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SH7137 Group

Sample Application for the CAN Module (Remote Frame Transmission)

Introduction

This application note describes the controller area network module (RCAN-ET) and provides an example of its application to remote frame transmission.

Target Devices

SH7137

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2.	Description of the Sample Application	3
3.	Listing of the Sample Program	11
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1. Preface

1.1 Specifications

- Transfer rate: 500 kbps
- Mailbox for transmission: Mailbox 0
- Received data frame is as follows. ID: 0 (standard format), data length code (DLC): 2, and data: H'C1C2

1.2 Module Used

• Controller area network (RCAN-ET)

1.3 Applicable Conditions

٠	MCU	SH7137
٠	Operating frequency	Internal clock: 80 MHz
		Bus clock: 40 MHz
		Peripheral clock: 40 MHz
٠	C compiler:	SuperH RISC engine family C/C++ compiler package Ver.9.01 Release01
		from Renesas Technology
٠	Compiler options:	Default settings of the High-performance Embedded Workshop
		(-cpu = sh2 -debug -gbr = auto -global_volatile = 0 -opt_range = all -infinite_loop = 0
		$-del_vacant_loop = 0 - struct_alloc = 1)$

1.4 Related Application Note

None

2. Description of the Sample Application

This sample program employs the RCAN-ET module to transmit a remote frame (DLC: 2) in standard format (ID: 0) and receive a data frame in standard format (ID: 0).

2.1 Overview of Operations by the Module Used

The SH7137 CPU has an internal RCAN-ET module that support CAN2.0B and comply with ISO-11898.

The RCAN-ET module has 15 programmable transmit/receive mailboxes and one receive-only mailbox, each supporting a programmable reception filter mask, providing for highly flexible communications. Figure 1 shows the structure of the RCAN-ET module. For details on the module, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.

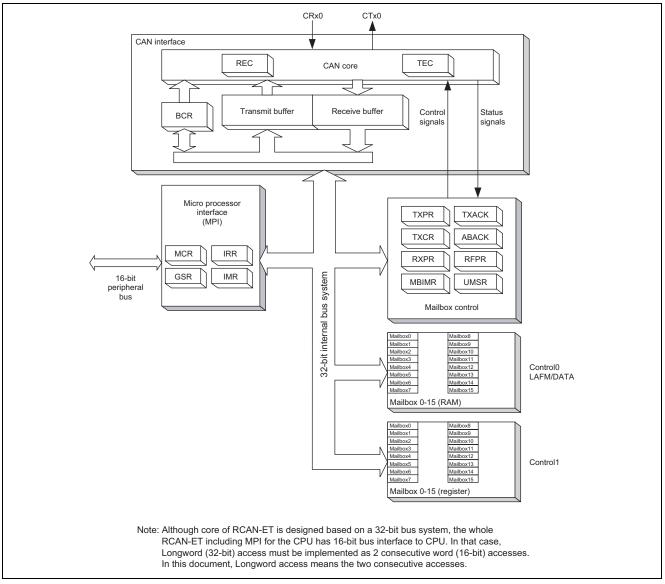


Figure 1 Structure of the RCAN-ET Module

2.2 Procedure for Setting the Module Used

This section describes initial settings for the transmission of remote frames by the RCAN-ET module.

Initial settings of the module are made in reset mode (configuration mode). On subsequent release from reset mode, the RCAN-ET module participates in CAN-bus activity. Figures 2 and 3 show examples of the flow of initialization for the RCAN-ET module. For details on the settings made to individual registers, refer to the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.

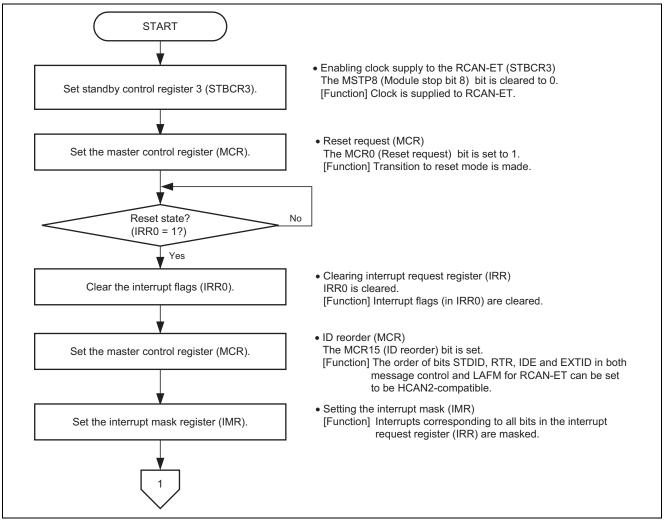


Figure 2 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-ET Module (1)



