To our customers,

Old Company Name in Catalogs and Other Documents

On April 1st, 2010, NEC Electronics Corporation merged with Renesas Technology Corporation, and Renesas Electronics Corporation took over all the business of both companies. Therefore, although the old company name remains in this document, it is a valid Renesas Electronics document. We appreciate your understanding.

Renesas Electronics website: http://www.renesas.com

April 1st, 2010
Renesas Electronics Corporation

Issued by: Renesas Electronics Corporation (http://www.renesas.com)

Send any inquiries to http://www.renesas.com/inquiry.

Notice

1. All information included in this document is current as of the date this document is issued. Such information, however, is subject to change without any prior notice. Before purchasing or using any Renesas Electronics products listed herein, please confirm the latest product information with a Renesas Electronics sales office. Also, please pay regular and careful attention to additional and different information to be disclosed by Renesas Electronics such as that disclosed through our website.
2. Renesas Electronics does not assume any liability for infringement of patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others.
3. You should not alter, modify, copy, or otherwise misappropriate any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part.
4. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation of these circuits, software, and information in the design of your equipment. Renesas Electronics assumes no responsibility for any losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
5. When exporting the products or technology described in this document, you should comply with the applicable export control laws and regulations and follow the procedures required by such laws and regulations. You should not use Renesas Electronics products or the technology described in this document for any purpose relating to military applications or use by the military, including but not limited to the development of weapons of mass destruction. Renesas Electronics products and technology may not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations.
6. Renesas Electronics has used reasonable care in preparing the information included in this document, but Renesas Electronics does not warrant that such information is error free. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability whatsoever for any damages incurred by you resulting from errors in or omissions from the information included herein.
7. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following three quality grades: "Standard", "High Quality", and "Specific". The recommended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below. You must check the quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product before using it in a particular application. You may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application categorized as "Specific" without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Further, you may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application for which it is not intended without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Renesas Electronics shall not be in any way liable for any damages or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product for an application categorized as "Specific" or for which the product is not intended where you have failed to obtain the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. The quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product is "Standard" unless otherwise expressly specified in a Renesas Electronics data sheets or data books, etc.

   "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; and industrial robots.

   "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control systems; anti-disaster systems; anti-crime systems; safety equipment; and medical equipment not specifically designed for life support.

   "Specific": Aircraft; aerospace equipment; submersible repeaters; nuclear reactor control systems; medical equipment or systems for life support (e.g. artificial life support devices or systems), surgical implantations, or healthcare intervention (e.g. excision, etc.), and any other applications or purposes that pose a direct threat to human life.
8. You should use the Renesas Electronics products described in this document within the range specified by Renesas Electronics, especially with respect to the maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, movement power voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation and other product characteristics. Renesas Electronics shall have no liability for malfunctions or damages arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products beyond such specified ranges.
9. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of its products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Further, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. Please be sure to implement safety measures to guard them against the possibility of physical injury, and injury or damage caused by fire in the event of the failure of a Renesas Electronics product, such as safety design for hardware and software including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult, please evaluate the safety of the final products or system manufactured by you.
10. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. Please use Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
11. This document may not be reproduced or duplicated, in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products, or if you have any other inquiries.

(Note 1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its majority-owned subsidiaries.

(Note 2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

M16C/62P Group

Watchdog Timer Operation

1. Abstract

This documents describes the watchdog timer operation.

2. Introduction

The application example described in this document is applied to the following MCU and parameter(s):
MCU: M16C/62P Group

This program can be used with other M16C Family MCUs which have the same special function registers (SFRs) as the M16C/62P Group MCU. Check the manual for any additions and modifications to functions. Careful evaluation is recommended before using this application note.

3. Example Description

3.1 Operation

1. When the WDTS register is written, the watchdog timer is initialized to 7FFFh and starts counting.
2. When the WDTS register is rewritten during a count operation, the watchdog timer is initialized to 7FFFh and continues counting.
3. The watchdog timer holds its value and stops when the WAIT instruction is executed or when in stop mode. After the WAIT instruction is executed or is in stop mode, the watchdog timer restarts counting from its hold value.
4. When the watchdog timer underflows, it is initialized to 7FFFh and continues counting.
   At the same time, a watchdog timer interrupt is generated.

If 1 (watchdog timer reset) is selected by the watchdog timer function select bit in processor mode register 0 (PM0 register), a watchdog timer underflow will initialize the pins, CPU, and SFRs, and the MCU executes a program at the address pointed to by the reset vector.

