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# SH7137 Group

## Sample Application for the CAN Module (Data Frame Transmission)

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### Introduction

This application note describes the controller area network module (RCAN-ET) and provides an example of its application to data frame transmission.

### Target Devices

SH7137

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## 1. Preface

### 1.1 Specifications

- Transfer rate: 500 kbps
- Mailbox for transmission: Mailbox 1
- A data frame as described below is transmitted once.  
ID: 0 (standard format), data length code (DLC): 2, and data: H'C1C2

### 1.2 Module Used

- Controller area network (RCAN-ET)

### 1.3 Applicable Conditions

- MCU SH7137
- Operating frequency Internal clock: 80 MHz  
Bus clock: 40 MHz  
Peripheral clock: 40 MHz
- C compiler: SuperH RISC engine family C/C++ compiler package Ver.9.01 Release01  
from Renesas Technology
- Compiler options: Default settings of the High-performance Embedded Workshop  
(-cpu = sh2 -debug -gbr = auto -global\_volatile = 0 -opt\_range = all -infinite\_loop = 0  
-del\_vacant\_loop = 0 -struct\_alloc = 1)

### 1.4 Related Application Note

None

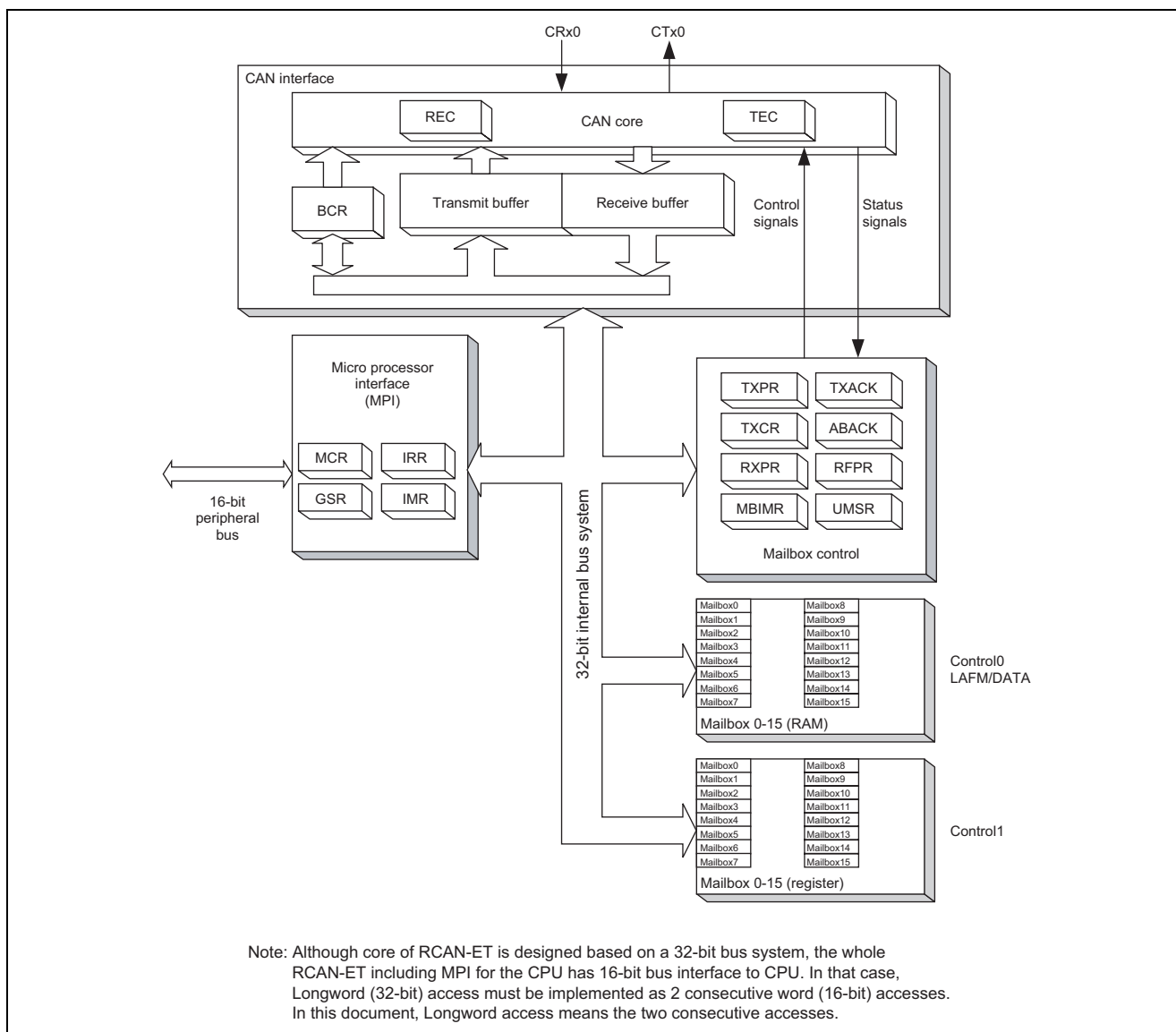
## 2. Description of the Sample Application

This sample program employs the RCAN-ET module to transmit a single frame with two bytes of data.