SH7137 Group Sample Application for the CAN Module (Remote Frame Transmission)

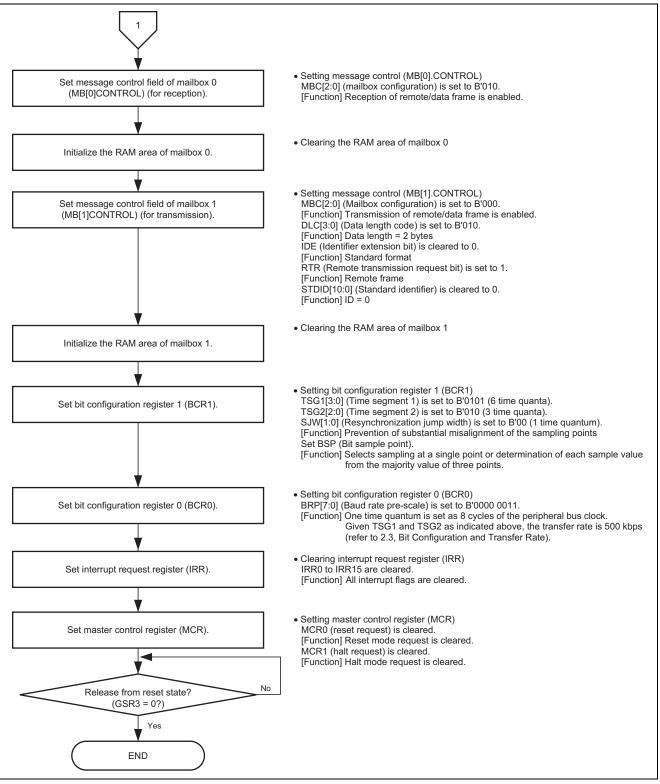


Figure 3 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-ET Module (2)

2.3 Bit Configuration and Transfer Rate

One-bit time for the CAN module has the four segments indicated below.

- (1) Synchronization segment (SS)
- (2) Propagation time segment (PRSEG)

ENESAS

- (3) Phase buffer segment 1 (PHSEG1)
- (4) Phase buffer segment 2 (PHSEG2)

Furthermore, the individual segments are structured in units of a base time called the time quantum (Tq). Figure 4 shows an example of the configuration of a bit in the case where SS = 1Tq, PRSEG = 3Tq, PHSEG1 = 3Tq, and PHSEG2 = 3Tq.

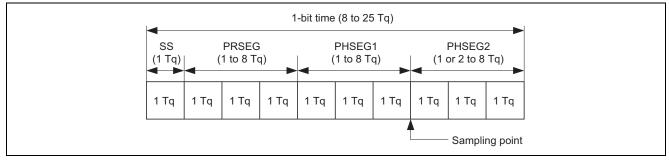


Figure 4 Configuration of One-Bit Time

In the RCAN-ET, the Tq of PRSEG + PHSEG1 is set to TSG1[3:0] in bit configuration register 1 (BCR1) and the Tq of PHSEG2 is set to TSG2[2:0] (Tq = set value + 1). Additionally, the number of cycles of the peripheral-bus clock corresponding to 1Tq is set in BRP[7:0] of bit configuration register 0 (BCR0).

In the following description, BRP[7:0], TSG1[3:0] and TSG2[2:0] indicate the register settings, and BRP, TSEG1, TSEG2, and SJW indicate the values that correspond to these register settings. For the values corresponding to the values set in registers, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.

