To our customers,

Old Company Name in Catalogs and Other Documents

On April 1st, 2010, NEC Electronics Corporation merged with Renesas Technology Corporation, and Renesas Electronics Corporation took over all the business of both companies. Therefore, although the old company name remains in this document, it is a valid Renesas Electronics document. We appreciate your understanding.

Renesas Electronics website: http://www.renesas.com

April 1st, 2010
Renesas Electronics Corporation

Issued by: Renesas Electronics Corporation (http://www.renesas.com)

Send any inquiries to http://www.renesas.com/inquiry.

Notice

1. All information included in this document is current as of the date this document is issued. Such information, however, is subject to change without any prior notice. Before purchasing or using any Renesas Electronics products listed herein, please confirm the latest product information with a Renesas Electronics sales office. Also, please pay regular and careful attention to additional and different information to be disclosed by Renesas Electronics such as that disclosed through our website.
2. Renesas Electronics does not assume any liability for infringement of patents, copyrights, or other intellectual property rights of third parties by or arising from the use of Renesas Electronics products or technical information described in this document. No license, express, implied or otherwise, is granted hereby under any patents, copyrights or other intellectual property rights of Renesas Electronics or others.
3. You should not alter, modify, copy, or otherwise misappropriate any Renesas Electronics product, whether in whole or in part.
4. Descriptions of circuits, software and other related information in this document are provided only to illustrate the operation of semiconductor products and application examples. You are fully responsible for the incorporation of these circuits, software, and information in the design of your equipment. Renesas Electronics assumes no responsibility for any losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of these circuits, software, or information.
5. When exporting the products or technology described in this document, you should comply with the applicable export control laws and regulations and follow the procedures required by such laws and regulations. You should not use Renesas Electronics products or the technology described in this document for any purpose relating to military applications or use by the military, including but not limited to the development of weapons of mass destruction. Renesas Electronics products and technology may not be used for or incorporated into any products or systems whose manufacture, use, or sale is prohibited under any applicable domestic or foreign laws or regulations.
6. Renesas Electronics has used reasonable care in preparing the information included in this document, but Renesas Electronics does not warrant that such information is error free. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability whatsoever for any damages incurred by you resulting from errors in or omissions from the information included herein.
7. Renesas Electronics products are classified according to the following three quality grades: "Standard", "High Quality", and "Specific". The recommended applications for each Renesas Electronics product depends on the product's quality grade, as indicated below. You must check the quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product before using it in a particular application. You may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application categorized as "Specific" without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Further, you may not use any Renesas Electronics product for any application for which it is not intended without the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. Renesas Electronics shall not be in any way liable for any damages or losses incurred by you or third parties arising from the use of any Renesas Electronics product for an application categorized as "Specific" or for which the product is not intended where you have failed to obtain the prior written consent of Renesas Electronics. The quality grade of each Renesas Electronics product is "Standard" unless otherwise expressly specified in a Renesas Electronics data sheets or data books, etc.

   "Standard": Computers; office equipment; communications equipment; test and measurement equipment; audio and visual equipment; home electronic appliances; machine tools; personal electronic equipment; and industrial robots.

   "High Quality": Transportation equipment (automobiles, trains, ships, etc.); traffic control systems; anti-disaster systems; anti-crime systems; safety equipment; and medical equipment not specifically designed for life support.

   "Specific": Aircraft; aerospace equipment; submersible repeaters; nuclear reactor control systems; medical equipment or systems for life support (e.g. artificial life support devices or systems), surgical implantations, or healthcare intervention (e.g. excision, etc.), and any other applications or purposes that pose a direct threat to human life.
8. You should use the Renesas Electronics products described in this document within the range specified by Renesas Electronics, especially with respect to the maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, movement power voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation and other product characteristics. Renesas Electronics shall have no liability for malfunctions or damages arising out of the use of Renesas Electronics products beyond such specified ranges.
9. Although Renesas Electronics endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of its products, semiconductor products have specific characteristics such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Further, Renesas Electronics products are not subject to radiation resistance design. Please be sure to implement safety measures to guard them against the possibility of physical injury, and injury or damage caused by fire in the event of the failure of a Renesas Electronics product, such as safety design for hardware and software including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other appropriate measures. Because the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult, please evaluate the safety of the final products or system manufactured by you.
10. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office for details as to environmental matters such as the environmental compatibility of each Renesas Electronics product. Please use Renesas Electronics products in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations that regulate the inclusion or use of controlled substances, including without limitation, the EU RoHS Directive. Renesas Electronics assumes no liability for damages or losses occurring as a result of your noncompliance with applicable laws and regulations.
11. This document may not be reproduced or duplicated, in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written consent of Renesas Electronics.
12. Please contact a Renesas Electronics sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document or Renesas Electronics products, or if you have any other inquiries.

(Note 1) "Renesas Electronics" as used in this document means Renesas Electronics Corporation and also includes its majority-owned subsidiaries.

(Note 2) "Renesas Electronics product(s)" means any product developed or manufactured by or for Renesas Electronics.

SH7263/SH7203 Group

Sample Application for the CAN Module (Data Frame Transmission)

Introduction

This application note describes the controller area network module (RCAN-TL1) and provides an example of its application to data frame transmission.