### 2.1 Overview of Operations by the Module Used

The SH7137 CPU has an internal RCAN-ET module that support CAN2.0B and comply with ISO-11898.

The RCAN-ET module has 15 programmable transmit/receive mailboxes and one receive-only mailbox, each supporting a programmable reception filter mask, providing for highly flexible communications. Figure 1 shows the structure of the RCAN-ET module. For details on the module, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.



**Figure 1 Structure of the RCAN-ET Module**

### 2.2 Procedure for Setting the Module Used

This section describes initial settings for the transmission of data frames by the RCAN-ET module.

Initial settings of the module are made in reset mode (configuration mode). On subsequent release from reset mode, the RCAN-ET module participates in CAN-bus activity. In initial settings in this sample program, one mailbox is set for transmission and reception respectively. Figures 2 and 3 show examples of the flow of initialization for the RCAN-ET module. For details on the settings made to individual registers, refer to the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.

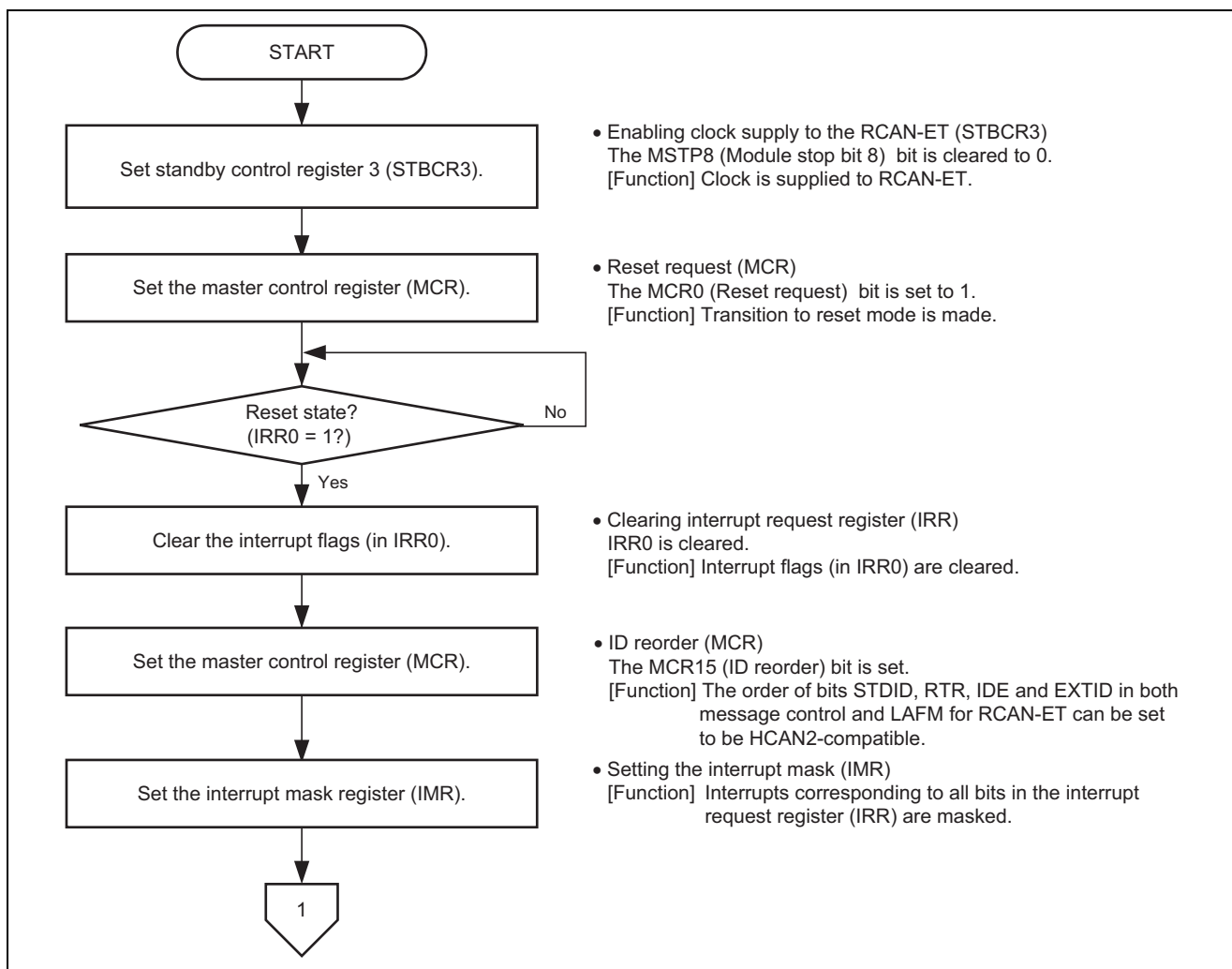
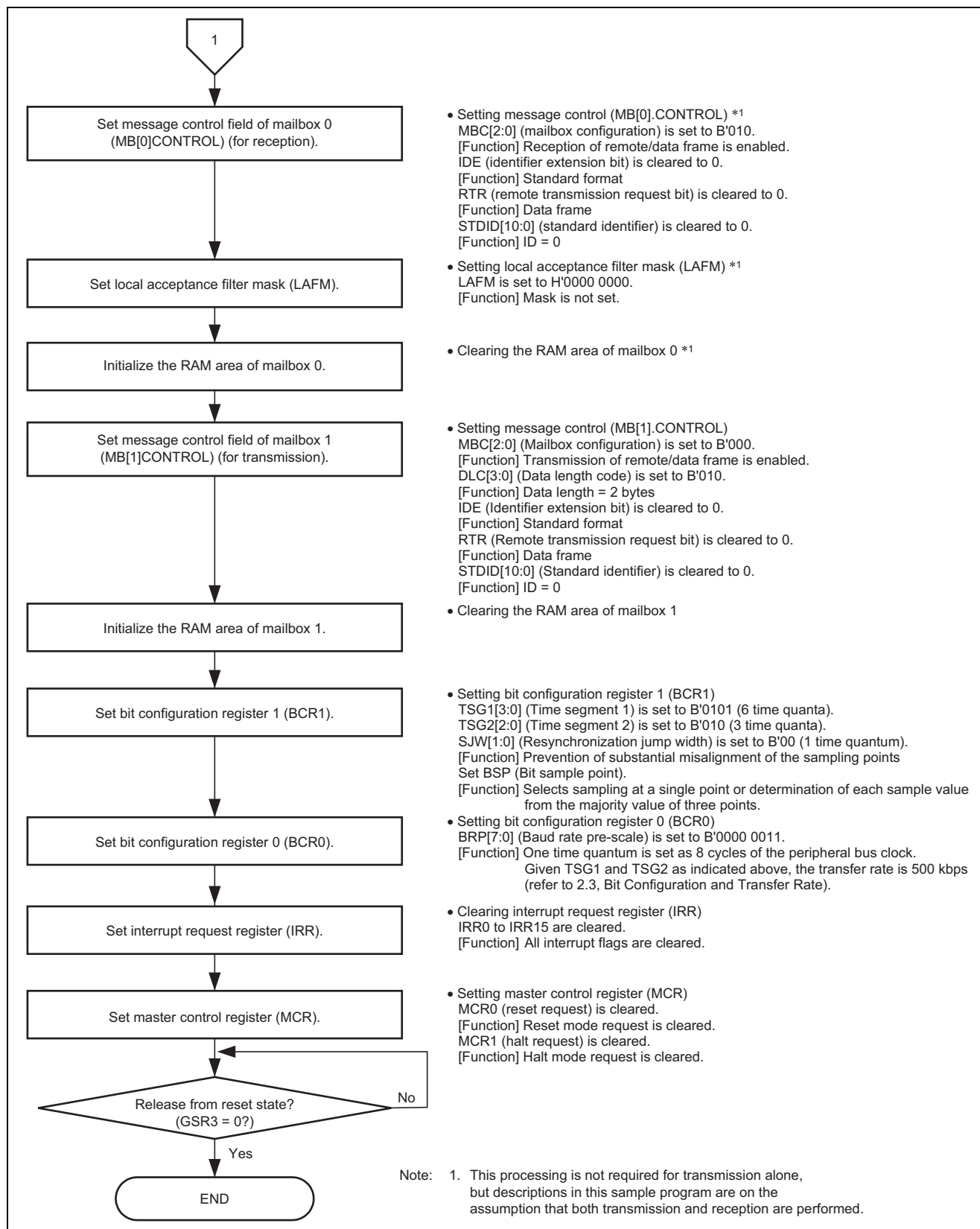


