

RA4L1 Group

RA4L1 Group Capacitive Touch Evaluation System Example Project

Introduction

This document describes the sample code for the RA4L1 Capacitive Touch Evaluation System.

Target Device

RA4L1 (R7FA4L1BD4CFP)

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1. Overview

This sample code is software that operates with capacitive touch in the RA4L1 Capacitive Touch Evaluation system. The following is added to the project created by e²studio.

- Components generated by the FSP Configuration
- Capacitive touch configuration files and applications generated by QE for Capacitive Touch (QE)
- LED control application

1.1 Function

The functions of this software are shown below.

1. When the power is turned on and started, the LED test is performed. First, turn on LEDs 2 and 3 on the CPU board. After that, the LEDs on the electrode board are turned on and off in the order of buttons, sliders, and wheels. (See Figure 1-1.)
2. The LEDs are controlled in conjunction with the operation of the two buttons (TS-B1, TS-B3), wheel, and slider (three TS configurations: TS-S1, TS-S2, TS-S3) on the touch electrode board. (See Figure 1-2).
3. LED control is performed in conjunction with the push button on CPU board. Pressing SW2, LED 2 lights up. Pressing SW3, LED3 lights up. (See Figure 1-2)

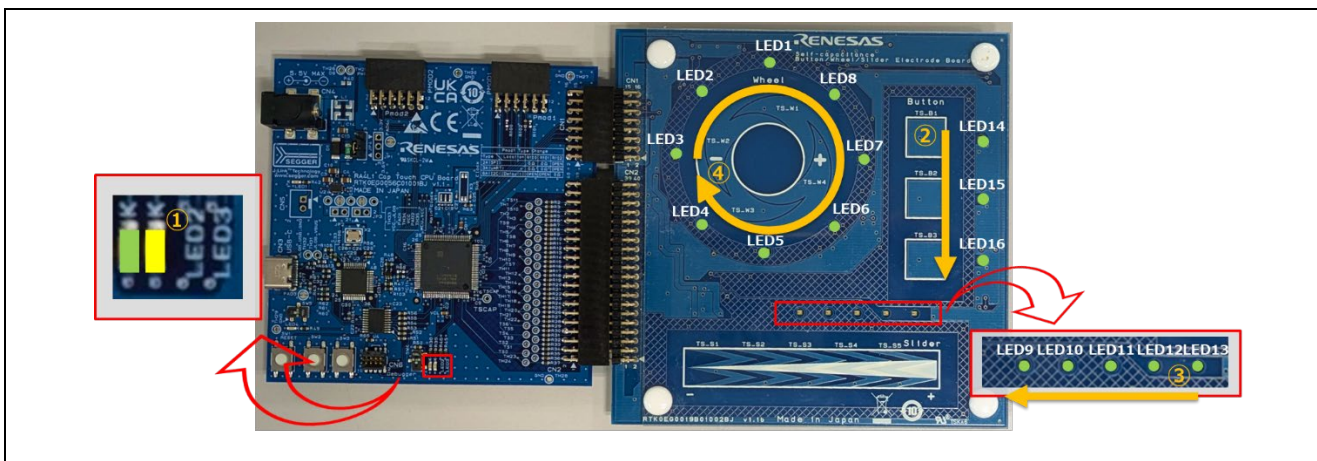


Figure 1-1 LED Testing During Software Startup

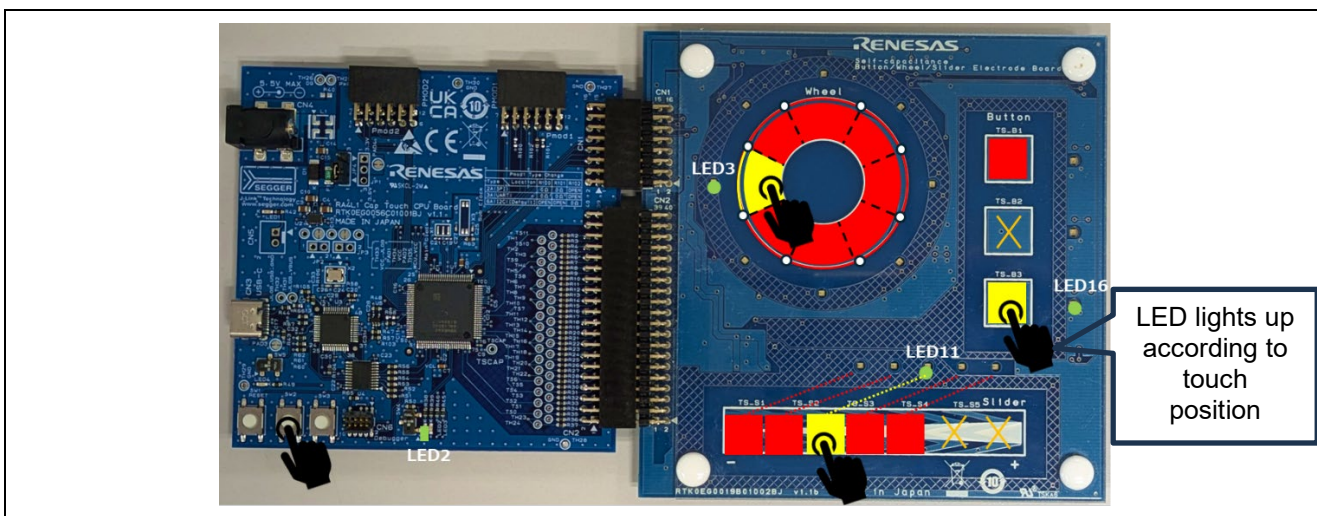


Figure 1-2 LED Control in Conjunction with Capacitive Touch Buttons, Sliders, and Wheel Movements