Figure 1 shows the Watchdog Timer Operation.

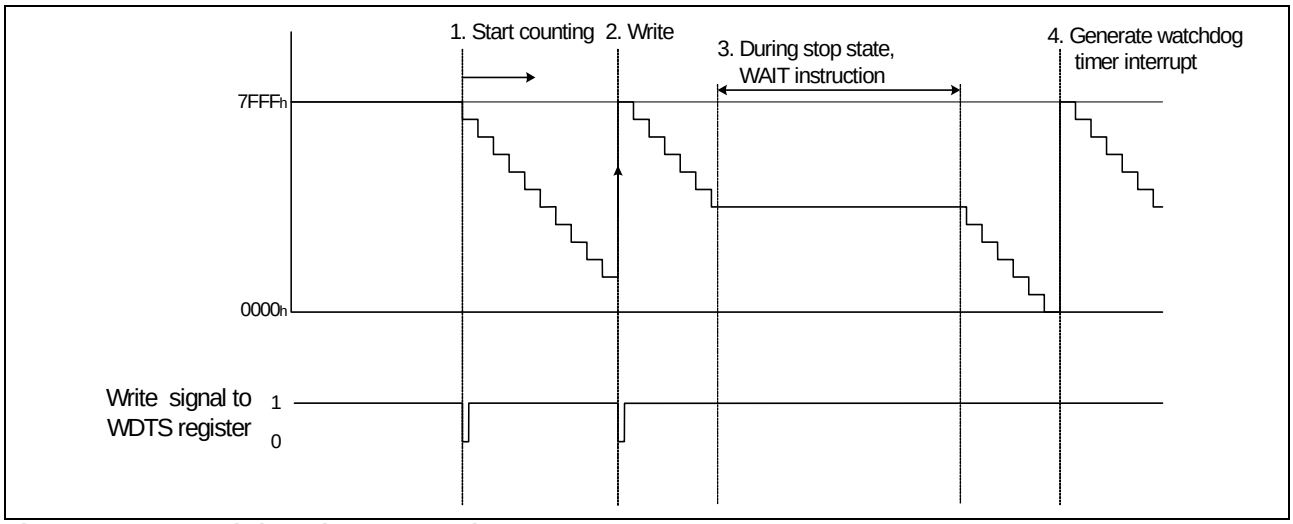
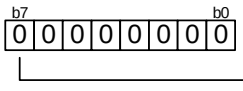


Figure 1 Watchdog Timer Operation

3.2 Setup

This section shows the setup sequence and values to perform the application example described in **3. Example Description**.
Refer to the M16C/62P Group (M16C/62P, M16C/62PT) Hardware Manual for details of individual registers.

1. Set the watchdog timer control register



WDC7 Prescaler select bit
0: Divided by 16
1: Divided by 128

2. Set the watchdog timer start register

A write instruction to this register initializes the watchdog timer and starts counting. The initial value of the watchdog timer is set to 7FFFh regardless of the written value.

4. Sample Program

Increment the display on the P10 port by writing to the WDTS register. When the P10 port output reaches 40h, finish writing to the WDTS register to stop updating the display on the P10 port.
If a watchdog timer underflow occurs, decrement the display on the P10 port in the watchdog timer interrupt handler by writing to the WDTS register. When the P10 port output reaches 00h, stop updating the display on the P10 port.