Figure 2 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-ET Module (1)



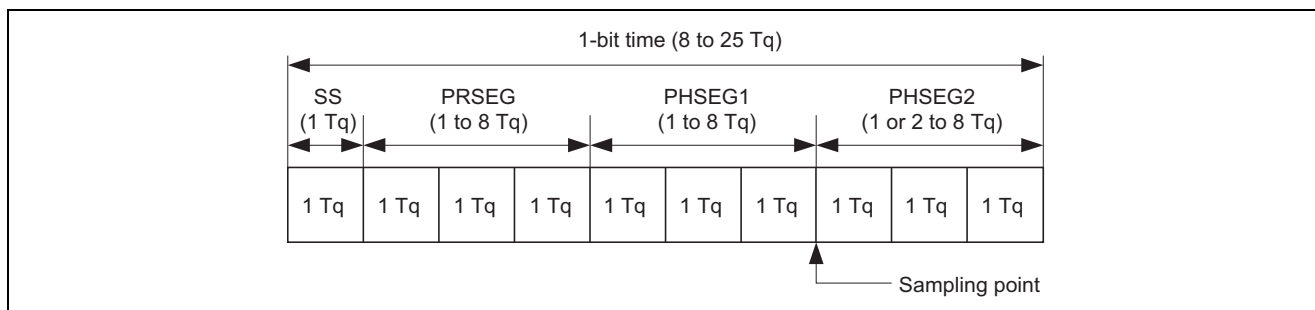
**Figure 3 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-ET Module (2)**

### 2.3 Bit Configuration and Transfer Rate

One-bit time for the CAN module has the four segments indicated below.

- (1) Synchronization segment (SS)
- (2) Propagation time segment (PRSEG)
- (3) Phase buffer segment 1 (PHSEG1)
- (4) Phase buffer segment 2 (PHSEG2)

Furthermore, the individual segments are structured in units of a base time called the time quantum ( $T_q$ ). Figure 4 shows an example of the configuration of a bit in the case where  $SS = 1T_q$ ,  $PRSEG = 3T_q$ ,  $PHSEG1 = 3T_q$ , and  $PHSEG2 = 3T_q$ .



**Figure 4 Configuration of One-Bit Time**

In the RCAN-ET, the  $T_q$  of  $PRSEG + PHSEG1$  is set to  $TSG1[3:0]$  in bit configuration register 1 (BCR1) and the  $T_q$  of  $PHSEG2$  is set to  $TSG2[2:0]$  ( $T_q = \text{set value} + 1$ ). Additionally, the number of cycles of the peripheral-bus clock corresponding to  $1T_q$  is set in  $BRP[7:0]$  of bit configuration register 0 (BCR0).

In the following description,  $BRP[7:0]$ ,  $TSG1[3:0]$  and  $TSG2[2:0]$  indicate the register settings, and  $BRP$ ,  $TSEG1$ ,  $TSEG2$ , and  $SJW$  indicate the values that correspond to these register settings. For the values corresponding to the values set in registers, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7137 Group Hardware Manual*.

By definition,  $T_q$  for the RCAN-ET module is  $1T_q = 2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) / \text{peripheral bus clock}$ , and the transfer rate is calculated as follows.

$$\text{Transfer rate} = \text{peripheral bus clock} / (2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times \text{the number of } T_q \text{ in 1-bit time}) = \text{peripheral bus clock} / (2 \times (BRP[7:0] + 1) \times ((TSG1[3:0] + 1) + (TSG2[2:0] + 1) + 1))$$

The following restrictions apply to settings of the bit-configuration registers.

$$TSEG1 (\text{Min}) > TSEG2 \geq SJW (\text{Max}) \quad (SJW = 1 \text{ to } 4)$$

**SJW:** Jump width for resynchronization. This segment is used to correct phase errors by extending phase buffer segment 1 or shortening phase buffer segment 2.