Target Devices

SH7263 and SH7203 Groups

Contents

1. Introduction

1.1 Specifications

- Transfer rate: 500 kbps
- Mailbox for transmission: Mailbox 1
- A data frame as described below is transmitted once.
  IDE: 0 (standard format), data length code (DLC): 2, and data: H'C1C2

1.2 Module Used

- Controller area network (RCAN-TL1): 1

1.3 Applicable Conditions

• MCU	SH7263/SH7203 (R5S72630/R5S72030)
• Clock operating mode	3 (the input from the USB_X1 pin is in use as the clock source)
• Operating frequency	Internal clock: 192 MHz Bus clock: 48 MHz Peripheral clock: 24 MHz
• C compiler:	SuperH RISC engine family C/C++ compiler package Ver.9.01Release01 from Renesas Technology
• Compiler options:	Default settings of the High-performance Embedded Workshop -cpu=sh2a -debug -gbr=auto -global_volatile=0 -opt_range=all -infinite_loop=0 -del_vacant_loop=0 -struct_alloc=1

1.4 Related Application Note

None

2. Description of the Sample Application

This sample program employs the RCAN-TL1 module to transmit a single frame with two bytes of data.

2.1 Overview of Operations by the Module Used

The SH7203 CPU has two internal RCAN-TL1 modules that support CAN2.0B and comply with ISO-11898.

The RCAN-TL1 module has 32 programmable mailboxes, each supporting a reception filter mask, and a 16-bit timer function, providing for highly flexible communications. Figure 1 shows the structure of the RCAN-TL1 module. For details on the module, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

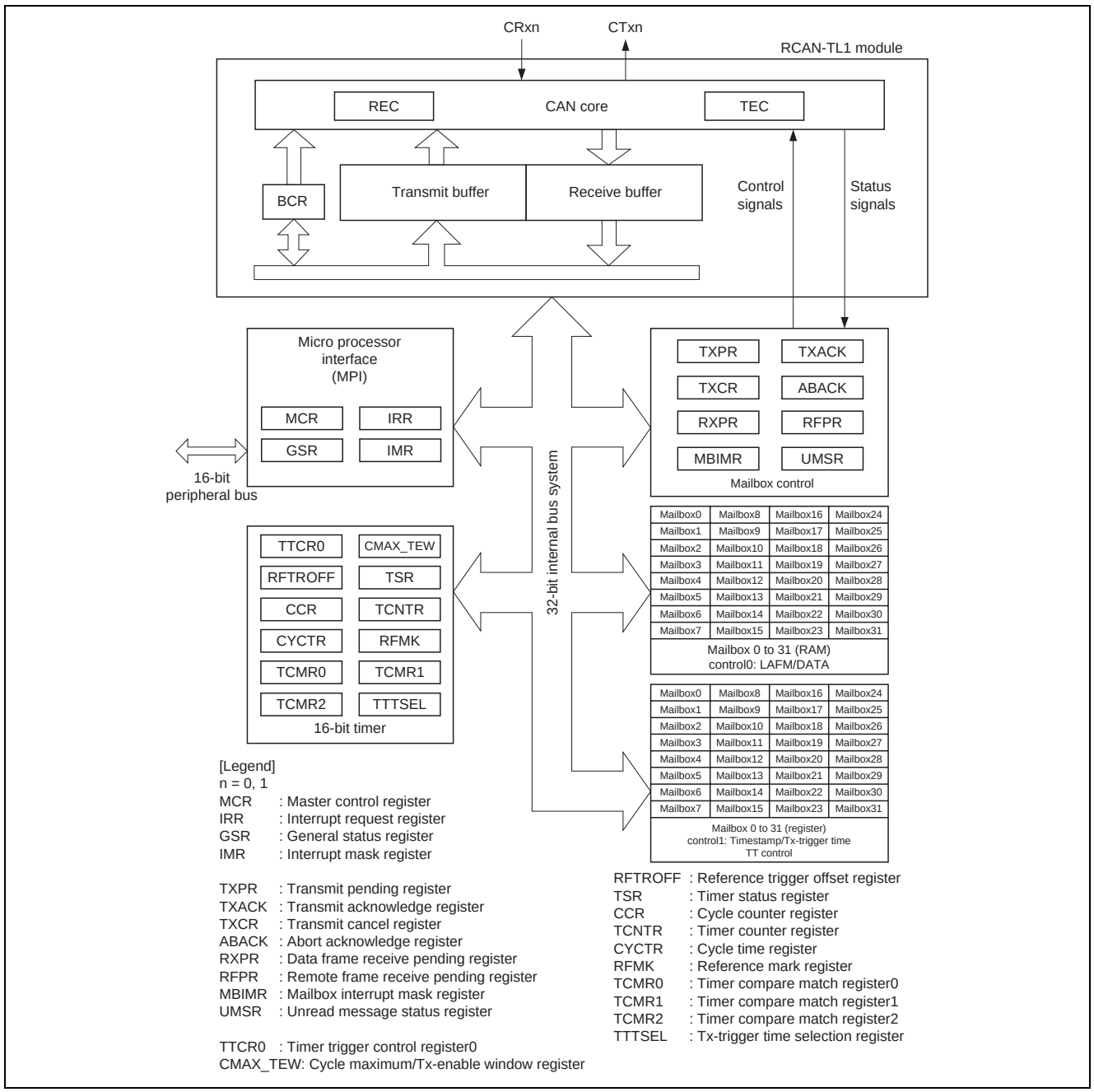


Figure 1 Structure of the RCAN-TL1 Module

2.2 Procedure for Setting the Module Used

This section describes initial settings for the transmission of data frames by the RCAN-TL1 module.