By definition, Tq for the RCAN-ET module is $1Tq = 2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1)/peripheral bus clock, and the transfer rate is calculated as follows.$

Transfer rate = peripheral bus clock/ $(2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times the number of Tq in 1-bit time) =$ peripheral bus clock/ $(2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times ((TSG1[3:0] + 1) + (TSG2[2:0] + 1) + 1)$

The following restrictions apply to settings of the bit-configuration registers.

TSEG1 (Min) > TSEG2 ≥ SJW (Max) (SJW = 1 to 4) SJW: Jump width for resynchronization. This segment is used to correct phase errors by extending phase buffer segment 1 or shortening phase buffer segment 2.

 $8 \le TSEG1 + TSEG2 + 1 \le 25$ time quanta TSEG2 ≥ 2

Since the settings in this sample program are as follows: peripheral bus clock = 40 MHz, BRP = 3, TSG1 = 5, TSG2 = 2, the transfer rate is calculated with the following formula.

Transfer rate (bps) = 40 M ($2 \times (3 + 1) \times ((5 + 1) + (2 + 1) + 1) = 500$ k

2.4 Operation of the Sample Program

In this sample program, a remote frame (DLC: 2) in standard format (ID: 0) is transmitted from mailbox 1 once and then a data frame in standard format (ID: 0) is received in mailbox 0 at a transfer rate of 500 kbps. Figure 5 shows the waveform for remote frame transmission.

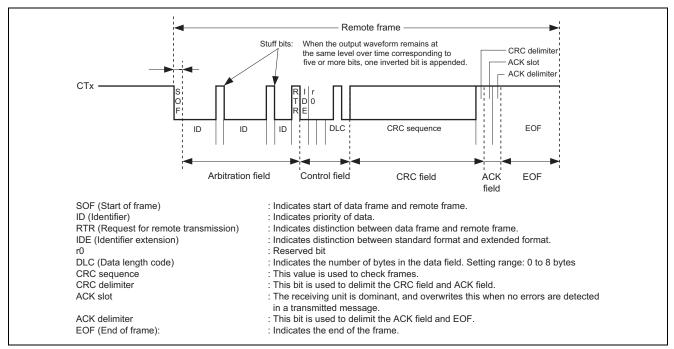


Figure 5 Waveform for Remote Frame Transmission by the RCAN-ET

2.5 Processing Procedure by the Sample Program

Table 1 gives an example of the settings for the controller area network (RCAN-ET). Figures 6 and 7 show an example of the flow of processing by this sample program.

Table 1	Register Settings	for Controller	Area Network (RCAN-ET)
---------	--------------------------	----------------	------------------------

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Standby control register 3 (STBCR3)	H'FFFF E806	H'F6	• MSTP8 = 0: RCAN-ET runs
Master control register (MCR)	H'FFFF D800	H'0001	 MCR0 = 1: Reset mode transition request
		H'1001	 MCR15 = 1: RCAN-ET is not the same as HCAN2
		H'1000	• MCR0 = 0: Release from reset mode
Interrupt mask register (IMR)	H'FFFF D80A	H'FFFF	 Disables all interrupts of RCAN
Bit configuration register 1 (BCR1)	H'FFFF D804	H'5200	 TSG1[3:0] = 0101: PRSEG + PHSEG1 = 6 Tq
			 TSG2[2:0] = 010: PHSEG2 = 3 Tq SJW[1:0] = 00: SJW = 1 Tq
			 BSP = 0: Bit sampling at one point
Bit configuration register 0 (BCR0)	H'FFFF D806	H'0003	• BRP[7:0] = 3: 1 Tq = 8 × Ρφ
Message control field (MB[0].CONTROL1)	H'FFFF D910	H'0200	 MBC[2:0] = 010: Enables reception of data frames and remote frames
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL1H)	H'FFFF D930	H'0002	 MBC[2:0] = 000: Enables transmission of data frames and remote frames. DLC[3:0] = 0010: 2-byte data length
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL0H)	H'FFFF D920	H'4000 0000	 IDE = 0: Standard format RTR = 0: Remote frame STDID[10:0] = 0: Standard ID = 0
Local acceptance filter mask (MB[0].LAFM)	H'FFFF D904	H'0000 0000	Clear: MASK is not set
Transmit pending register (TXPR)	H'FFFF D820	H'0000 0002	 TXPR[31:0] = H'0000 0002: Generates a transmission request in mailbox 1
Transmit acknowledge register 0 (TXACK0)	H'FFFF D832	H'0002	Clears the transmit acknowledge flag
Data frame receive pending register 0 (RXPR0)	H'FFFF D842	H'0001	 Clears the data frame receive pending flag