Note : The electrodes marked with 'X' do not work because the TS pin of the RA4L1 is not assigned

2. Operation confirmation conditions

The operation of this sample code has been confirmed the following environment.

Table 2-1 Operation confirmation conditions

Item	Description
MCU	RA4L1 (R7FA4L1BD4CFP)
Operating frequency	80MHz
Operating voltage	5V
Evaluation board	RA4L1 Capacitive Touch Evaluation System (Product No : RTK0EG0057S01001BJ) RA4L1 CPU Board (Product No : RTK0EG0056C01001BJ V1.1) Capacitive Touch Evaluation Application Board (Product No : RTK0EG0019B01002BJ V1.1)
Integrated development environment	e ² studio Version 2025-01 (25.1.0)
C Compiler	Arm GNU Toolchain: 13.2
Development Assistance Tool for Capacitive Touch Sensors	QE for Capacitive Touch V4.1.0
Emulator	J-Link OB
Software Package	FSP V5.8.0

Figure 2-1 shows device connection diagram

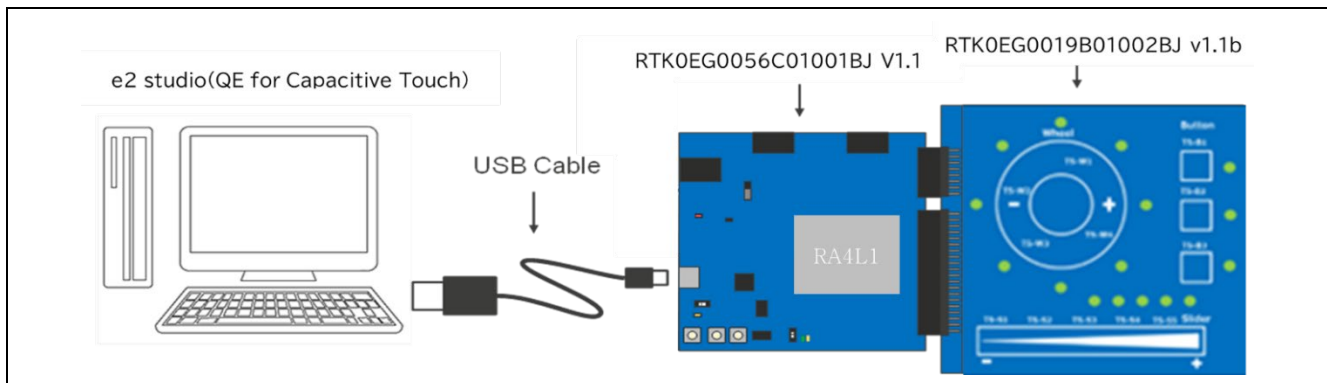


Figure 2-1 Device Connection Diagram

3. Software specification

3.1 Software structure diagram

Figure 3-1 shows the software structure diagram of this sample code. This software uses components generated by the FSP Configuration.