Initial settings of the module are made in reset mode (configuration mode). On subsequent release from reset mode, the RCAN-TL1 module participates in CAN-bus activity. In initial settings in this sample program, one mailbox is set for transmission and reception respectively. Figures 2 and 3 show examples of the flow of initialization for the RCAN-TL1 module. For details on settings made to individual registers, refer to the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

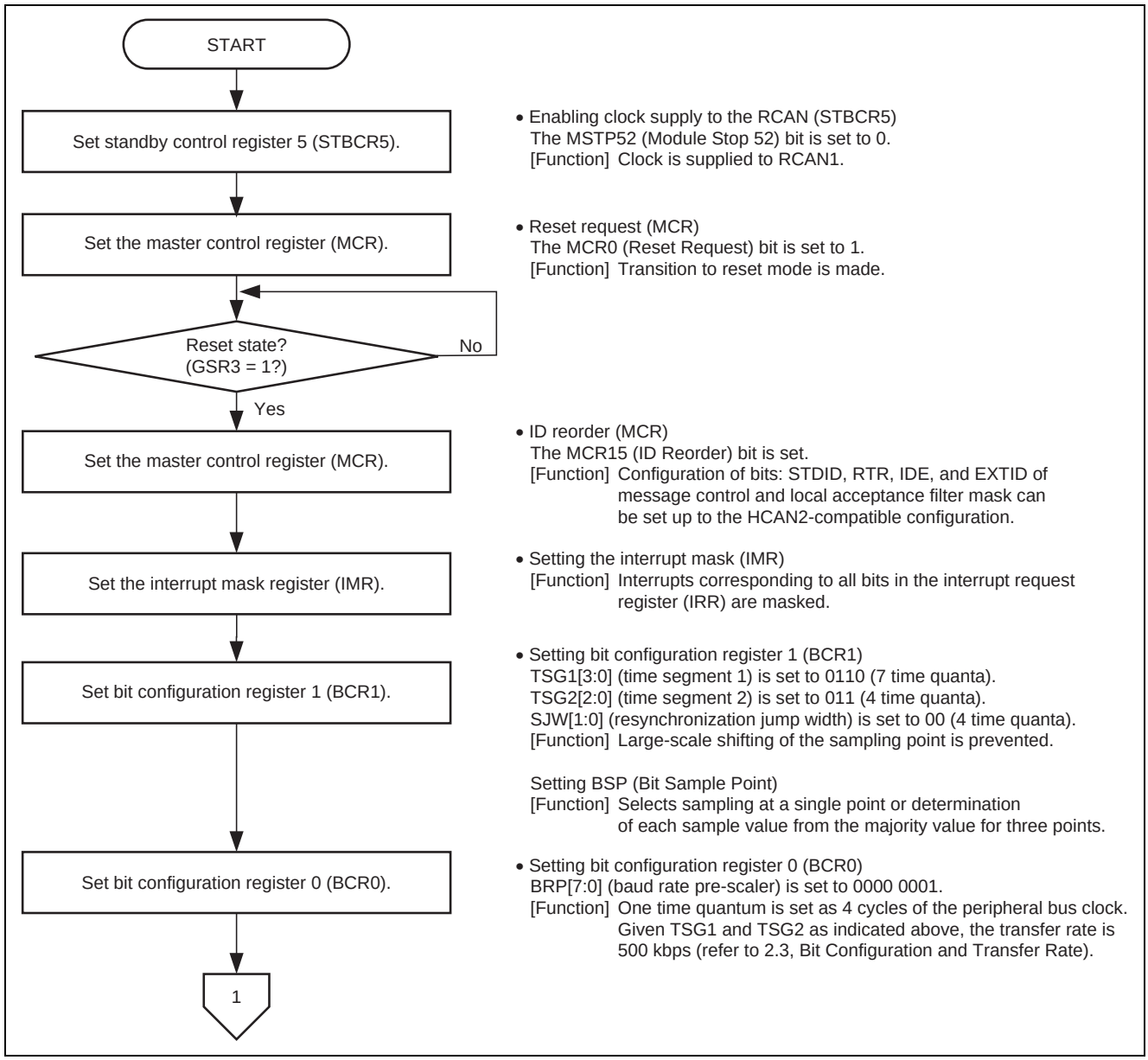


Figure 2 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-TL1 Module (1)