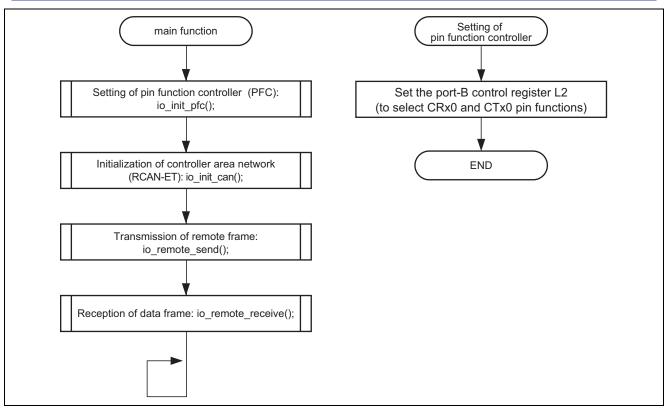


Figure 6 Example of Flow of Processing by the Sample Program (1)



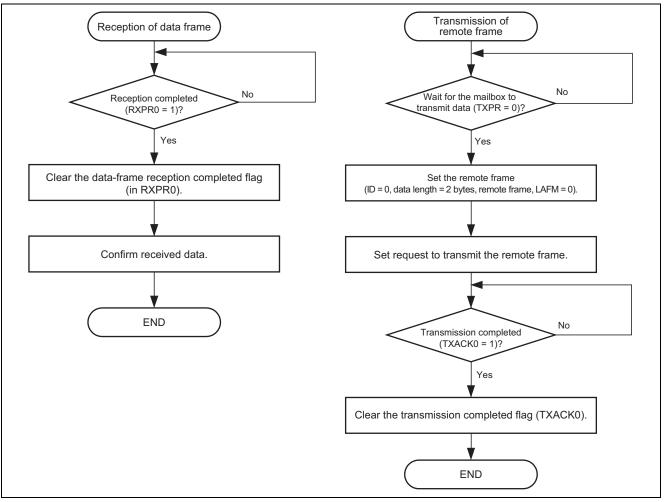


Figure 7 Example of Flow of Processing by the Sample Program (2)



3. Listing of the Sample Program

1. Sample Program Listing: main.c (1)

```
1
 2
 3
     *
            System Name : SH7137 Sample Program
 4
            File Name : main.c
            Contents : CAN Module Application (Remote Frame Transmit)
 5
                     : 1.00.00
           Version
 6
     *
 7
           Model
                     : M3A-HS37
     *
 8
           CPU
                      : SH7137
           Compiler : SHC9.1.1.0
9
     *
            note
                      : The module transmits a remote frame (DLC: 2) in standard format
10
11
     *
                        (ID: 0) from mailbox 1 of CAN at a 500-kbps transfer rate over the
     *
                        CAN bus once. After transmission, it receives a data frame from
12
13
                        mailbox 0 of CAN1 and writes the received frame to RAM.
14
15
     *
                        <Caution>
16
     *
                        This sample program is for reference
17
     *
                        and its operation is not guaranteed.
18
19
                        Customers should use this sample program for technical reference
                        in software development.
20
     *
21
    *
            The information described here may contain technical inaccuracies or
22
    *
           typographical errors. Renesas Technology Corporation and Renesas Solutions
23
     *
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24
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25
     *
26
    *
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27
    *
            AND Renesas Solutions Corp. All Rights Reserved
28
29
           history : 2008.03.24 ver.1.00.00
30
    31
    #include "iodefine.h" /* SH7137 iodefine */
32
33
    /* ---- prototype declaration ---- */
34
    void main(void);
35
    void io_init_pfc(void);
36
     void io_init_can(void);
37
     void io_remote_send(void);
38
    void io_data_receive(void);
39
40
    /* ---- symbol definition ---- */
41
    #define CAN_GSR3 0x0008
42
   #define CAN_IRR0 0x0001
43
   #define CAN_MB0 0x0001
44
    #define CAN_MB1 0x0002
45
    #define CAN_MB01 0x0000002
46
47
     /* ---- RAM allocation variable declaration ---- */
48
    unsigned char nIDE = 0; /* ide */
49
    unsigned char nRTR = 0;
                                    /* rtr */
50
    unsigned char nDLC = 0;
                                    /* dlc */
51
   unsigned int nSID = 0;
52
                                    /* sid */
                                    /* eid */
    unsigned int nEID = 0;
53
    unsigned char gRcv_data[8];
                                    /* data of message */
54
```