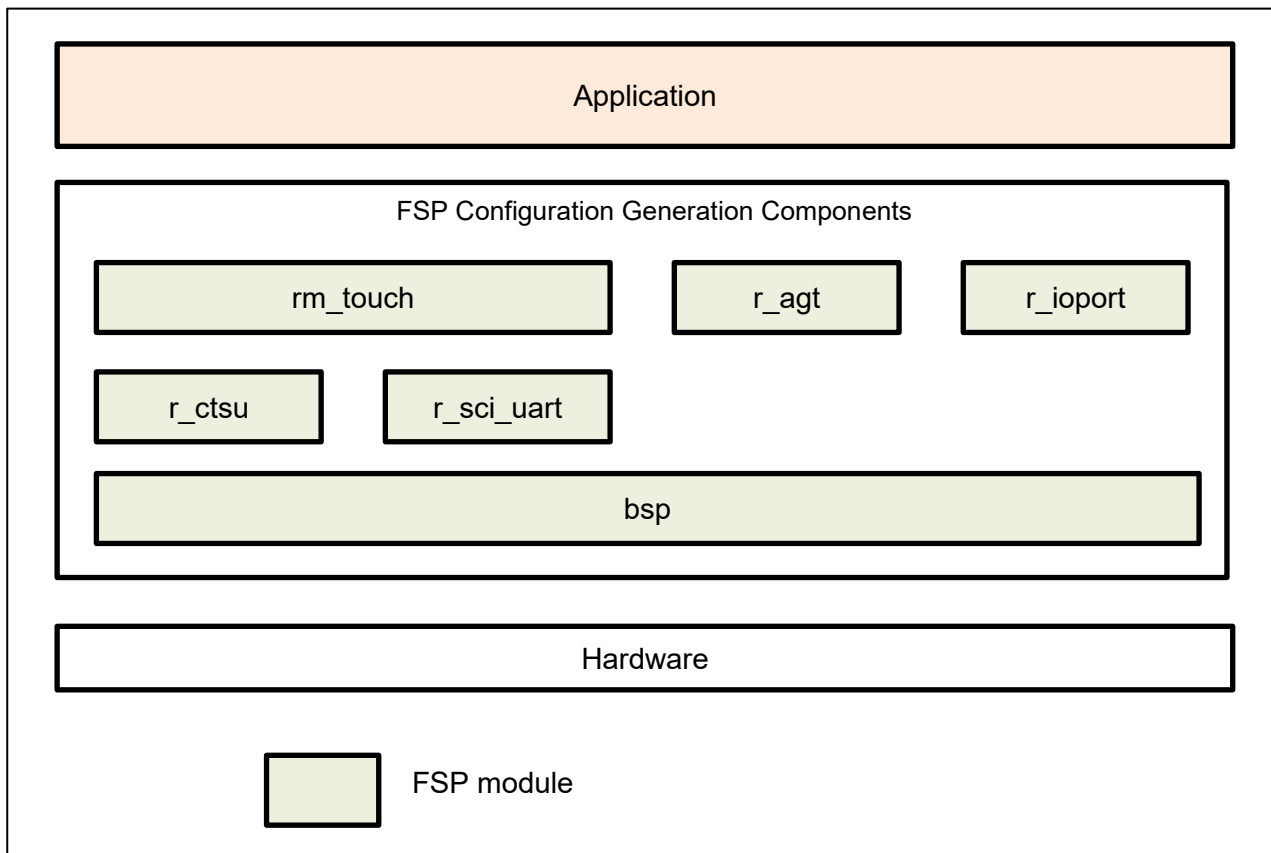


Figure 3-1 Software structure diagram

Table 3-1 shows a list of components and versions. Refer to the FSP configuration for component settings

Table 3-1 Components and versions list

Selected software components	
Board Support Package Common Files	v5.8.0
I/O Port	v5.8.0
Arm CMSIS Version 6 - Core (M)	v6.1.0+fsp.5.8.0
RSSK-RA4L1 Board Support Files	v5.8.0
Board support package for R7FA4L1BD4CFP	v5.8.0
Board support package for RA4L1	v5.8.0
Board support package for RA4L1 - FSP Data	v5.8.0
Board support package for RA4L1 - Events	v5.8.0
Asynchronous General Purpose Timer	v5.8.0
Capacitive Touch Sensing Unit	v5.8.0
SCI UART	v5.8.0
Touch	v5.8.0

3.2 List of Peripheral Functions Used and Pins Used

Table 3-2 shows a list of peripheral functions used, Table 3 7 shows a list of used pins and Table 3 8 shows a list of handling of unused pins in this sample software.

Table 3-2 List of Peripheral Functions Used

Peripheral Function	Usage
TOUCH	Touch control
CTSU	CTSU measurement
SCI	QE serial monitoring and serial tuning
AGT	LED control trigger
IOPORT	LED control, Unused pin control

- Touch

Use `rm_touch` for touch control. Table 3-3 shows the `rm_touch` settings. This setting enables serial monitoring and serial tuning.

Table 3-3 `rm_touch` Setting

Item	Setting
Support for QE monitoring using UART	Enabled
Support for QE Tuning using UART	Enabled

- CTSU

Use CTSU to run touch measurement. The CTSU setting is the default setting.

- SCI

Use SCI for serial monitoring of QE for Capacitive Touch. Table 3-4 shows the SCI settings.

Table 3-4 SCI Setting

Item	Setting
Usable mode	Asynchronous UART
Usable channel	9

- AGT

Use AGT for LED control. Table 3-5 shows the AGT settings.

Table 3-5 AGT Setting

Item	Setting
Interval	5ms
Usable channel	0

- IOPORT

Use IOPORT for LED control. The IOPORT setting is the default setting.

Table 3-6 List of used pins

Pin No	Pin Name	I/O	Usage
72	TS00	I/O	CTSU measurement
73	TS01	I/O	
74	TS02	I/O	
75	TS03	I/O	
77	TS04	I/O	
78	TS05	I/O	
79	TS06	I/O	
80	TS07	I/O	
84	TS08	I/O	
85	TS09	I/O	
86	TS10	I/O	
87	TS11	I/O	
76	TSCAP	I	
52	P109/TXD9	O	
53	P110/RXD9	I	
69	P106	I	LED control
68	P107	I	
22	P410	O	
23	P409	O	
24	P408	O	
25	P407	O	
66	P601	O	
67	P600	O	
91	P513	O	
96	P004	O	
97	P003	O	
98	P002	O	
Pins other than above		O	Low Output

3.3 File structure

This is the file structure of this sample code. The project configuration file and FSP configuration generation file of the development environment are omitted.