$$8 \leq TSEG1 + TSEG2 + 1 \leq 25 \text{ time quanta}$$

$$TSEG2 \geq 2$$

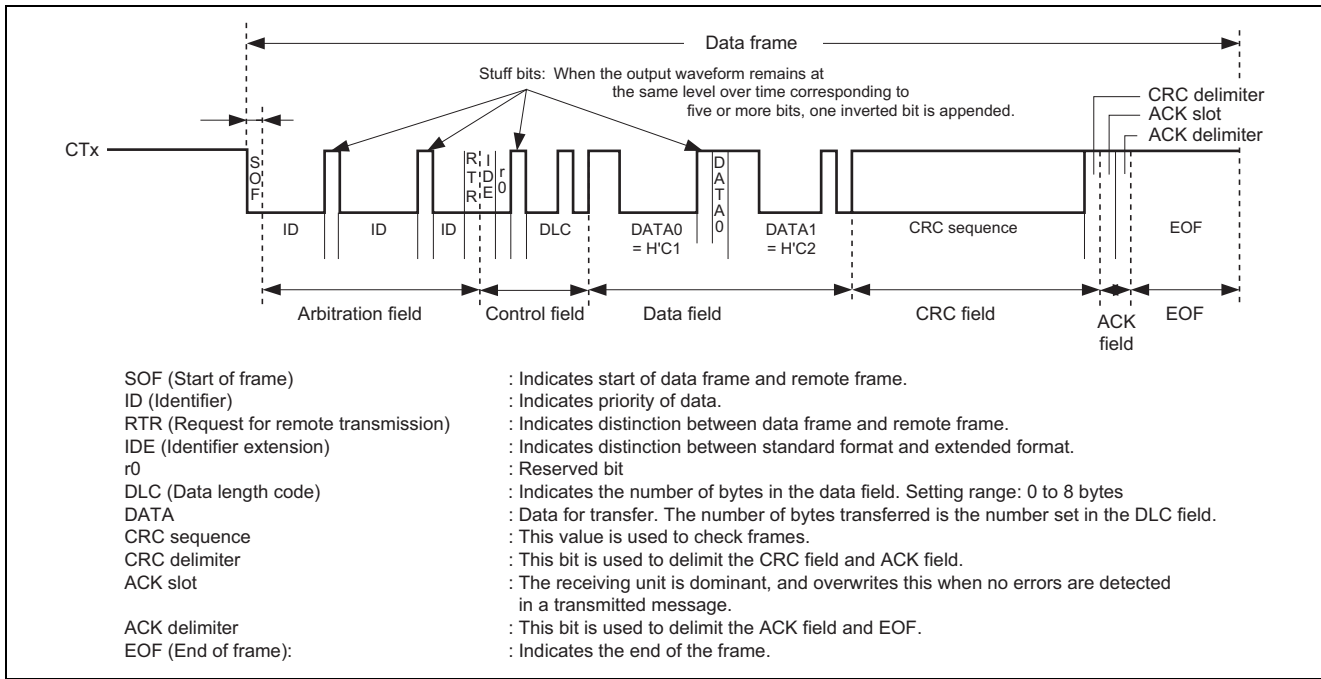
Since the settings in this sample program are as follows: peripheral bus clock = 40 MHz,  $BRP = 3$ ,  $TSG1 = 5$ ,  $TSG2 = 2$ , the transfer rate is calculated with the following formula.

$$\text{Transfer rate (bps)} = 40 \text{ M} (2 \times (3 + 1) \times ((5 + 1) + (2 + 1) + 1)) = 500 \text{ k}$$



## 2.4 Operation of the Sample Program

In this sample program, a data frame in standard format (ID = 0) with DLC = 2 and H'C1C2 as the data is transmitted once from mailbox 1 at a transfer rate of 500 kbps. Figure 5 shows the waveforms for data frame transmission.



**Figure 5 Waveform for Data Frame Transmission by the RCAN-ET**

## 2.5 Procedure of Processing by the Sample Program

Table 1 gives an example of the settings for the controller area network (RCAN-ET). Figure 6 shows an example of the flow of processing by this sample program.

