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SH7263/SH7203 Group

Sample Application for the CAN Module (Data Frame Reception)

Introduction

This application note describes the controller area network module (RCAN-TL1) and provides an example of its application to data frame reception.

Target Devices

SH7263 and SH7203 Groups

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1. Introduction

1.1 Specifications

- Transfer rate: 500 kbps
- Mailbox for transmission: Mailbox 0
- Received data frame is as follows.
IDE: 0 (standard format), data length code (DLC): 2, and data: H'C1C2

1.2 Module Used

- Controller area network (RCAN-TL1): 1

1.3 Applicable Conditions

- MCU SH7263/SH7203 (R5S72630/R5S72030)
- Clock operating mode 3 (the input from the USB_X1 pin is in use as the clock source)
- Operating frequency Internal clock: 192 MHz
Bus clock: 48 MHz
Peripheral clock: 24 MHz
- C compiler: SuperH RISC engine family C/C++ compiler package Ver.9.01Release01
from Renesas Technology
- Compiler options: Default settings of the High-performance Embedded Workshop
-cpu=sh2a -debug -gbr=auto -global_volatile=0 -opt_range=all -infinite_loop=0
-del_vacant_loop=0 -struct_alloc=1

1.4 Related Application Note

None

2. Description of the Sample Application

This sample program employs the RCAN-TL1 module to receive a data frame in standard format (IDE: 0).

2.1 Overview of Operations by the Module Used

The SH7203 CPU has two internal RCAN-TL1 modules that support CAN2.0B and comply with ISO-11898.

The RCAN-TL1 module has 32 programmable mailboxes, each supporting a reception filter mask, and a 16-bit timer function, providing for highly flexible communications. Figure 1 shows the structure of the RCAN-TL1 module. For details on the module, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

