择事件计数模式的例子。

2. 说明

本篇资料，适用于 M16C/64 群单片机。

本篇资料中的参考例程也适用于 M16C 族产品中与 M16C/64 群具有相同 SFR（特殊功能寄存器）定义的产品。

由于 M16C 系列产品中有些功能会有所改进，请参看用户手册。如果使用本篇资料中所列功能时，请仔细检查每一步操作。

3. 选定功能

表 1. 选定功能

设定项目	设定内容	
计数源	<input type="radio"/>	TAiIN 引脚的输入信号（下降沿计数）
	<input type="radio"/>	TAiIN 引脚的输入信号（上升沿计数）
	<input type="radio"/>	计数器上溢（TB2/TAj 上溢）
脉冲输出功能	<input type="radio"/>	无脉冲输出
	<input type="radio"/>	有脉冲输出
计数工作方式	<input type="radio"/>	重加载方式
	<input type="radio"/>	自由运行方式

注: $j = i - 1$, 但当 $i = 0$ 时 $j = 4$ 。

4. 定时器 A 的操作

- (1) 把计数开始标志位置为“1”，计数器开始对计数脉冲源的下降沿计数。
- (2) 在发生下溢时，重加载寄存器的设定值被加载到计数器，计数器继续进行计数。同时，定时器 Ai 中断请求位置为“1”。
- (3) 如果在计数中切换递增/递减计数方式，那么将从计数脉冲的下一个有效沿开始，切换递增/递减计数方式。
- (4) 把计数开始标志位置为“0”，计数器停止计数，并且保持当前值。
- (5) 在发生上溢时，重加载寄存器的设定值被加载到计数器，计数器继续进行计数。同时，定时器 Ai 中断请求位置为“1”。