**Table 1 Register Settings for Controller Area Network (RCAN-ET)**

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Standby control register 3 (STBCR 3)	H'FFFF E806	H'F6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MSTP8 = 0: RCAN-ET runs</li> </ul>
Master control register (MCR)	H'FFFF D800	H'0001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCR0 = 1: Reset mode transition request</li> </ul>
		H'1001	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCR15 = 1: RCAN-ET is not the same as HCAN2</li> </ul>
		H'1000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MCR0 = 0: Release from reset mode</li> </ul>
Interrupt mask register (IMR)	H'FFFF D80A	H'FFFF	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Disables all interrupts of RCAN</li> </ul>
Bit configuration register 1 (BCR1)	H'FFFF D804	H'5200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TSG1[3:0] = 0101: PRSEG + PHSEG1 = 6 T<sub>q</sub></li> <li>TSG2[2:0] = 010: PHSEG2 = 3 T<sub>q</sub></li> <li>SJW[1:0] = 00: SJW = 1 T<sub>q</sub></li> <li>BSP = 0: Bit sampling at one point</li> </ul>
Bit configuration register 0 (BCR0)	H'FFFF D806	H'0003	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>BRP[7:0] = 3: 1 T<sub>q</sub> = 8 × P<sub>φ</sub></li> </ul>
Message control field (MB[0].CONTROL1H)	H'FFFF D910	H'0200	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MBC[2:0] = 010: Enables reception of data frames and remote frames</li> </ul>
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL1H)	H'FFFF D930	H'0002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MBC[2:0] = 000: Enables transmission of data frames and remote frames</li> <li>DLC[3:0] = 0010: 2-byte data length</li> </ul>
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL0H)	H'FFFF D920	H'0000 0000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IDE = 0: Standard format</li> <li>RTR = 0: Data frame</li> <li>STDID[10:0] = 0: Standard ID = 0</li> </ul>
Local acceptance filter mask (MB[0].LAFMH)	H'FFFF D904	H'0000 0000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clear: MASK is not set</li> </ul>
Message data field_1 (MB[1].MSG_DATA_0)	H'FFFF D928	H'C1C2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>H'C1C2 is set as data for transmission.</li> </ul>
Transmit pending register (TXPR)	H'FFFF D820	H'0000 0002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TXPR[31:0] = H'0000 0002: Generates a transmission request for mailbox 1</li> </ul>
Transmit acknowledge register 0 (TXACK0)	H'FFFF D832	H'0002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clears the transmit acknowledge flag</li> </ul>