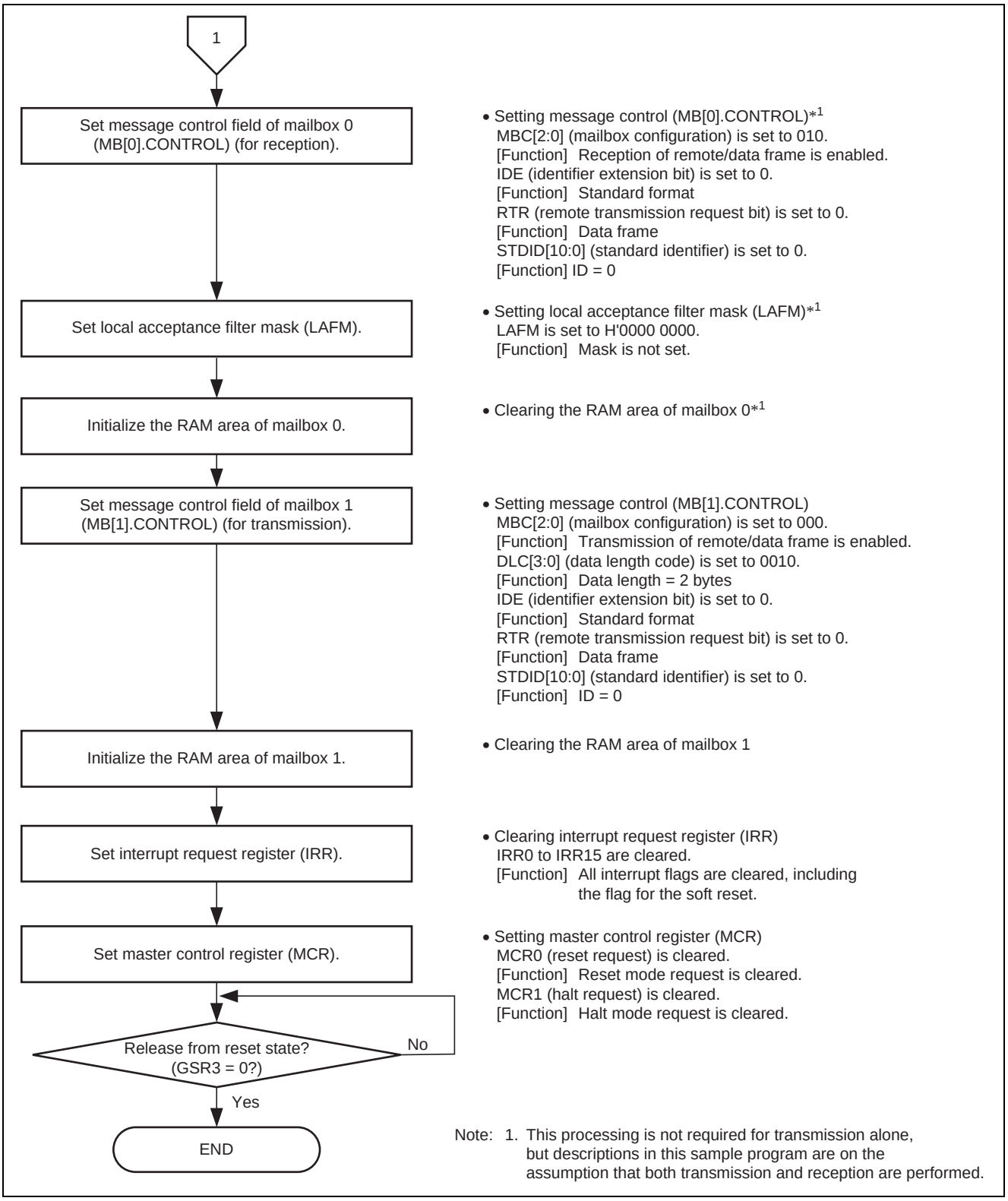


Figure 3 Example of Initialization Flow for the RCAN-TL1 Module (2)

2.3 Bit Configuration and Transfer Rate

One-bit time for the CAN module has the four segments indicated below.

(1) Synchronization segment (SS)
(2) Propagation time segment (PRSEG)
(3) Phase buffer segment 1 (PHSEG1)
(4) Phase buffer segment 2 (PHSEG2)

Furthermore, the individual segments are structured in units of a base time called the time quantum (Tq). Figure 4 shows an example of the configuration of a bit in the case where SS = Tq, PRSEG = 3Tq, PHSEG1 = 4Tq, and PHSEG2 = 4Tq.

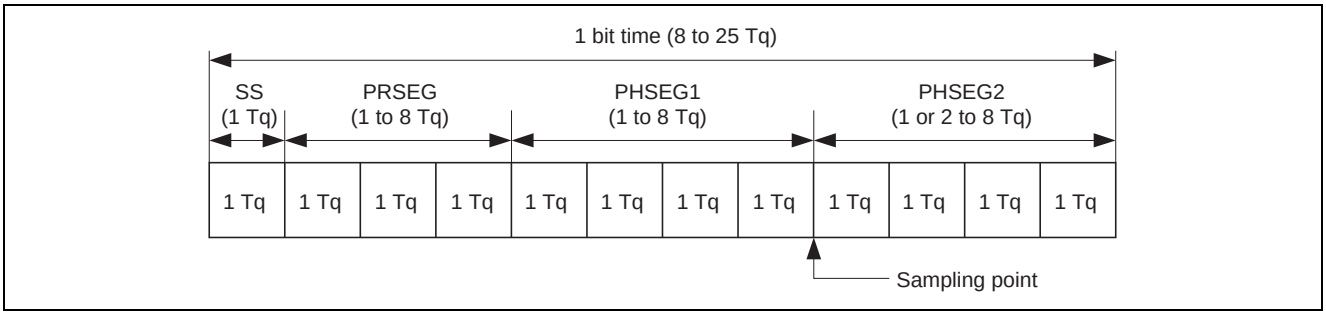


Figure 4 Configuration of One-Bit Time

In the RCAN-TL1, the Tq of PRSEG + PHSEG1 is set to TSG1[3:0] in bit configuration register 1 (BCR1) and the Tq of PHSEG2 is set to TSG2[2:0] (Tq = set value + 1). Additionally, the number of cycles of the peripheral-bus clock corresponding to 1Tq is set in BRP[7:0] of bit configuration register 0 (BCR0).

In the following description, BRP[7:0], TSG1[3:0] and TSG2[2:0] indicate the register settings, and BRP, TSEG1, TSEG2, and SJW indicate the values that correspond to these register settings. For the values corresponding to the values set in registers, refer to the section on the controller area network in the *SH7203 Group Hardware Manual*.

By definition, Tq for the RCAN-TL1 module is 1Tq = 2 × (BRP[7:0] + 1)/peripheral bus clock, and the transfer rate is calculated as follows.