quickstart_rssk_ra4l1_ep

- |
- |—QE-Touch
- | quickstart_rssk_ra4l1_ep_log_tuning20250213134730.log · · · QE Tuning log
- | quickstart_rssk_ra4l1_ep.tifcfg · · · Touch interface configuration file
- |
- |—qe_gen
- | qe_touch_config.c · · · Touch configuration source
- | qe_touch_config.h · · · Touch configuration header
- | qe_touch_define.h · · · Touch define header
- | qe_touch_sample.c · · · Touch sample application
- |
- |—src
- | | hal_entry.c · · · Main file
- | | r_rssk_switch_led.c · · · Switch & LED function source
- | | r_rssk_switch_led.h · · · Switch & LED function header
- | | r_rssk_touch_led.c · · · Touch electrode LED function source
- | | r_rssk_touch_led.h · · · Touch electrode LED function header

3.4 Constants

Table 3-7 lists the constants.

Table 3-7 List of Constant

Constant Name	Setting Value	Description
File Name : qe_touch_sample.c		
TOUCH_SCAN_INTERVAL_EXAMPLE	(20)	Software delay value [Unit : msec]
File Name : r_rssk_switch_led.c		
RSSK_SW2_PORT	(BSP_IO_PORT_01_PIN_07)	SW2 control port definition
RSSK_SW3_PORT	(BSP_IO_PORT_01_PIN_06)	SW3 control port definition
RSSK_LED2_PORT	(BSP_IO_PORT_06_PIN_01)	LED2 control port definition
RSSK_LED3_PORT	(BSP_IO_PORT_06_PIN_00)	LED3 control port definition
SW_EDGE_RIZE	(0x07U)	Switch rising judgment
SW_EDGE_FALL	(0x08U)	Switch falling judgment
SW_EDGE_BIT_MASK	(0x0FU)	Switch state judgement mask
RSSK_LED_ON	(0x00U)	Turn on the LED
RSSK_LED_OFF	(0x01U)	Turn off the LED
File Name : r_rssk_touch_led.c		
LED_COL0	(BSP_IO_PORT_05_PIN_13)	COL0 control port definition
LED_COL1	(BSP_IO_PORT_00_PIN_04)	COL1 control port definition
LED_COL2	(BSP_IO_PORT_00_PIN_03)	COL2 control port definition
LED_COL3	(BSP_IO_PORT_00_PIN_02)	COL3 control port definition
LED_ROW0	(BSP_IO_PORT_04_PIN_08)	ROW0 control port definition
LED_ROW1	(BSP_IO_PORT_04_PIN_07)	ROW1 control port definition
LED_ROW2	(BSP_IO_PORT_04_PIN_10)	ROW2 control port definition
LED_ROW3	(BSP_IO_PORT_04_PIN_09)	ROW3 control port definition
LED_COL_MAX	(4)	Number of COL signals
LED_ROW_MAX	(4)	Number of ROW signals
LED_COL_OFF	(BSP_IO_LEVEL_LOW)	COL signal OFF
LED_COL_ON	(BSP_IO_LEVEL_HIGH)	COL signal ON
LED_ROW_OFF	(BSP_IO_LEVEL_HIGH)	ROW signal OFF
LED_ROW_ON	(BSP_IO_LEVEL_LOW)	ROW signal ON
SLIDER_LED_NUM	(5U)	Number of slider LED
SLIDER_RESOLUTION	(100)	Maximum slider touch result
WHEEL_LED_NUM	(8U)	Number of wheel LED
WHEEL_LED_MSB	(1U << (WHEEL_LED_NUM - 1))	Wheel LED control bit MSB
WHEEL_RESOLUTION_DEGREE	(360)	Maximum wheel touch result [unit : degree]
WHEEL_POSITION_OFFSET_DEGREE	(112)	Wheel touch position offset [unit : degree]
ALL_LED_NUM	(16U)	Number of touch electorode board LEDs
LED_TEST_INTERVAL	(100U)	LED lighting interval time
DUMMY_BUTTON02	(2)	Dummy judgment button for LED 15 lighting

3.5 Enumerations

Table 3-8 lists the `rsk_sw_status_t` enum.

Table 3-8 `rsk_sw_status_t`

Member	Value	Description
<code>RSSK_SW_OFF</code>	0x00	Switch OFF state
<code>RSSK_SW_ON</code>	0x01	Switch ON state

3.6 Global Variables

Table 3-9 lists the global variables

Table 3-9 List of Global Variable

Variable Name	Types	Description
File Name : <code>r_rsk_touch_led.c</code>		
<code>g_led_column[]</code>	<code>bsp_io_port_pin_t</code>	Touch electrode board LED column control port array
<code>g_led_row[]</code>	<code>bsp_io_port_pin_t</code>	Touch electrode board LED row control port array
<code>g_led_drive_colmun</code>	<code>uint8_t</code>	Touch electrode board LED drive information
<code>g_button_idx[]</code>	<code>uint8_t</code>	Button index array

3.7 Functions

Table 3-10 lists the functions.