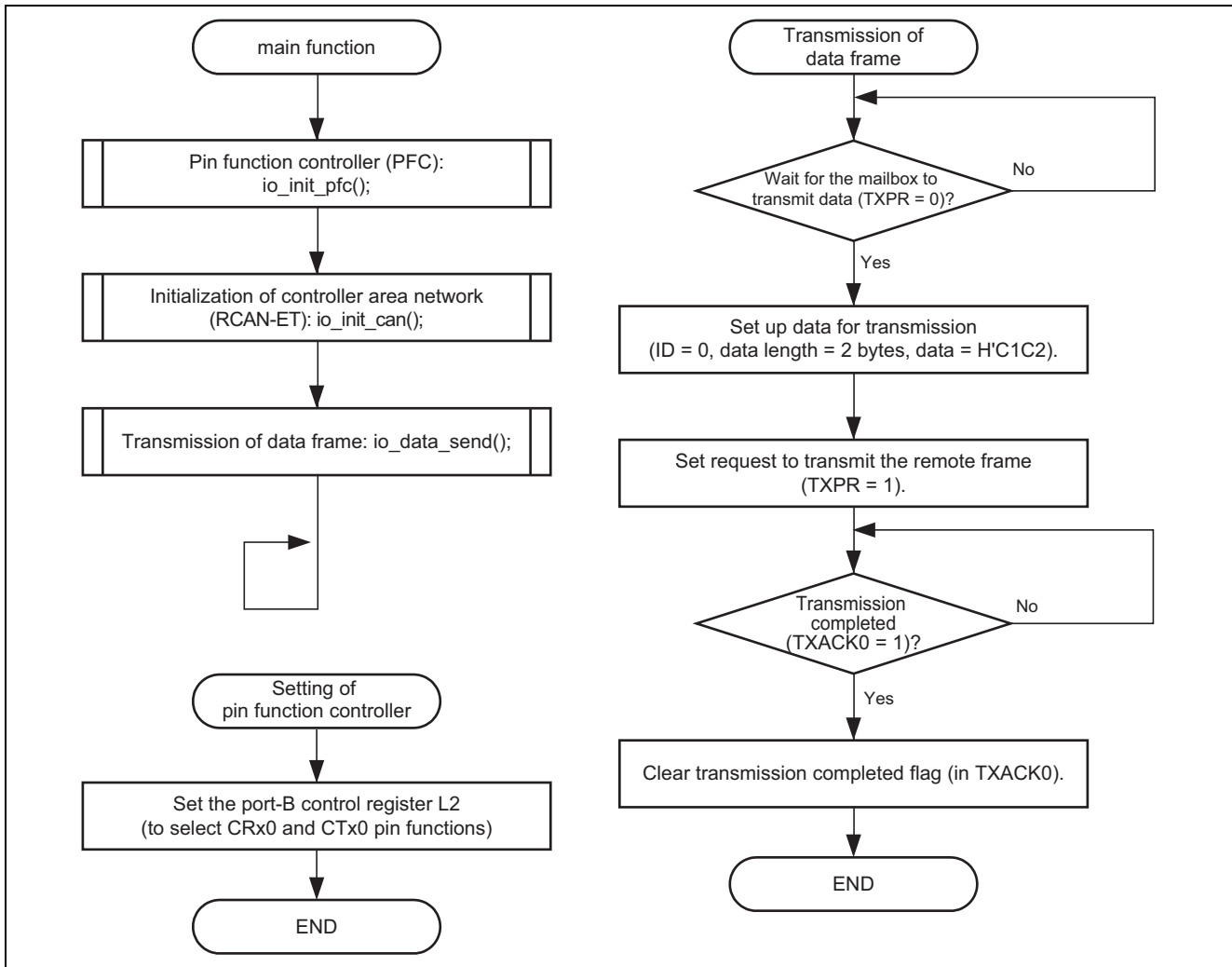


Figure 6 Example of Flow of Processing by the Sample Program

### 3. Listing of the Sample Program

1. Sample Program Listing: main.c (1)

```

1  /*"FILE COMMENT"*****
2  *
3  *      System Name : SH7137 Sample Program
4  *      File Name   : main.c
5  *      Contents    : CAN Module Application (Data Frame Transmit)
6  *      Version     : 1.00.00
7  *      Model       : M3A-HS37
8  *      CPU         : SH7137
9  *      Compiler    : SHC9.1.1.0
10 *      note        : CAN bus speed 500 kbps
11 *                  The mailbox1 in CAN transmits the data frame (ID=0,DLC=2,
12 *                  DATA=2-byte (0xC1C2), standard format) once.
13 *
14 *                  <Caution>
15 *                  This sample program is for reference
16 *                  and its operation is not guaranteed.
17 *                  Customers should use this sample program for technical reference
18 *                  in software development.
19 *
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27 *
28 *                  history   : 2008.03.24 ver.1.00.00
29 *                  "FILE COMMENT END"*****/
30 #include "iodefine.h"      /* SH7137 iodefine */
31
32 /* ---- prototype declaration ---- */
33 void main(void);
34 void io_init_pfc(void);
35 void io_init_can(void);
36 void io_data_send(void);
37
38 /* ---- symbol definition ---- */
39 #define CAN_GSR3 0x0008
40 #define CAN_IRR0 0x0001
41 #define CAN_MB0 0x0001
42 #define CAN_MB1 0x0002
43 #define CAN_MB01 0x00000002
44

```

2. Sample Program Listing: main.c (2)

```

45  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
46  * Outline      : Sample program main
47  *-----
48  * Include      : non
49  *-----
50  * Declaration  : void main(void);
51  *-----
52  * Function     : Sample program main
53  *-----
54  * Argument     : void
55  *-----
56  * Return Value: void
57  *-----
58  * Notice      : non
59  /*"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
60 void main(void)
61 {
62
63     /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
64     io_init_pfc();
65
66     /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
67     io_init_can();
68
69     /* ==== CAN data frame transmission ==== */
70     io_data_send();
71
72     while(1){
73         /* loop */
74     }
75
76 }
77
78 /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
79 * Outline      : PFC setting
80 *-----
81 * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
82 *-----
83 * Declaration  : void io_init_pfc(void);
84 *-----
85 * Function     : Pin function controller (PFC) setting
86 *-----
87 * Argument     : void
88 *-----
89 * Return Value: void
90 *-----
91 * Notice      : non
92 /*"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
93 void io_init_pfc(void)
94 {
95     /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
96     /* ---- Port B control register L2 ---- */
97     PFC.PBCRL2.BIT.PB7MD = 0x6; /* Set CRx0 */
98     PFC.PBCRL2.BIT.PB6MD = 0x6; /* Set CTx0 */
99     PFC.PBIORL.BIT.B7     = 0; /* PB7(CRX0) input */
100    PFC.PBIORL.BIT.B6     = 1; /* PB6(CTX0) output */
101 }
102