Transfer rate = peripheral bus clock/(2 × (BRP[7:0] + 1) × the number of Tq in 1-bit time) = peripheral bus clock/(2 × (BRP[7:0] + 1) × ((TSG1[3:0] + 1) + (TSG2[2:0] + 1) + 1)

The following restrictions apply to settings of the bit-configuration registers.

TSEG1 (Min) > TSEG2 ≥ SJW (Max) (SJW = 1 to 4)

SJW: Jump width for resynchronization. This segment is used to correct phase errors by extending phase buffer segment 1 or shortening phase buffer segment 2.

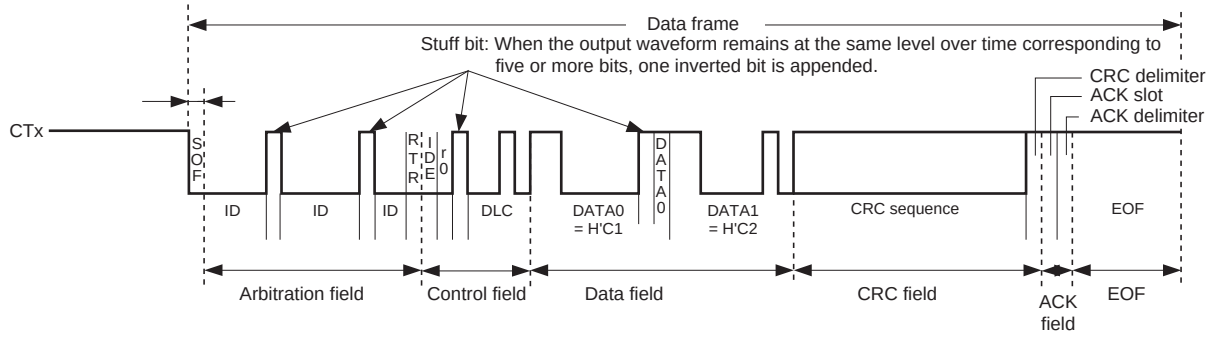
8 ≤ TSEG1 + TSEG2 + 1 ≤ 25 time quanta
TSEG2 ≥ 2

Since the settings in this sample program are as follows: peripheral bus clock = 24 MHz, BRP[7:0] = 1, TSG1[3:0] = 6, TSG2[2:0] = 3, the transfer rate is calculated with the following formula.

Transfer rate (bps) = 24 M (2 × (1+1) × ((6 + 1) + (3 + 1) + 1) = 500 k

2.4 Operation of the Sample Program

In this sample program, a data frame in standard format (IDE = 0) with DLC = 2 and H'C1C2 as the data is transmitted once from mailbox 1 at a transfer rate of 500 kbps. Figure 5 shows the waveform for data frame transmission.



SOF (Start of frame)	: Indicates start of data frame and remote frame.
ID (Identifier)	: Indicates priority of data.
RTR (Request for remote transmission)	: Indicates distinction between data frame and remote frame.
IDE (Identifier extension)	: Indicates distinction between standard format and extended format.
r0	: Reserved bit
DLC (Data length code)	: Indicates the number of bytes in the data field. Setting range: 0 to 8 bytes
DATA	: Data for transfer. The number of bytes transferred is the number set in the DLC field.
CRC sequence	: This value is used to check frames.
CRC delimiter	: This bit is used to delimit the CRC field and ACK field.
ACK slot	: The receiving unit is dominant, and overwrites this when no errors are detected in a transmitted message.
ACK delimiter	: This bit is used to delimit the ACK field and EOF.
EOF (End of frame):	: Indicates the end of the frame.

Figure 5 Waveform for Data Frame Transmission by the RCAN-TL1

2.5 Procedure of Processing by the Sample Program

Tables 1 and 2 give an example of the settings for the controller area network (RCAN-TL1). Figure 6 shows an example of the flow of processing by this sample program.

Table 1 Register Settings for Controller Area Network (RCAN-TL1) (1)

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Standby control register (STBCR5)	H'FFFE 0410	H'FB	• MSTP52 = 0: RCAN1 runs
Master control register_1 (MCR_1)	H'FFFF 0800	H'0001	• MCR0 = 1: Reset mode transition request
		H'8001	• MCR15 = 1: RCAN-TL1 is not the same as HCAN2
		H'8000	• MCR0 = 0: Release from reset mode
Interrupt mask register_1 (IMR_1)	H'FFFF 080A	H'FFFF	• Disables all interrupts of RCAN1
Bit configuration register 1_1 (BCR1_1)	H'FFFF 0804	H'6300	• TSG1[3:0] = 0110: PRSEG + PHSEG1 = 6 Tq • TSG2[2:0] = 011: PHSEG2 = 4 Tq • SJW = 0: SJW = 2 Tq • BSP = 0: Bit sampling at one point
Bit configuration register 0_1 (BCR0_1)	H'FFFF 0806	H'0001	• BRP[7:0] = 1: 1 Tq = 4 × Pϕ
Message control field (MB[0].CONTROL1_1)	H'FFFF 0910	H'0200	MBC[2:0] = 010: Enables reception of data frames and remote frames

Table 2 Register Settings for Controller Area Network (RCAN-TL1) (2)