Table 3-10 List of Function

Function Name	Description
File Name : <code>qe_touch_sample.c</code>	
<code>qe_touch_main</code>	Main function
<code>r_rsk_initialize</code>	Initialization processing of Capacitive Touch Evaluation System
<code>r_rsk_led_test</code>	LED test processing for Capacitive Touch Evaluation System
<code>timer0_callback</code>	AGT interrupt callback
File Name : <code>r_rsk_switch_led.c</code>	
<code>r_rsk_switch_led_control</code>	<code>r_rsk_switch_led_control</code>
<code>r_rsk_led2_on</code>	<code>r_rsk_led2_on</code>
<code>r_rsk_led2_off</code>	<code>r_rsk_led2_off</code>
<code>r_rsk_led3_on</code>	<code>r_rsk_led3_on</code>
<code>r_rsk_led3_off</code>	<code>r_rsk_led3_off</code>
<code>rsk_get_sw2_status</code>	<code>rsk_get_sw2_status</code>
<code>rsk_get_sw3_status</code>	<code>rsk_get_sw3_status</code>
File Name : <code>r_rsk_touch_led.c</code>	
<code>r_rsk_touch_led_test</code>	Touch electrode board LED test pattern processing
<code>r_rsk_touch_led_control</code>	Touch electrode board LED control processing

3.8 Processing Flowchart

Figure 3-2 shows processing flowchart of this software.

- Initialization
 - ① 1. Initial setting of switches / touch electrodes / LEDs, performing LED tests
 2. Touch measurement initial setting, open touch middleware
 3. Timer activation for touch measurement loops
- Touch measurement loop (main loop)
 - ② 1. Touch measurement of buttons, sliders, wheels → Waiting for measurement results
→ Acquisition of measurement results
 2. Software wait (wait 20ms after processing 1.)
- Timer interrupt processing
 - ③ LED control of the touch electrode board (The LEDs are configured in a 4x4 matrix, so they are controlled by a dynamic lighting method, with four interrupts per row.)
 - ④ LED control corresponding to the switch on the CPU board (To prevent chattering, the LED will light up if the switch input is judged to be ON three times in a row.)