2. Sample Program Listing: main.c (2)

```
55
56
    * Outline
         : Sample program main
57
   *_____
              _____
58
    * Include : non
    *_____
59
60
    * Declaration : void main(void);
61
        _____
                    _____
62
    * Function : Sample program main
63
    *_____
    * Argument : void
64
    *_____
65
66
    * Return Value: void
67
    *_____
         : non
68
    * Notice
   69
70
   void main(void)
71
   {
72
     /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
73
     io_init_pfc();
74
75
     /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
76
     io_init_can();
77
78
     /* ==== CAN remote frame transmission ==== */
79
     io_remote_send();
80
81
     /* ==== CAN data frame reception ==== */
82
     io_data_receive();
83
84
     while(1){
         /* loop */
85
86
     }
87
  }
88
89
   90
   * Outline : PFC setting
91
    *_____
   * Include : #include "iodefine.h"
92
93
    *_____
94
    * Declaration : void io_init_pfc(void);
95
    *_____
                       _____
96
    * Function : Pin function controller (PFC) setting
97
    *_____
98
    * Argument : void
      _____
99
    *___
100
    * Return Value: void
101
    *_____
   * Notice : non
102
   103
  void io_init_pfc(void)
104
105
  {
     /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
106
107
     /* ---- Port B control register L2 ---- */
     108
109
110
111
   }
112
113
```