Register Name	Address	Setting Value	Description
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL1_1)	H'FFFF 0942	H'0002	• MBC[2:0] = 000: Enables transmission of data frames and remote frames DLC[3:0] = 0010: 2-byte data length
Message control field (MB[1].CONTROL0_1)	H'FFFF 0932	H'0000 0000	• IDE = 0: Standard format • RTR = 0: Data frame • STDID[10:0] = 0: Standard ID = 0
Local acceptance filter mask_1 (MB[0].LAFM_1)	H'FFFF 0904	H'0000 0000	• Clear: MASK is not set
Local acceptance filter mask_1 (MB[1].LAFM_1)	H'FFFF 0936	H'0000 0000	
Message data field_1 (MB[0].MSG_DATA01 to 67)	H'FFFF 0908 to H'FFFF 090F	H'0000	• H'C1C2 is set as data for transmission.
Message data field_1 (MB[1].MSG_DATA01 to 67)	H'FFFF 093A to H'FFFF 0941	H'0000	
Transmit pending register_1 (TXPR_1)	H'FFFF 0820	H'0000 0002	TXPR[31:0] = H'0000 0002: Generates a transmission request for mailbox 1
Transmit acknowledge register 0_1 (TXACK0)	H'FFFF 0832	H'0002	Clears the transmit acknowledge flag

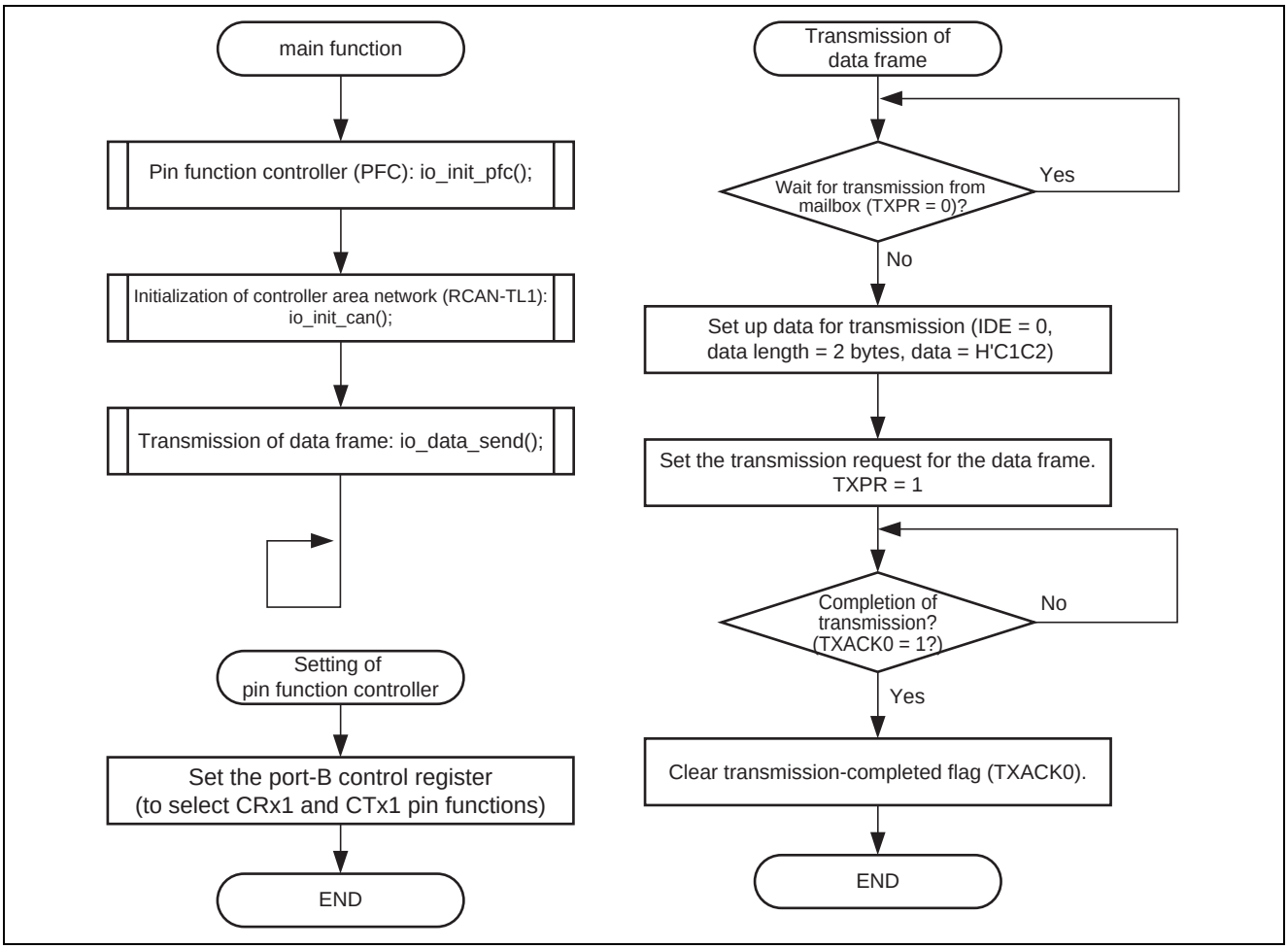


Figure 6 Example of Flow of Processing by the Sample Program

3. Sample Program

```
/*""FILE COMMENT""*****************************************************************
*
*       System Name : SH7203 Sample Program
*       File Name   : main.c
*       Contents    : Application of CAN Module (Data Frame Transmission)
*       Version     : 1.00.00
*       Model       : M3A-HS30
*       CPU         : SH7203
*       Compiler    : SHC9.0.3.0
*       note        : The module transmits a single data frame in standard format (IDE = 0)
*                     with DLC = 2 and DATA = 0xC1C2, from mailbox 1 of CAN1 at a 500-kbps
*                     transfer rate over the CAN bus.
*
*       The information described here may contain technical inaccuracies or
*       typographical errors. Renesas Technology Corporation and Renesas Solutions
*       assume no responsibility for any damage, liability, or other loss rising
*       from these inaccuracies or errors.
*
*       Copyright (C) 2007 Renesas Technology Corp. All Rights Reserved
*       AND Renesas Solutions Corp. All Rights Reserved
*
*       history   : 2007.06.26 ver.1.00.00
*""FILE COMMENT END""*************************************************************/
#include <machine.h>
#include "iodefine.h"       /* SH7203 iodefine  */

/* ---- prototype declaration ---- */
void main(void);
void io_init_pfc(void);
void io_init_can(void);
void io_data_send(void);

/* ---- symbol definition ---- */
#define CAN_GSR3 0x0008
#define CAN_MB1  0x0002
```