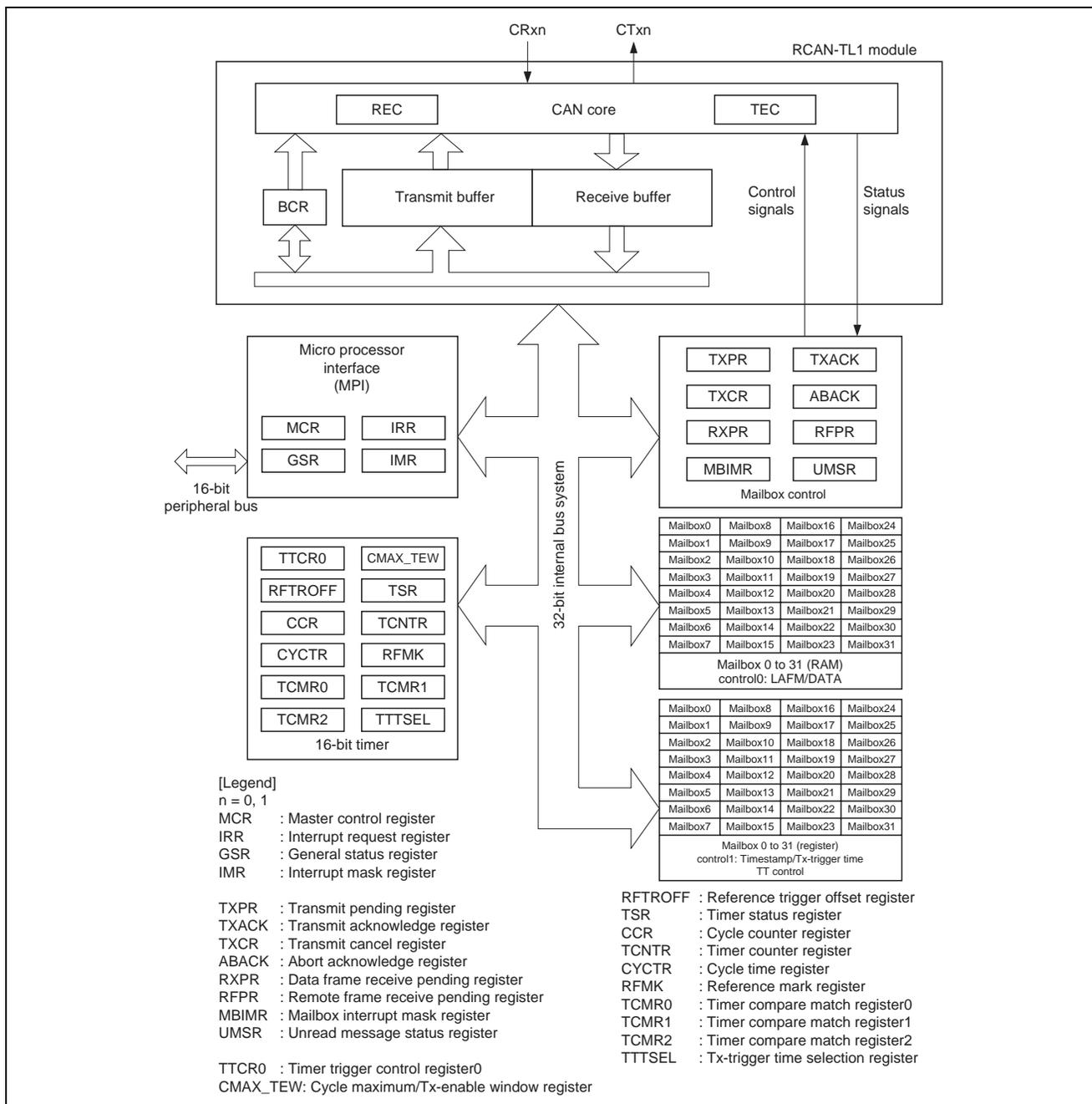


Figure 1 Structure of the RCAN-TL1 Module

2.2 Procedure for Setting the Module Used

This section describes initial settings for the reception of data frames by the RCAN-TL1 module.

Initial settings of the module are made in reset mode (configuration mode). On subsequent release from reset mode, the RCAN-TL1 module participates in CAN-bus activity. In initial settings in this sample program, one mailbox is set for transmission and reception respectively. Figures 2 and 3 show examples of the flow of initialization for the RCAN-TL1 module. For details on settings made to individual registers, refer to the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