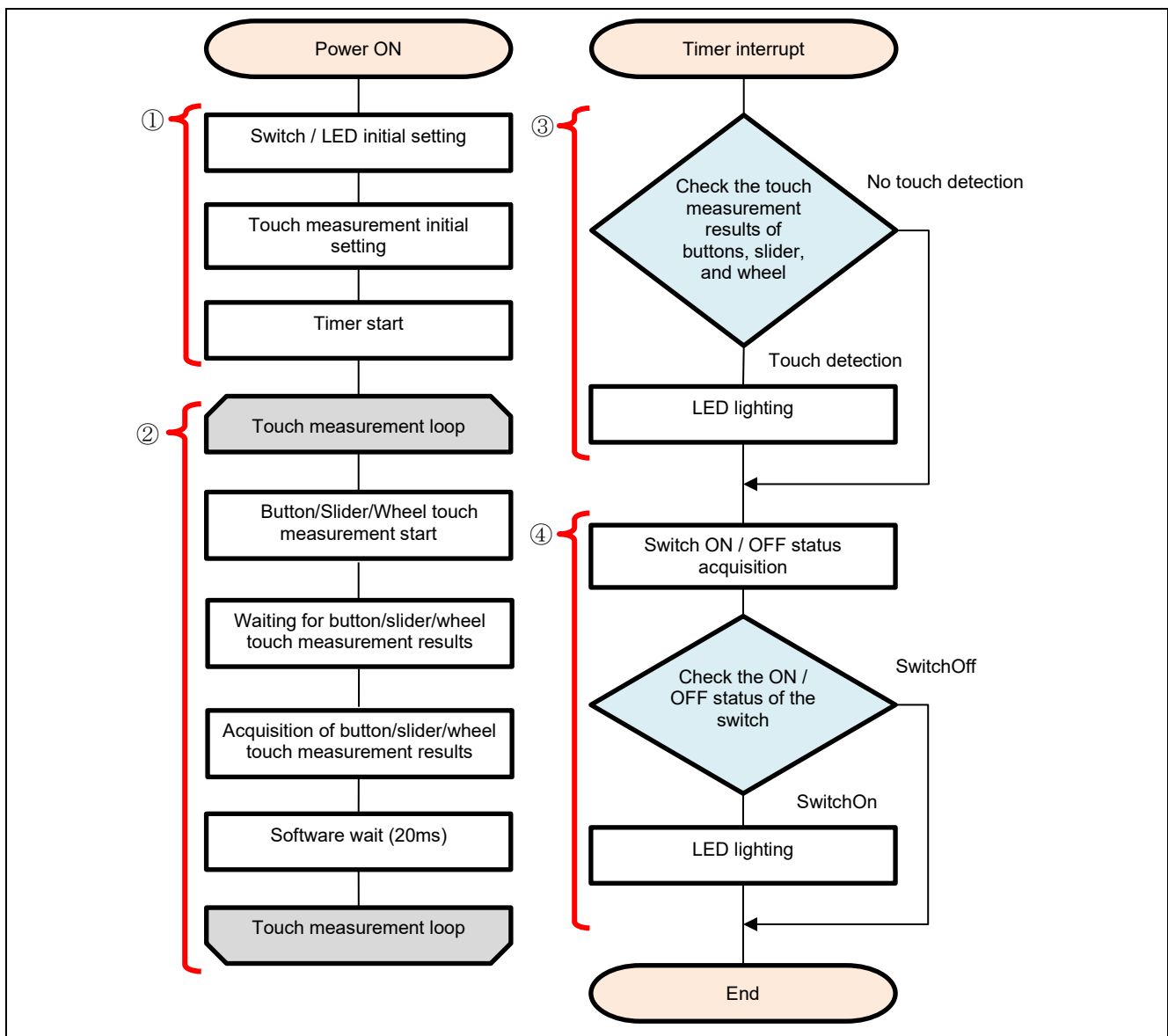


Figure 3-2 Processing Flowchart

4. Capacitive Touch Setting

These are the touch interface configuration, configuration (method) settings and tuning results of this sample code. These use the tuning function of QE.

4.1 Touch Interface Configuration

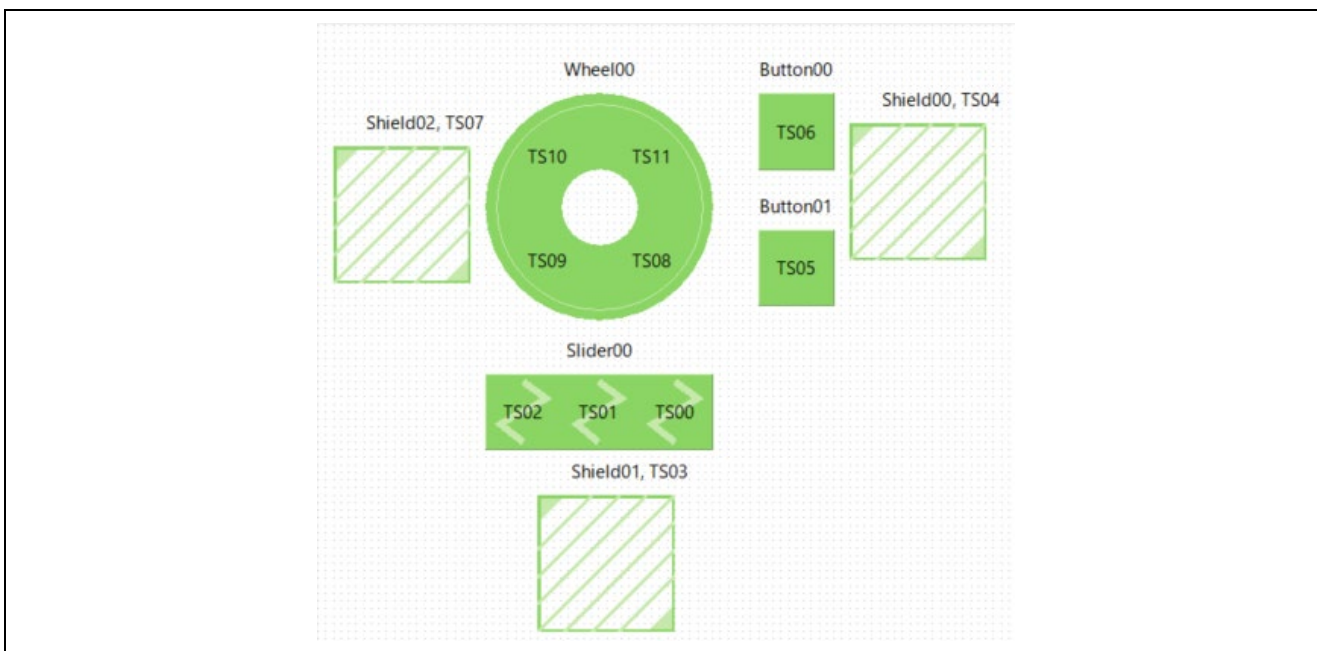


Figure 4-1 Touch interface configuration (Self-Capacitance Buttons / Wheel / Slider Board)