Figure 7 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (1)

```
36    /*""FUNC COMMENT""************************************************
37     * Outline     : Sample Program main
38     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
39     * Include     : none
40     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
41     * Declaration : void main(void);
42     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
43     * Function    : Sample Program main
44     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
45     * Argument    : none
46     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
47     * Return Value: none
48     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
49     * Notice      : none
50     *""FUNC COMMENT END""*********************************************/
51    void main(void)
52    {
53
54        /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
55        io_init_pfc();
56
57        /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
58        io_init_can();
59
60        /* ==== CAN data frame transmission ==== */
61        io_data_send();
62
63        while(1){
64            /* loop */
65        }
66
67    }
68
69    /*""FUNC COMMENT""************************************************
70     * Outline     : Setting of PFC
71     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
72     * Include     : #include "iodefine.h"
73     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
74     * Declaration : void io_init_pfc(void);
75     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
76     * Function    : Setting of Pin Function Controller(PFC)
77     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
78     * Argument    : none
79     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
80     * Return Value: none
81     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
82     * Notice      : none
83     *""FUNC COMMENT END""*********************************************/
84    void io_init_pfc(void)
85    {
86        /* ==== Setting of PFC ==== */
87        /* ---- Port B control register L3 ---- */
88        PORT.PBCRL3.BIT.PB10MD = 0x1;   /* Set CRx1 */
89        PORT.PBCRL3.BIT.PB11MD = 0x1;   /* Set CTx1 */
90
91    }
92
```

Figure 8 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (2)

```
 93    /*""FUNC COMMENT""*************************************************
 94     * Outline     : Setting of RCAN
 95     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
 96     * Include     : #include "iodefine.h"
 97     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
 98     * Declaration : void io_init_can(void);
 99     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
100     * Function    : Setting of Controller Area Network(RCAN)
101     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
102     * Argument    : none
103     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
104     * Return Value: none
105     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
106     * Notice      : none
107     *""FUNC COMMENT END""*********************************************/
108    void io_init_can(void)
109    {
110        int i;
111
112        /* ==== Setting of power down mode(RCAN1) ==== */
113        CPG.STBCR5.BIT.MSTP52 = 0;
114
115        /* ==== Initializing CAN module ==== */
116        RCAN1.MCR.WORD |= 0x0001;       /* CAN Interface reset mode */
117        while((RCAN1.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != CAN_GSR3){
118            /* Reset state waiting */
119        }
120
121        /* ---- RCAN mode selection ---- */
122        RCAN1.MCR.WORD |= 0x8000;       /* RCAN-TL1 is not same as HCAN2 */
123
124        /* ---- Disable all can interrupt ---- */
125        RCAN1.IMR.WORD  = 0xFFFF;
126
127        /* ---- Config baudrate ---- */
128        RCAN1.BCR1.WORD = 0x6300;       /* tsg1=6(7bit),tsg2=3(4bit),sjw=0(1bit),bsp=0 */
129        RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0001;       /* 500K bps */
130    //  RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0003;       /* 250K bps */
131    //  RCAN1.BCR0.WORD = 0x0007;       /* 125K bps */
132
133        /* ---- Config mailbox0 as reception slot ---- */
134        RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL1.WORD = 0x0200;     /* can receive data and remote frame */
135        RCAN1.MB[0].CONTROL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* Initialize the Message Control Field */
136        RCAN1.MB[0].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
137        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){                 /* data clear */
138            RCAN1.MB[0].MSG_DATA[i] =  0x00;
139        }
140        /* ---- Config mailbox1 as transmission slot ---- */
141        RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL1.WORD = 0x0002;     /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
142        RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
143        RCAN1.MB[1].LAFM.LONG = 0x00000000;
144        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++){                 /* data clear */
145            RCAN1.MB[1].MSG_DATA[i] =  0x00;
146        }
147
148        /* ---- Clear interrupt flags ---- */
149        RCAN1.IRR.WORD = 0xffff;
150
151        /* ---- Clear reset and halt ---- */
152        RCAN1.MCR.WORD &= 0xfffc;
153        while( (RCAN1.GSR.WORD & CAN_GSR3) != 0x0000 ){
154            /* reset state is end */
155        }
156    }
```