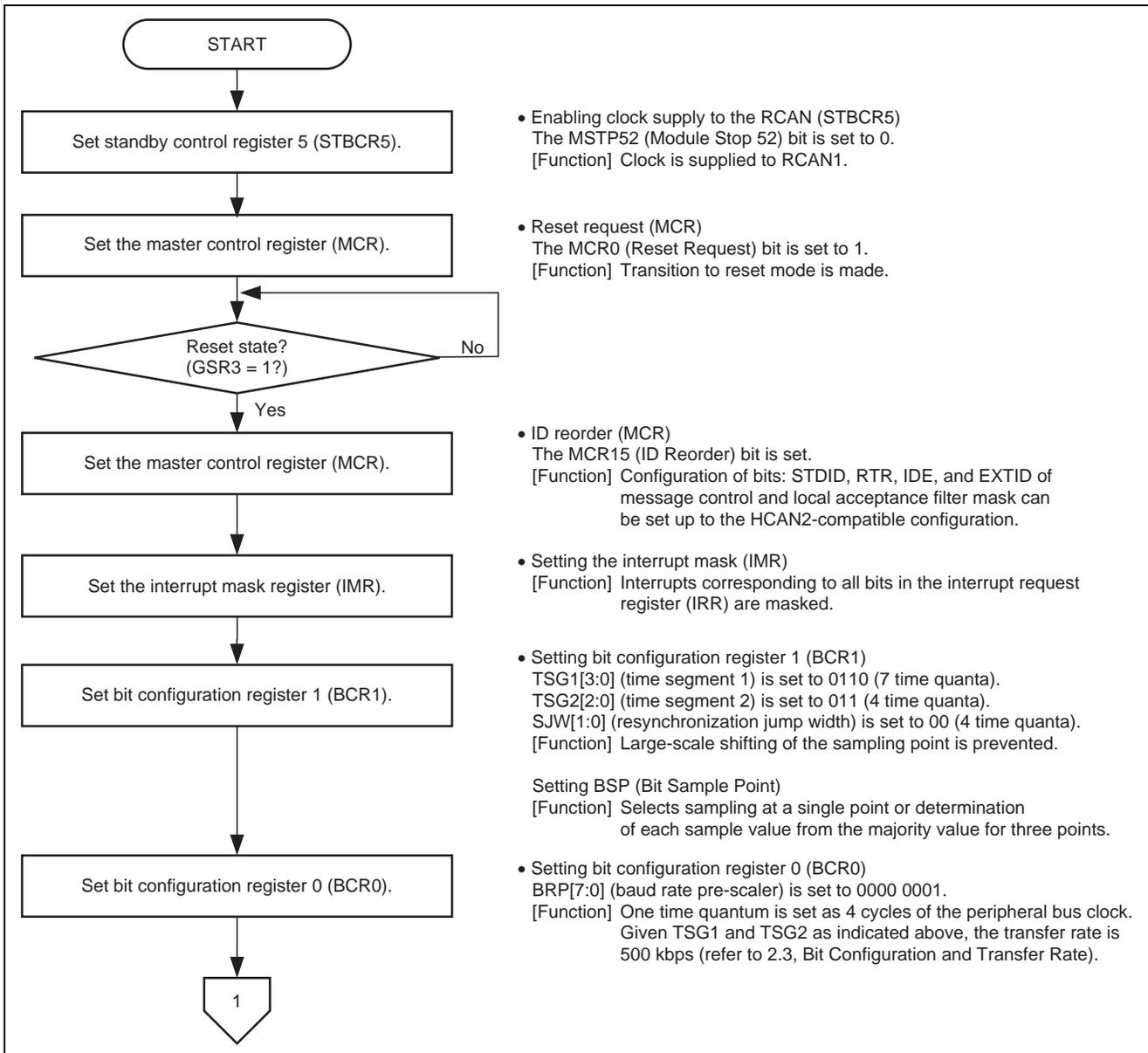


Figure 2 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-TL1 Module (1)