选择事件计数模式的定时器工作时序图如下所示：

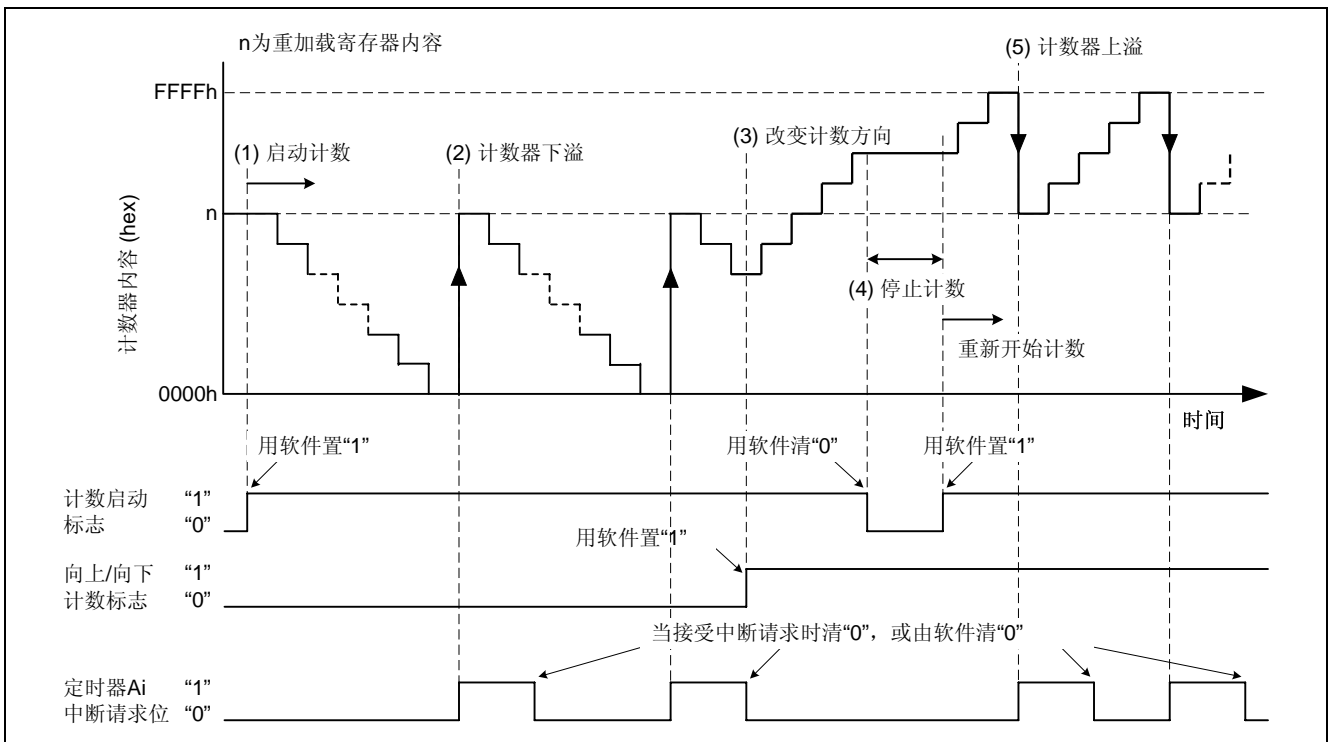


图 1. 选择事件计数模式、重加载方式时的工作时序图

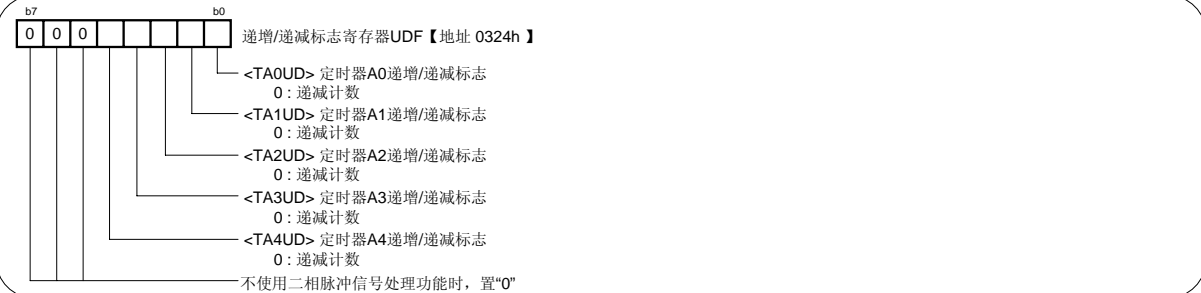
5. 寄存器设置

为了能够实现定义在“4. 定时器 A 的操作”的功能，下列寄存器必须按步骤顺序进行设置。对于每个寄存器的具体结构，请参考 M16C/64 群的硬件手册。

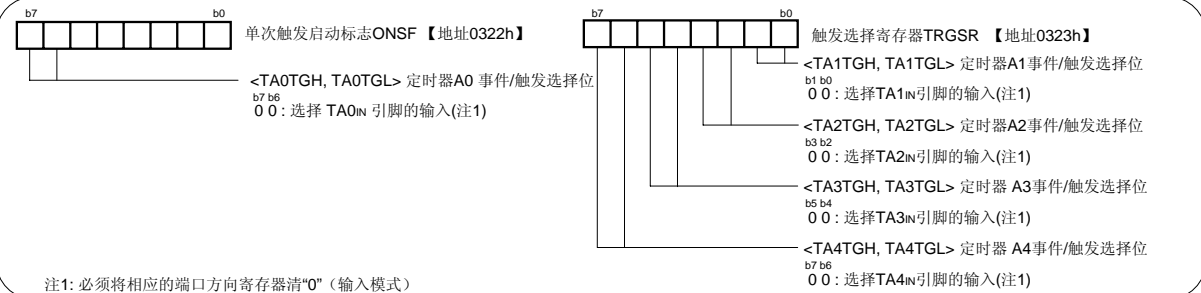
(1) 选择事件计数器模式和功能



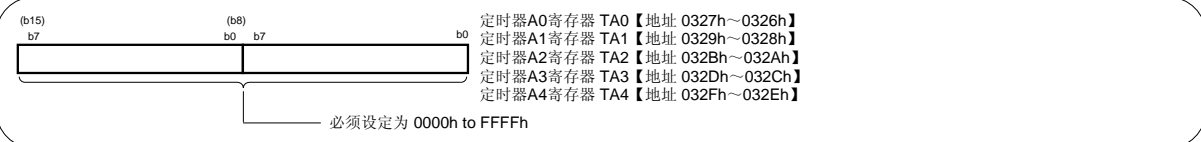
(2) 递增/递减标志寄存器



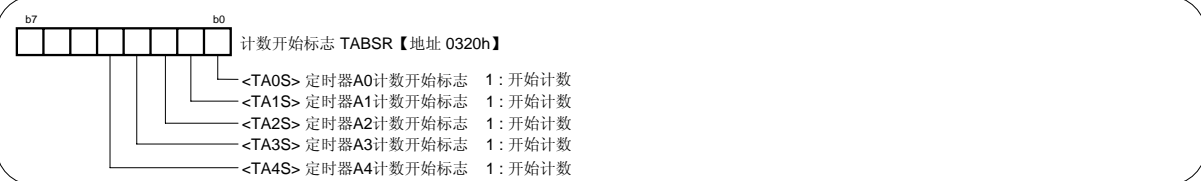
(3) 单次触发启动标志和触发选择寄存器



(4) 设置定时器Ai寄存器 (i=0~4)



(5) 设置定时器计数开始标志位



开始计数

6. 参考文献

数据手册

M16C/64 群硬件手册

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Rev.	发行日	修订内容	
		页	要点
1.00	2008.07	—	初版发行

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