4.1 To Use Watchdog Timer Interrupt

```
/*""FILE COMMENT""*********************************************************
* System Name  : M16C/62P Program Collection
* File Name    : interrupt_src.c
* Version      : 1.10
* Contents     : Application of Watchdog Timer
* CPU          : M16C/62P Group
*****************************************************************************
*     Copyright(C)2006, Renesas Technology Corp.
*     Copyright(C)2006, Renesas Solutions Corp.
*     All rights reserved.
*****************************************************************************
* History      : 2005.06.16 Ver 1.00
*              : 2006.01.25 Ver 1.10
*""FILE COMMENT END""*****************************************************/

/***************************************
 *     include file                    *
***************************************/
#include "sfr62p.h"

/***************************************
 *    Function Definition              *
***************************************/
void       wdt_int(void);
#pragma INTERRUPT wdt_int

/***************************************
 *     main                            *
***************************************/
      unsigned int i;

void main(void) {

      p10 = 0;
```

```
    pd10 = 0xff;

    ta0mr = 0x40;       /* Selection of timer mode
                           Pulse output function select bit (0: Pulse is not output)
                           Gate function select bit (00: Gate fuction not available)
                           Count source (01: f8) */
    pd10 =0xff;

    ta0 = 2000-1;       /* Set counter value (1 msec @16 MHz, f8) */

    cpsrf = 0;          /* Set clock prescaler reset flag (0: No effect) */

    ta0ic = 0x00;       /* Set interrupt priority levels in timer A0 */

    ta0s = 1;           /* Timer A1 count start */

    wdc = 0;            /* Set watchdog timer control register
                           Prescaler select bit is set to 0 (0: Divided by 16) */
    i = 0;

    wdts = 1;           /* Set watchdog timer start register */

    while (1) {
        while (!ir_ta0ic) {
        }
        ta0ic = 0x00;
        i++;
        if ( i == 500 ) {
            i = 0;
            p10++;
        }
        if ( p10 >= 64 ) {
            p10 = 64;
        } else {
            wdts = 1;   /* Set watchdog timer start register */
        }
    }
}

/***************************************
 * Watchdog timer interrupt routine *
 ***************************************/
void    wdt_int() {
    wdts = 1;           /* Set the WDTS register in the beginning of the */
                        /* watchdog timer interrupt routine */
                        /* Newly added in Ver 1.10 */
    while (1) {
```

```
            while (!ir_ta0ic) {
            }
            ta0ic = 0x00;
            i++;

            wdts = 1;           /* Set watchdog timer start register */

            if ( i == 500 ) {
                    i = 0;
                if ( p10 != 0 ) {
                    p10--;
                }
            }
        }
}
```

4.2 To Reset on Watchdog Timer Underflow

If a watchdog timer underflow occurs, the MCU is reset. Increment the display on the P10 port by writing to the WDTS register. When the P10 port output reaches 40h, finish writing to the WDTS register to stop updating the display on the P10 port.

```
/*""FILE COMMENT""*****************************************************
* System Name  : M16C/62P Program Collection
* File Name    : reset_src.c
* Version      : 1.10
* Contents     : Application of Watchdog Timer
* CPU          : M16C/62P Group
***********************************************************************
*     Copyright(C)2006, Renesas Technology Corp.
*     Copyright(C)2006, Renesas Solutions Corp.
*     All rights reserved.
***********************************************************************
* History      : 2005.06.16 Ver 1.00
*              : 2006.01.25 Ver 1.10
*""FILE COMMENT END""*****************************************************/

/*************************************
  *     include file                  *
*************************************/
#include "sfr62p.h"

/*************************************
  *     Function Definition           *
*************************************/
```

```
void      wdt_int(void);
#pragma INTERRUPT wdt_int

/****************************************
 *    main                              *
****************************************/
      unsigned int i;


void main(void) {

      p10 = 0;
      pd10 = 0xff;

      ta0mr = 0x40;          /* Selection of timer mode
                                Pulse output function select bit (0: Pulse is not output)
                                Gate function select bit (00: Gate fuction not available)
                                Count source (01: f8) */

      ta0 = 2000-1;          /* Set counter value (1m sec @16 MHz, f8) */

      cpsrf = 0;             /* Set clock prescaler reset flag (0: No effect) */

      ta0ic = 0x00;          /* Set interrupt priority levels in timer A0 */

      ta0s = 1;              /* Timer A1 count start */

      wdc = 0;               /* Setting watchdog timer control register
                                Prescaler select bit is set to 0 (0: Divided by 16) */
      i = 0;

      prc1 = 1;              /* Write enabled */
      pm12 = 1;              /* Watchdog timer function is selected to "Watchdog timer reset" */
      prc1 = 0;              /* Write protected */

      wdts = 1;              /* Set watchdog timer start register */

      while (1) {
            while (!ir_ta0ic) {
            }
            ta0ic = 0x00;
            i++;
            if ( i == 500 ) {
                        i = 0;
                        p10++;
            }
            if ( p10 >= 64 ) {
```

```
                p10 = 64;
            } else {
                wdts = 1;     /* Set watchdog timer start register */
            }
        }
}

/****************************************
 * Watchdog timer interrupt routine *
 ****************************************/
void      wdt_int() {
        wdts = 1;               /* Set the WDTS register in the beginning of the */
                                /* watchdog timer interrupt routine */
                                /* Newly added in Ver 1.10 */
        while (1) {
            while (!ir_ta0ic) {
            }
            ta0ic = 0x00;
            i++;

            wdts = 1;           /* Set watchdog timer start register */

            if ( i == 500 ) {
                    i = 0;
                if ( p10 != 0 ) {
                    p10--;
                }
            }
        }
}
```

5. Reference Documents

Hardware Manual
M16C/62P Group (M16C/62P, M16C/62PT) Hardware Manual
The latest version can be downloaded from the Renesas Technology website.