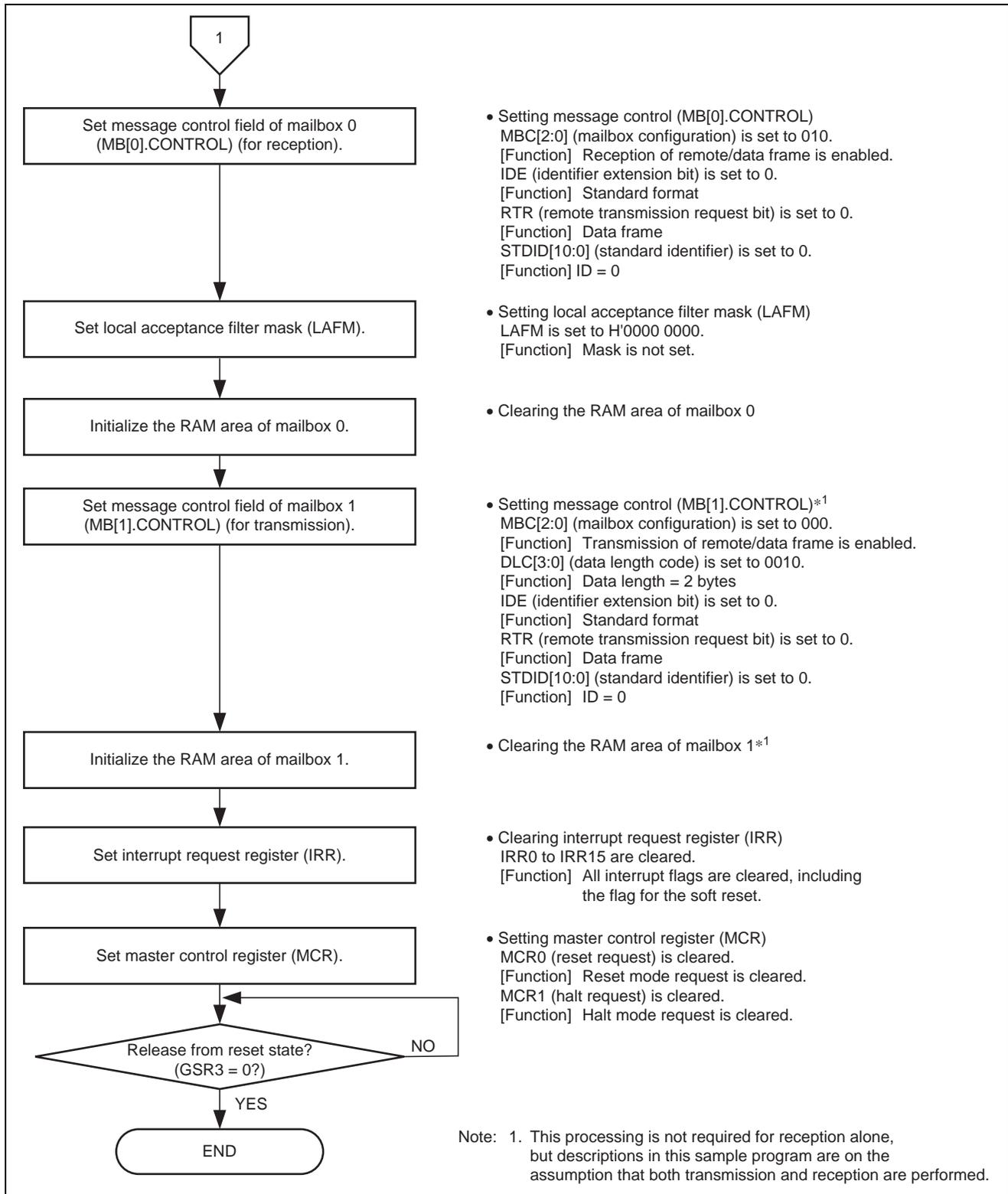


Figure 3 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-TL1 Module (2)

2.3 Bit Configuration and Transfer Rate

One-bit time for the CAN module has the four segments indicated below.

- (1) Synchronization segment (SS)
- (2) Propagation time segment (PRSEG)
- (3) Phase buffer segment 1 (PHSEG1)
- (4) Phase buffer segment 2 (PHSEG2)

Furthermore, the individual segments are structured in units of a base time called the time quantum (T_q). Figure 4 shows an example of the configuration of a bit in the case where $SS = T_q$, $PRSEG = 3T_q$, $PHSEG1 = 4T_q$, and $PHSEG2 = 4T_q$.

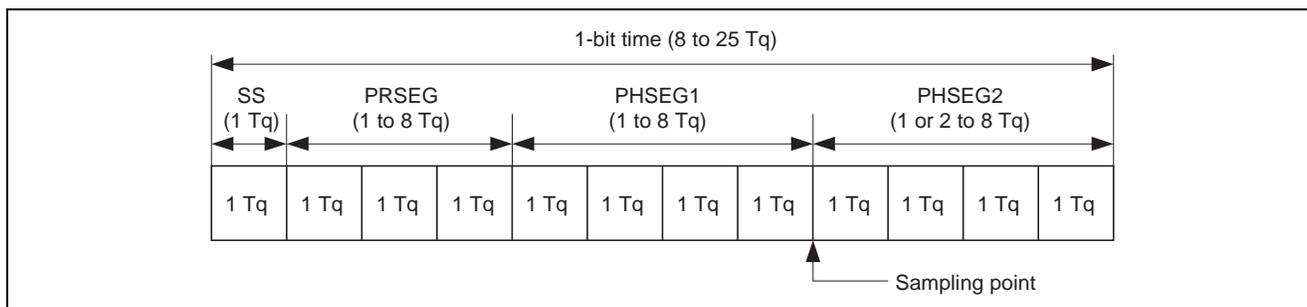


Figure 4 Configuration of One-Bit Time

In the RCAN-TL1, the T_q of $PRSEG + PHSEG1$ is set to $TSG1[3:0]$ in bit configuration register 1 (BCR1) and the T_q of $PHSEG2$ is set to $TSG2[2:0]$ ($T_q = \text{set value} + 1$). Additionally, the number of cycles of the peripheral-bus clock corresponding to $1T_q$ is set in $BRP[7:0]$ of bit configuration register 0 (BCR0).

In the following description, $BRP[7:0]$, $TSG1[3:0]$ and $TSG2[2:0]$ indicate the register settings, and BRP , $TSEG1$, $TSEG2$, and SJW indicate the values that correspond to these register settings. For the values corresponding to the values set in registers, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

By definition, T_q for the RCAN-TL1 module is $1T_q = 2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) / \text{peripheral bus clock}$, and the transfer rate is calculated as follows.

$$\text{Transfer rate} = \text{peripheral bus clock} / (2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times \text{the number of } T_q \text{ in 1-bit time}) = \text{peripheral bus clock} / (2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times ((TSG1[3:0] + 1) + (TSG2[2:0] + 1) + 1))$$