```

### 3. Sample Program Listing: main.c (3)

```

103  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
104  * Outline      : RCAN setting
105  *-----
106  * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
107  *-----
108  * Declaration : void io_init_can(void);
109  *-----
110  * Function     : Controller area network (RCAN) setting
111  *-----
112  * Argument    : void
113  *-----
114  * Return Value: void
115  *-----
116  * Notice      : non
117  *"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
118  void io_init_can(void)
119  {
120      int i;
121      int j;
122
123      /* ==== Setting of power down mode(RCAN) ==== */
124      STB.CR3.BYTE = 0xf6;          /* Module Standby Clear */
125                                  /* RCAN */
126      /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
127      RCANET.MCR.WORD |= 0x0001;   /* CAN Interface reset mode */
128      while((RCANET.IRR.WORD & CAN_IRR0) != CAN_IRR0){
129          /* Reset state waiting */
130      }
131
132      /* ==== IRR = 1, GSR = 1 (Auto SET) ==== */
133
134      /* ---- Clear IRR0 ---- */
135      RCANET.IRR.WORD = 0x0001;
136
137      /* ---- RCAN mode selection(MCR15) ---- */
138      RCANET.MCR.WORD |= 0x8000;   /* RCAN-ET is not same as HCAN2 */
139
140      /* ---- Disable all can interrupt ---- */
141      RCANET.IMR.WORD = 0xffff;
142
143      /* ----All mailbox init ---- */
144      for(i = 0; i < 16; i++){
145          RCANET.MB[i].CTRL0.LONG = 0x00000000;
146          RCANET.MB[i].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
147          for(j = 0; j < 8; j++){
148              RCANET.MB[i].MSG_DATA[j] = 0x00;
149          }
150      }
151
152      /* ---- Config mailbox0 as reception slot ---- */
153      RCANET.MB[0].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0200; /* Can receive data and remote frame */
154      RCANET.MB[0].CTRL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* Initialize the Message Control Field */
155      RCANET.MB[0].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
156      for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){ /* data clear */
157          RCANET.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00;
158      }
159      /* ---- Config mailbox1 as transmission slot ---- */
160      RCANET.MB[1].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0002; /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
161      RCANET.MB[1].CTRL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
162      RCANET.MB[1].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
163      for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){ /* data clear */
164          RCANET.MB[1].MSG_DATA[i] = 0x00;
165      }

```

4. Sample Program Listing: main.c (4)

```

166      /* ---- Config baudrate ---- */
167      RCANET.BCR1.WORD = 0x5200;      /* tsg1=5(6 bits), tsg2=2(3 bits), sjw=0(1 bit), bsp=0 */
168      RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0x0003;      /* 500 kbps */
169      // RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0x0007;      /* 250 kbps */
170      // RCANET.BCR0.WORD = 0x000f;      /* 125 kbps */
171
172      /* ---- Clear interrupt flags ---- */
173      RCANET.IRR.WORD = 0xffff;
174
175      /* ---- Clear reset and halt ---- */
176      RCANET.MCR.WORD &= 0xf8fc;      /* MCR0, MCR1 clear */
177      while( (RCANET.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != 0x0000 ){
178          /* reset state is end */
179      }
180  }
181
182  /*"FUNC COMMENT"*****
183  * Outline      : Data frame transmit
184  *-----
185  * Include      : #include "iodefine.h"
186  *-----
187  * Declaration  : void io_data_send(void);
188  *-----
189  * Function     : Transmits the data frame by using RCANET
190  *-----
191  * Argument     : void
192  *-----
193  * Return Value: void
194  *-----
195  * Notice      : non
196  *"FUNC COMMENT END"*****/
197  void io_data_send(void)
198  {
199      /* ---- Transmission waiting ---- */
200      while((RCANET.TXPR10.LONG & CAN_MB01) == CAN_MB01){
201      }
202
203      /* ---- transmission data set ---- */
204      RCANET.MB[1].CTRL1.WORD = 0x0002;      /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
205      RCANET.MB[1].CTRL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
206      RCANET.MB[1].MSG_DATA[0] = 0xc1;
207      RCANET.MB[1].MSG_DATA[1] = 0xc2;
208
209      /* ---- Transmit the data ---- */
210      RCANET.TXPR10.LONG = CAN_MB01;
211
212      /* ---- Transmission completion waiting ---- */
213      while((RCANET.TXACK0.WORD & CAN_MB1) != CAN_MB1){
214      }
215
216      /* ---- Transmission completion flag clear ---- */
217      RCANET.TXACK0.WORD = CAN_MB1;
218
219  }
220
221  /* End of File */

```

#### 4. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual

SH-1/SH2/SH-DSP Software Manual (REJ09B0171)

The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.

Hardware Manuals

SH7137 Group Hardware Manual (REJ09B0402)

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Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
1.00	Nov.19.08	—	First edition issued

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