Technical Update/Technical News
The latest information can be downloaded from the Renesas Technology website.

Website and Support

Renesas Technology website
http://www.renesas.com/

Inquiries
http://www.renesas.com/inquiry
csc@renesas.com

REVISION HISTORY	M16C/62P Group Watchdog Timer Operation

Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
1.10	Nov 01, 2006	–	First Edition issued

Notes regarding these materials

1. This document is provided for reference purposes only so that Renesas customers may select the appropriate Renesas products for their use. Renesas neither makes warranties or representations with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this document nor grants any license to any intellectual property rights or any other rights of Renesas or any third party with respect to the information in this document.
2. Renesas shall have no liability for damages or infringement of any intellectual property or other rights arising out of the use of any information in this document, including, but not limited to, product data, diagrams, charts, programs, algorithms, and application circuit examples.
3. You should not use the products or the technology described in this document for the purpose of military applications such as the development of weapons of mass destruction or for the purpose of any other military use. When exporting the products or technology described herein, you should follow the applicable export control laws and regulations, and procedures required by such laws and regulations.
4. All information included in this document such as product data, diagrams, charts, programs, algorithms, and application circuit examples, is current as of the date this document is issued. Such information, however, is subject to change without any prior notice. Before purchasing or using any Renesas products listed in this document, please confirm the latest product information with a Renesas sales office. Also, please pay regular and careful attention to additional and different information to be disclosed by Renesas such as that disclosed through our website. (http://www.renesas.com)
5. Renesas has used reasonable care in compiling the information included in this document, but Renesas assumes no liability whatsoever for any damages incurred as a result of errors or omissions in the information included in this document.
6. When using or otherwise relying on the information in this document, you should evaluate the information in light of the total system before deciding about the applicability of such information to the intended application. Renesas makes no representations, warranties or guaranties regarding the suitability of its products for any particular application and specifically disclaims any liability arising out of the application and use of the information in this document or Renesas products.
7. With the exception of products specified by Renesas as suitable for automobile applications, Renesas products are not designed, manufactured or tested for applications or otherwise in systems the failure or malfunction of which may cause a direct threat to human life or create a risk of human injury or which require especially high quality and reliability such as safety systems, or equipment or systems for transportation and traffic, healthcare, combustion control, aerospace and aeronautics, nuclear power, or undersea communication transmission. If you are considering the use of our products for such purposes, please contact a Renesas sales office beforehand. Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of the uses set forth above.
8. Notwithstanding the preceding paragraph, you should not use Renesas products for the purposes listed below:
   (1) artificial life support devices or systems
   (2) surgical implantations
   (3) healthcare intervention (e.g., excision, administration of medication, etc.)
   (4) any other purposes that pose a direct threat to human life
   Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of the uses set forth in the above and purchasers who elect to use Renesas products in any of the foregoing applications shall indemnify and hold harmless Renesas Technology Corp., its affiliated companies and their officers, directors, and employees against any and all damages arising out of such applications.
9. You should use the products described herein within the range specified by Renesas, especially with respect to the maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, movement power voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation and other product characteristics. Renesas shall have no liability for malfunctions or damages arising out of the use of Renesas products beyond such specified ranges.
10. Although Renesas endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of its products, IC products have specific characteristics such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Please be sure to implement safety measures to guard against the possibility of physical injury, and injury or damage caused by fire in the event of the failure of a Renesas product, such as safety design for hardware and software including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other applicable measures. Among others, since the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult, please evaluate the safety of the final products or system manufactured by you.
11. In case Renesas products listed in this document are detached from the products to which the Renesas products are attached or affixed, the risk of accident such as swallowing by infants and small children is very high. You should implement safety measures so that Renesas products may not be easily detached from your products. Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of such detachment.
12. This document may not be reproduced or duplicated, in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written approval from Renesas.
13. Please contact a Renesas sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document, Renesas semiconductor products, or if you have any other inquiries.