The following restrictions apply to settings of the bit-configuration registers.

$$TSEG1 (\text{Min}) > TSEG2 \geq SJW (\text{Max}) \quad (SJW = 1 \text{ to } 4)$$

SJW: Jump width for resynchronization. This segment is used to correct phase errors by extending phase buffer segment 1 or shortening phase buffer segment 2.

$$8 \leq TSEG1 + TSEG2 + 1 \leq 25 \text{ time quanta}$$

$$TSEG2 \geq 2$$

Since the settings in this sample program are as follows: peripheral bus clock = 24 MHz, $BRP[7:0] = 1$, $TSG1[3:0] = 6$, $TSG2[2:0] = 3$, the transfer rate is calculated with the following formula.

$$\text{Transfer rate (bps)} = 24 \text{ M} (2 \times (1+1) \times ((6 + 1) + (3 + 1) + 1)) = 500 \text{ k}$$

2.4 Operation of the Sample Program

In this sample program, a data frame in standard format (IDE: 0) is received in mailbox 0 at a transfer rate of 500 kbps. Figure 5 shows waveforms for data frame reception.

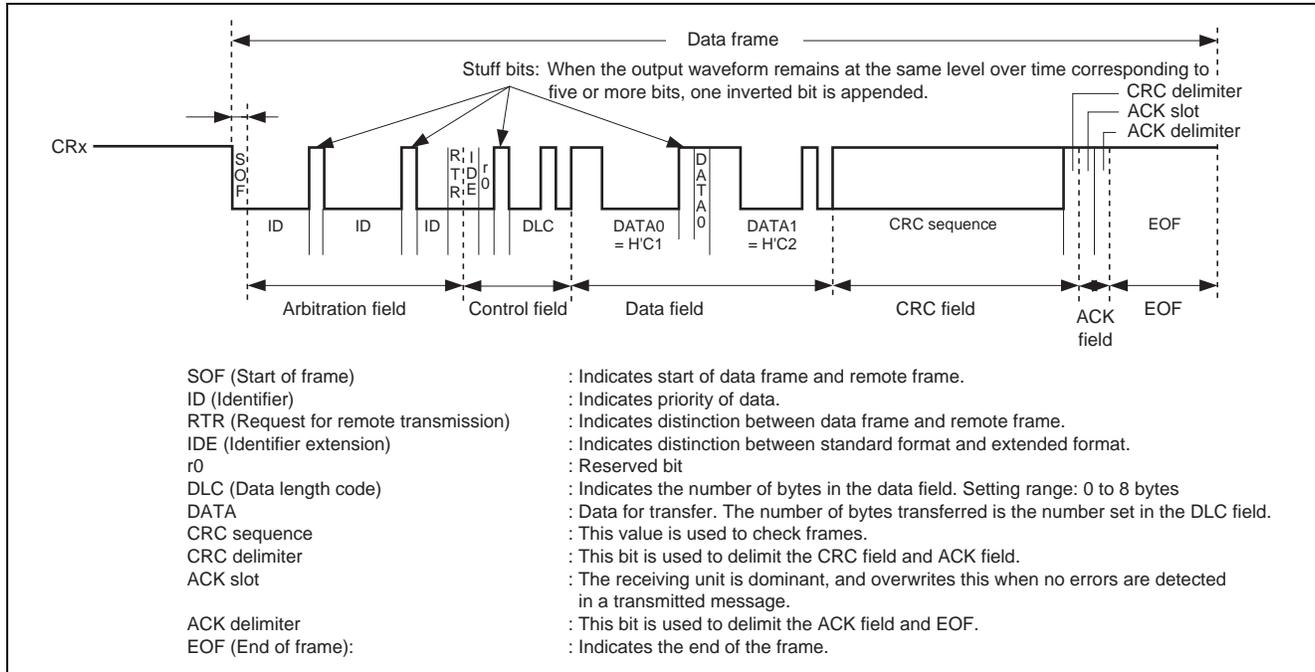


Figure 5 Waveform for Data Frame Reception by the RCAN-TL1

2.5 Procedure of Processing by the Sample Program

Tables 1 and 2 give an example of the settings for the controller area network (RCAN-TL1). Figure 6 shows an example of the flow of processing by this sample program.