4.2 Configuration (methods) Settings

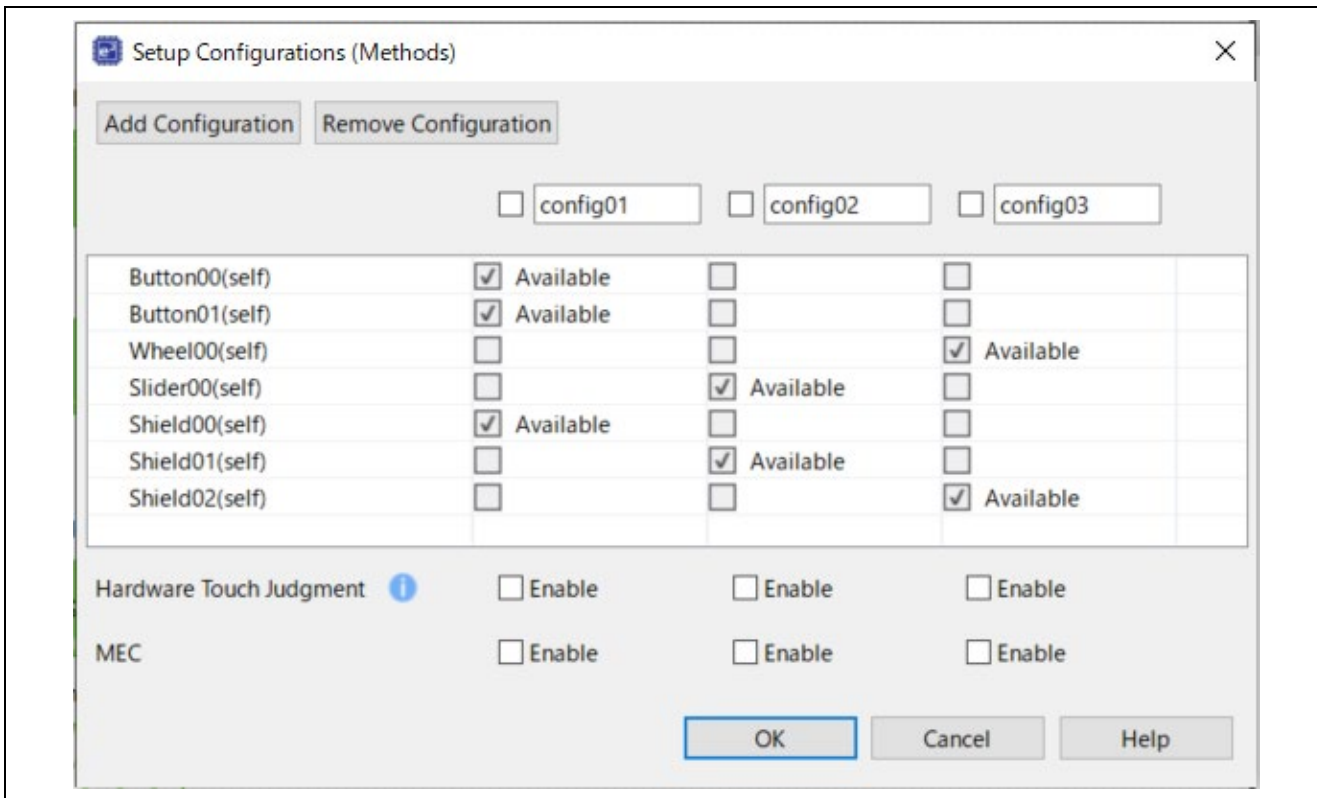


Figure 4-2 Configuration (methods) setting

4.3 Tuning results

Table 4-1 shows tuning results in QE tuning. Sample code operates with the setting values shown in the QE tuning result list.

Since the values in QE tuning result list depend on the operating environment at QE tuning, these values may change at QE tuning again.

Table 4-1 QE tuning result list (Self-Capacitance Buttons / Wheel / Slider Board)

methods	Button name	Touch sensor	Parasitic capacitance [pF]	Drive pulse frequency [MHz]	Threshold	Scan time [ms]	so	snum	sdpa
config01	Button00	TS06	11.66	0.5 (BASE:0.5)	339	0.576	0x00F	0x07	0x1F
config01	Button01	TS05	10.91	0.5 (BASE:0.5)	310	0.576	0x013	0x07	0x1F
config01	Shield00	TS04	51.736						
config02	Slider00	TS02	9.972	0.5 (BASE:0.5)	268	0.576	0x014	0x07	0x1F
config02	Slider00	TS01	10.132	0.5 (BASE:0.5)	268	0.576	0x00B	0x07	0x1F
config02	Slider00	TS00	11.91	0.5 (BASE:0.5)	268	0.576	0x00A	0x07	0x1F
config02	Shield01	TS03	61.944						
config03	Wheel00	TS10	8.986	1 (BASE:1.0)	646	0.576	0x04E	0x07	0x0F
config03	Wheel00	TS11	10.285	1 (BASE:1.0)	646	0.576	0x038	0x07	0x0F
config03	Wheel00	TS08	11.646	1 (BASE:1.0)	646	0.576	0x033	0x07	0x0F
config03	Wheel00	TS09	9.472	1 (BASE:1.0)	646	0.576	0x041	0x07	0x0F
config03	Shield02	TS07	42.576						

so : Variables for sensor offset settings

snum : Variables for setting the measurement period

sdpa : Clock division setting variable

4.4 How to adjust the sensitivity

Button sensitivity adjustment uses QE for Capacitive Touch. The sensitivity adjustment method is as follows.

- The method using monitoring function of QE for Capacitive Touch
Follow the tutorial from the "CapTouch Workflow (QE)" of QE for Capacitive Touch.

- Real-time change method using monitoring function of QE for Capacitive Touch

Display the Cap Touch parameter list of QE for Capacitive Touch and adjust it by the following steps.