Figure 9 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (3)

```
157    /*""FUNC COMMENT""************************************************
158     * Outline     : Data Frame Transmission
159     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
160     * Include     : #include "iodefine.h"
161     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
162     * Declaration : void io_data_send(void);
163     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
164     * Function    : RCAN1 is used to transmit a data frame.
165     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
166     * Argument    : none
167     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
168     * Return Value: none
169     *-----------------------------------------------------------------
170     * Notice      : none
171     *""FUNC COMMENT END""*********************************************/
172    void io_data_send(void)
173    {
174        /* ---- Transmission waiting ---- */
175        while((RCAN1.TXPR0.LONG & CAN_MB1) == CAN_MB1){
176        }
177
178        /* ---- transmission data set ---- */
179        RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL1.WORD = 0x0002;     /* Can send data or remote frame, dlc=2 */
180        RCAN1.MB[1].CONTROL0.LONG = 0x00000000; /* standard data frame, id=0x000 */
181        RCAN1.MB[1].MSG_DATA[0] = 0xc1;
182        RCAN1.MB[1].MSG_DATA[1] = 0xc2;
183
184        /* ---- tramsmit the data ---- */
185        RCAN1.TXPR0.LONG = CAN_MB1;
186
187        /* ---- Transmission completion waiting ---- */
188        while((RCAN1.TXACK0.WORD & CAN_MB1) != CAN_MB1){
189        }
190
191        /* ---- Transmission completion flag clear ---- */
192        RCAN1.TXACK0.WORD = CAN_MB1;
193
194    }
195
196    /* End of File */
```

Figure 10 Sample Program Listing: "main.c" (4)

4. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual
  SH-2A, SH2A-FPU Software Manual
  The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.
- Hardware Manuals
  SH7263 Group Hardware Manual
  SH7203 Group Hardware Manual
  The most up-to-date versions of the documents are available on the Renesas Technology Website.

Website and Support

Renesas Technology Website
http://www.renesas.com/

Inquiries
http://www.renesas.com/inquiry
csc@renesas.com

Revision Record

		Description	
Rev.	**Date**	**Page**	**Summary**
1.00	Sep.19.08	—	First edition issued
1.01	Dec.17.08	—	Source file is updated

Notes regarding these materials

1. This document is provided for reference purposes only so that Renesas customers may select the appropriate Renesas products for their use. Renesas neither makes warranties or representations with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this document nor grants any license to any intellectual property rights or any other rights of Renesas or any third party with respect to the information in this document.
2. Renesas shall have no liability for damages or infringement of any intellectual property or other rights arising out of the use of any information in this document, including, but not limited to, product data, diagrams, charts, programs, algorithms, and application circuit examples.
3. You should not use the products or the technology described in this document for the purpose of military applications such as the development of weapons of mass destruction or for the purpose of any other military use. When exporting the products or technology described herein, you should follow the applicable export control laws and regulations, and procedures required by such laws and regulations.
4. All information included in this document such as product data, diagrams, charts, programs, algorithms, and application circuit examples, is current as of the date this document is issued. Such information, however, is subject to change without any prior notice. Before purchasing or using any Renesas products listed in this document, please confirm the latest product information with a Renesas sales office. Also, please pay regular and careful attention to additional and different information to be disclosed by Renesas such as that disclosed through our website. (http://www.renesas.com)
5. Renesas has used reasonable care in compiling the information included in this document, but Renesas assumes no liability whatsoever for any damages incurred as a result of errors or omissions in the information included in this document.
6. When using or otherwise relying on the information in this document, you should evaluate the information in light of the total system before deciding about the applicability of such information to the intended application. Renesas makes no representations, warranties or guaranties regarding the suitability of its products for any particular application and specifically disclaims any liability arising out of the application and use of the information in this document or Renesas products.
7. With the exception of products specified by Renesas as suitable for automobile applications, Renesas products are not designed, manufactured or tested for applications or otherwise in systems the failure or malfunction of which may cause a direct threat to human life or create a risk of human injury or which require especially high quality and reliability such as safety systems, or equipment or systems for transportation and traffic, healthcare, combustion control, aerospace and aeronautics, nuclear power, or undersea communication transmission. If you are considering the use of our products for such purposes, please contact a Renesas sales office beforehand. Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of the uses set forth above.
8. Notwithstanding the preceding paragraph, you should not use Renesas products for the purposes listed below:
   (1) artificial life support devices or systems
   (2) surgical implantations
   (3) healthcare intervention (e.g., excision, administration of medication, etc.)
   (4) any other purposes that pose a direct threat to human life

   Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of the uses set forth in the above and purchasers who elect to use Renesas products in any of the foregoing applications shall indemnify and hold harmless Renesas Technology Corp., its affiliated companies and their officers, directors, and employees against any and all damages arising out of such applications.
9. You should use the products described herein within the range specified by Renesas, especially with respect to the maximum rating, operating supply voltage range, movement power voltage range, heat radiation characteristics, installation and other product characteristics. Renesas shall have no liability for malfunctions or damages arising out of the use of Renesas products beyond such specified ranges.
10. Although Renesas endeavors to improve the quality and reliability of its products, IC products have specific characteristics such as the occurrence of failure at a certain rate and malfunctions under certain use conditions. Please be sure to implement safety measures to guard against the possibility of physical injury, and injury or damage caused by fire in the event of the failure of a Renesas product, such as safety design for hardware and software including but not limited to redundancy, fire control and malfunction prevention, appropriate treatment for aging degradation or any other applicable measures. Among others, since the evaluation of microcomputer software alone is very difficult, please evaluate the safety of the final products or system manufactured by you.
11. In case Renesas products listed in this document are detached from the products to which the Renesas products are attached or affixed, the risk of accident such as swallowing by infants and small children is very high. You should implement safety measures so that Renesas products may not be easily detached from your products. Renesas shall have no liability for damages arising out of such detachment.
12. This document may not be reproduced or duplicated, in any form, in whole or in part, without prior written approval from Renesas.
13. Please contact a Renesas sales office if you have any questions regarding the information contained in this document, Renesas semiconductor products, or if you have any other inquiries.