Table 1 Register Settings for Controller Area Network (RCAN-TL1) (1)

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Standby control register (STBCR5)	H'FFFE 0410	H'FB	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MSTP52 = 0: RCAN1 runs
Master control register_1 (MCR_1)	H'FFFF 0800	H'0001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MCR0 = 1: Reset mode transition request
		H'8001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MCR15 = 1: RCAN-TL1 is not the same as HCAN2
		H'8000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MCR0 = 0: Release from reset mode
Interrupt mask register_1 (IMR_1)	H'FFFF 080A	H'FFFF	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disables all interrupts of RCAN1
Bit configuration register 1_1 (BCR1_1)	H'FFFF 0804	H'6300	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> TSG1[3:0] = 0110: PRSEG + PHSEG1 = 6 Tq TSG2[2:0] = 011: PHSEG2 = 4 Tq SJW = 0: SJW = 2 Tq BSP = 0: Bit sampling at one point
Bit configuration register 0_1 (BCR0_1)	H'FFFF 0806	H'0001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> BRP[7:0] = 1: 1 Tq = 4 × P_φ
Message control field (MB[0].CONTROL1_1)	H'FFFF 0910	H'0200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MBC[2:0] = 010: Enables reception of data frames and remote frames

Table 2 Register Settings for Controller Area Network (RCAN-TL1) (2)

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL1_1)	H'FFFF 0942	H'0002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> MBC[2:0] = 000: Enables transmission of data frames and remote frames DLC[3:0] = 0010: 2-byte data length
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL0_1)	H'FFFF 0932	H'0000 0000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> IDE = 0: Standard format RTR = 0: Data frame STDID[10:0] = 0: Standard ID = 0
Local acceptance filter mask_1 (MB[0].LAFM_1)	H'FFFF 0904	H'0000 0000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clear: MASK is not set
Local acceptance filter mask_1 (MB[1].LAFM_1)	H'FFFF 0936	H'0000 0000	
Message data field_1 (MB[0].MSG_DATA01 to 67)	H'FFFF 0908 to H'FFFF 090F	H'0000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Data field clear (RAM area is cleared)
Message data field_1 (MB[1].MSG_DATA01 to 67)	H'FFFF 093A to H'FFFF 0941	H'0000	
Data frame receive pending register_1 (RXPR0_1)	H'FFFF 0842	H'0001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RXPR[31:0] = H'0001: Clears the reception-completed flag