1. Select the touch I/F corresponding to the button you want to adjust.
2. Click [Enable Monitoring] icon to start monitoring.
3. When monitoring is enabled, the CapTouch parameter item is displayed.
4. Click [Write Value to the Target Board] to enable.
5. Change the value of [Touch Threshold].
6. Repeat step 5 to adjust the sensitivity.
7. After completing the sensitivity adjustment, reflect the adjustment result in the source code by the following steps.
8. Click [Output Parameter Files] to generate the parameter file.
9. Build the project using the IDE (e² studio as an example).
Write the program to the MCU using the IDE (e² studio as an example).

Note : The above numbers 1, 2, 4, 5, and 8 will be changed with ①②④⑤⑧ below.

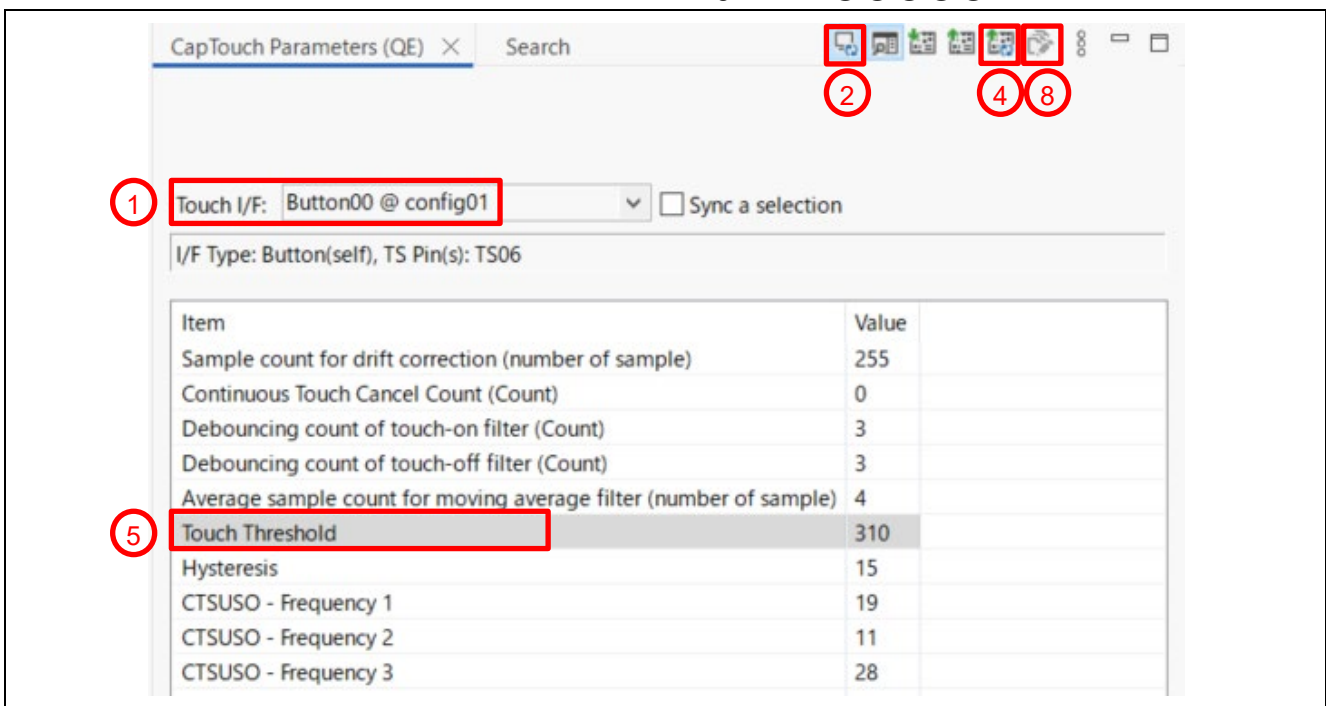


Figure 4-3 Touch Threshold Adjustment

- How to change the code manually

It can be adjusted by changing member variables of structure variable `g_qe_touch_button_cfg_config01`, `g_qe_touch_slider_cfg_config02` or `g_qe_touch_wheel_cfg_config03`.

The variables to change are:

- `threshold` : Touch detection threshold

It also supports QE serial monitoring and serial tuning. For more information on serial monitoring and serial tuning, refer to the QE help or "6. Capacitance Touch Application Development Procedure" in "Using QE and FSP to Develop Capacitive Touch Applications"

5. Support

For information on capacitive touch, download tools and documentation, and technical support, please visit the website below.

RA4L1 Capacitive Touch Evaluation System

renesas.com/rssk-touch-ra4l1

RA Family Using QE and FSP to Develop Capacitive Touch Applications (R01AN4934)

renesas.com/jp/ja/document/apn/using-qe-and-fsp-develop-capacitive-touch-applications?r=1398061

QE for Capacitive Touch

renesas.com/qe-capacitive-touch

Renesas support

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Revision History

Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
1.00	Feb.19.25	-	First edition issued

General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

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1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity.

Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.).

7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

8. Differences between products

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Corporate Headquarters

TOYOSU FORESIA, 3-2-24 Toyosu,
Koto-ku, Tokyo 135-0061, Japan
www.renesas.com

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