3. Sample Program Listing: main.c (3) /*""FUNC COMMENT"" 114 115 * Outline : RCAN setting 116 *_____ 117 * Include : #include "iodefine.h" 118 *_____ * Declaration : void io_init_can(void); 119 120 *_____ 121 * Function : Controller area network (RCAN) setting 122 *_____ 123 * Argument : void 124 *_____ 125 * Return Value: void 126 *_____ 127 * Notice : non 128 129 void io_init_can(void) 130 { int i; 131 132 int j; 133 /* ==== Setting of power down mode(RCAN) ==== */ 134 135 STB.CR3.BYTE = 0xf6; /* Module Standby Clear */ /* RCAN */ 136 /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */ 137 138 139 while((RCANET.IRR.WORD & CAN_IRR0) != CAN_IRR0){ 140 /* Reset state waiting */ 141 } /* ==== IRR = 1, GSR = 1 (Auto SET) ==== */ 142 143 /* ---- Clear IRR0 ---- */ 144 145 RCANET.IRR.WORD = 0x0001; 146 /* ---- RCAN mode selection(MCR15) ---- */ 147 RCANET.MCR.WORD |= 0x8000; /* RCAN-ET is not same as HCAN2 */ 148 149 /* ---- Disable all can interrupt ---- */ 150 151 RCANET.IMR.WORD = 0xffff; 152 153 /* ----All mailbox init ---- */ 154 for(i = 0; i < 16; i++)155 RCANET.MB[i].CTRL0.LONG = 0x0000000; 156 RCANET.MB[i].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000; 157 for(j = 0; j < 8; j++){ RCANET.MB[i].MSG_DATA[j] = 0x00; 158 159 } 160 } 161 /* ---- Config mailbox0 as reception slot ---- */ 162 163 RCANET.MB[0].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0200; /* can receive data and remote frame */ RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.LONG = 0x0000000; 164 /* Initialize the Message CTRL Field */ 165 RCANET.MB[0].LAFM.LONG = 0x0000000;166 for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){ /* data clear */ 167 RCANET.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00; 168 }



```
Sample Program Listing: main.c (4)
4.
         /* ---- Config mailbox1 as transmission slot ---- */
 169
 170
         RCANET.MB[1].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0002; /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
        RCANET.MB[1].CTRL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
 171
 172
        RCANET.MB[1].LAFM.LONG = 0x0000000;
        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){
                                         /* data clear */
 173
               RCANET.MB[1].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00;
 174
 175
         }
 176
        /* ---- Config baudrate ---- */
 177
        RCANET.BCR1.WORD = 0x5200;
                                  /* tsgl=6(7 bits),tsg2=3(4 bits),sjw=0(1bit),bsp=0 */
 178
 179
        RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0 \times 0003;
                                  /* 500 kbps */
                                  /* 250 kbps */
    // RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0 \times 0007;
 180
 181
     // RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0x000f;
                                  /* 125 kbps */
 182
         /* ---- Clear interrupt flags ---- */
 183
 184
         RCANET.IRR.WORD = 0xfff;
 185
        /* ---- Clear reset and halt ---- */
 186
        RCANET.MCR.WORD &= 0xf8fc;
 187
 188
        while( (RCANET.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != 0x0000 ){
 189
 190
              /* reset state is end */
 191
         }
     }
 192
 193
      194
 195
       * Outline : Remote frame transmit
      *_____
 196
       * Include : #include "iodefine.h"
 197
 198
       *_____
 199
       * Declaration : void io_remote_send(void);
 200
       *_____
       * Function : Transmits the remote frame by using RCANET
 201
 202
       *_____
 203
       * Argument
                : void
 204
       *_____
 205
       * Return Value: void
       *_____
 206
              : non
 207
       * Notice
      208
      void io_remote_send(void)
 209
 210
     {
         /* ---- Transmission waiting ---- */
 211
 212
         while((RCANET.TXPR10.LONG & CAN_MB01) == CAN_MB01){
 213
         }
 214
        /* ---- Transmission data set ---- */
 215
        RCANET.MB[1].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0002; /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
 216
        RCANET.MB[1].CTRL0.LONG = 0x40000000; /* standard remote frame, id=0x000 */
 217
 218
        /* ---- Transmit the data ---- */
 219
 220
        RCANET.TXPR10.LONG = CAN_MB01;
 221
         /* ---- Transmission completion waiting ---- */
 222
 223
         while((RCANET.TXACK0.WORD & CAN_MB1) != CAN_MB1){
 224
 225
 226
         /* ---- Transmission completion flag clear ---- */
 227
         RCANET.TXACK0.WORD = CAN_MB1;
     }
 228
 229
```



5. Sample Program Listing: main.c (5)

<pre>/*""FUNC COMMENT""***********************************</pre>
<pre>* Include : #include "iodefine.h" *</pre>
<pre>* Declaration : void io_data_receive(void); *</pre>
* Function : Receives the data frame by using RCANET
* Argument : void
* Return Value: void *
* Notice : non
*""FUNC COMMENT END""***********************************
void io_data_receive(void)
{
int i;
<pre>/* Reception completion waiting */</pre>
while((RCANET.RXPR0.WORD & CAN_MB0) != CAN_MB0){
}
/* Receive data storage */
nIDE = RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.BIT.IDE;
nRTR = RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.BIT.RTR;
nDLC = RCANET.MB[0].CTRL1.BIT.DLC;
nSID = RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.BIT.STDID;
nEID = RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.BIT.EXDID;
if(nDLC > 8){
nDLC = 8;
j for (i = 0; i < nDLC; i++)
<pre>for(i = 0; i < nDLC; i++){ gRcv_data[i] = RCANET.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i];</pre>
<pre>grev_data[1] = rcane1.mb[0].msg_DATA[1]; }</pre>
\$
/* Reception completion flag clear */
RCANET.RXPRO.WORD = CAN_MBO;
<pre>kCANE1.KAPRU.WORD = CAN_MBU; }</pre>
J
/* End of File */
· ·



4. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual SH-1/SH2/SH-DSP Software Manual (REJ09B0171) The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.
- Hardware Manual SH7137 Group Hardware Manual (REJ09B0402) The most up-to-date versions of the documents are available on the Renesas Technology Website.



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