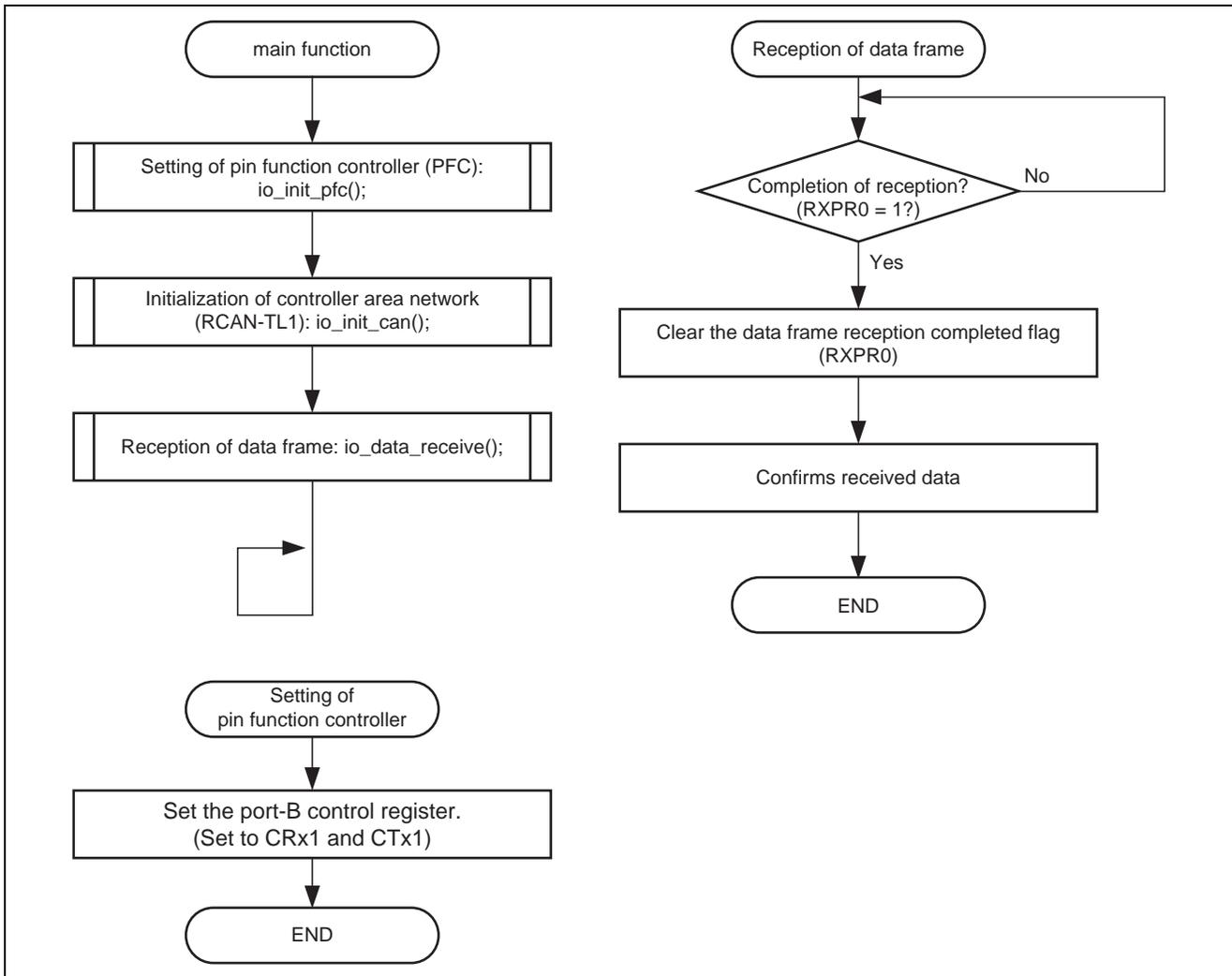


Figure 6 Example of Flow of Processing by the Sample Program

3. Sample Program

```

1  /*"FILE.COMMENT"*****
2  *
3  *   System Name : SH7203 Sample Program
4  *   File Name   : main.c
5  *   Contents    : Application of CAN Module (Data Frame Reception)
6  *   Version     : 1.00.00
7  *   Model      : M3A-HS30
8  *   CPU        : SH7203
9  *   Compiler   : SHC9.0.3.0
10 *   Note       : The module receives a data frame in standard format (IDE:0) from
11 *               mailbox 1 of CAN1 at a 500-kbps transfer rate over the CAN bus,
12 *               and writes the received frame to RAM.
13 *
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21 *
22 *   history    : 2007.06.26 ver.1.00.00
23 *"FILE COMMENT END"*****/
24 #include <machine.h>
25 #include "iodefine.h"      /* SH7203 iodefine */
26
27 /* ---- prototype declaration ---- */
28 void main(void);
29 void io_init_pfc(void);
30 void io_init_can(void);
31 void io_data_receive(void);
32
33 /* ---- symbol definition ---- */
34 #define CAN_GSR3 0x0008
35 #define CAN_MB0  0x0001
36
37 /* ---- RAM allocation variable declaration ---- */
38 unsigned char  nIDE = 0;      /* ide */
39 unsigned char  nRTR = 0;     /* rtr */
40 unsigned char  nDLC = 0;     /* dlc */
41 unsigned int   nSID = 0;     /* sid */
42 unsigned int   nEID = 0;     /* eid */
43 unsigned char  gRcv_data[8]; /* data of message */

```

Figure 7 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (1)

```

44  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
45  * Outline      : Sample Program main
46  *-----
47  * Include      : none
48  *-----
49  * Declaration  : void main(void);
50  *-----
51  * Function     : Sample Program main
52  *-----
53  * Argument     : none
54  *-----
55  * Return Value: none
56  *-----
57  * Notice      : none
58  /*"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
59  void main(void)
60  {
61
62      /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
63      io_init_pfc();
64
65      /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
66      io_init_can();
67
68      /* ==== CAN data frame reception ==== */
69      io_data_receive();
70
71      while(1){
72          /* loop */
73      }
74  }
75
76
77  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
78  * Outline      : Setting of PFC
79  *-----
80  * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
81  *-----
82  * Declaration  : void io_init_pfc(void);
83  *-----
84  * Function     : Setting of Pin Function Controller(PFC)
85  *-----
86  * Argument     : none
87  *-----
88  * Return Value: none
89  *-----
90  * Notice      : none
91  /*"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
92  void io_init_pfc(void)
93  {
94      /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
95      /* ---- Port B control register L3 ---- */
96      PORT.PBCRL3.BIT.PB10MD = 0x1; /* Set CRx1 */
97      PORT.PBCRL3.BIT.PB11MD = 0x1; /* Set CTx1 */
98
99  }

```

Figure 8 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (2)

```

100  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
101  * Outline      : Setting of RCAN
102  *-----
103  * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
104  *-----
105  * Declaration  : void io_init_can(void);
106  *-----
107  * Function     : Setting of Controller Area Network(RCAN)
108  *-----
109  * Argument     : none
110  *-----
111  * Return Value: none
112  *-----
113  * Notice      : none
114  *"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
115  void io_init_can(void)
116  {
117      int i;
118
119      /* ==== Setting of power down mode(RCAN1) ==== */
120      CPG.STBCR5.BIT.MSTP52 = 0;
121
122      /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
123      RCAN1.MCR.WORD |= 0x0001; /* CAN Interface reset mode */
124      while((RCAN1.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != CAN_GSR3){
125          /* Reset state waiting */
126      }
127
128      /* ---- RCAN mode selection ---- */
129      RCAN1.MCR.WORD |= 0x8000; /* RCAN-TL1 is not same as HCAN2 */
130
131      /* ---- Disable all can interrupt ---- */
132      RCAN1.IMR.WORD = 0xFFFF;
133
134      /* ---- Config baudrate ---- */
135      RCAN1.BCR1.WORD = 0x6300; /* tsg1=6(7bit),tsg2=3(4bit),sjw=0(1bit),bsp=0 */
136      RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0001; /* 500K bps */
137      // RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0003; /* 250K bps */
138      // RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0007; /* 125K bps */
139
140      /* ---- Config mailbox0 as reception slot ---- */
141      RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL1.WORD = 0x0200; /* can receive data and remote frame */
142      RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* Initialize the Message Control Field */
143      RCAN1.MB[0].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
144      for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){ /* data clear */
145          RCAN1.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00;
146      }
147      /* ---- Config mailbox1 as transmission slot ---- */
148      RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL1.WORD = 0x0002; /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
149      RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
150      RCAN1.MB[1].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
151      for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){ /* data clear */
152          RCAN1.MB[1].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00;
153      }
154
155      /* ---- Clear interrupt flags ---- */
156      RCAN1.IRR.WORD = 0xffff;
157
158      /* ---- Clear reset and halt ---- */
159      RCAN1.MCR.WORD &= 0xfffc;
160      while( (RCAN1.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != 0x0000 ){
161          /* reset state is end */
162      }
163  }

```

Figure 9 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (3)

```

164  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
165  * Outline      : Reception of Data Frame
166  *-----
167  * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
168  *-----
169  * Declaration  : void io_data_receive(void);
170  *-----
171  * Function     : RCAN1 is used to receive a data frame.
172  *-----
173  * Argument    : none
174  *-----
175  * Return Value: none
176  *-----
177  * Notice      : none
178  *"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
179  void io_data_receive(void)
180  {
181      int i;
182
183      /* ---- Reception completion waiting ---- */
184      while((RCAN1.RXPR0.WORD & CAN_MB0) != CAN_MB0){
185          }
186
187      /* ---- Receive data storage ---- */
188      nIDE = RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.BIT.IDE;
189      nRTR = RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.BIT.RTR;
190      nDLC = RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL1.BIT.DLC;
191      nSID = RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.BIT.STDID;
192      nEID = RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.BIT.EXDID;
193      if(nDLC > 8){
194          nDLC = 8;
195      }
196      for(i = 0; i < nDLC; i++){
197          gRcv_data[i] = RCAN1.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i];
198      }
199
200      /* ---- Reception completion flag clear ---- */
201      RCAN1.RXPR0.WORD = CAN_MB0;
202
203  }
204
205  /* End of File */

```

Figure 10 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (4)

4. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual
SH-2A, SH2A-FPU Software Manual
The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.
- Hardware Manuals
SH7263 Group Hardware Manual
SH7203 Group Hardware Manual
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