

#### ISL8013AEVAL2Z

3A Low Quiescent Current 1MHz High Efficiency Synchronous Buck Regulator

AN1365 Rev 3.00 December 16, 2009

### **Description**

The ISL8013AEVAL2Z kit is intended for use by individuals with requirements for Point-of-Load applications sourcing from 2.7V to 5.5V. The ISL8013AEVAL2Z evaluation board is used to demonstrate the performance of the ISL8013A low quiescent current mode converter.

The ISL8013A is offered in a 4mmx4mm 16 Ld QFN package with 1mm maximum height. The complete converter occupies less than 0.4in<sup>2</sup> area. The ISL8014A is pin-to-pin compatible with the ISL8013A.

## **Key Features**

- High Efficiency Synchronous Buck Regulator with up to 95% Efficiency
- · Power-Good (PG) Output with 1ms Delay
- 2.7V to 5.5V Supply Voltage
- 3% Output Accuracy Over-Temperature/Load/Line
- · 3A Guaranteed Output Current
- · Start-up with Pre-biased Output
- Internal Digital Soft-Start 1ms
- Soft-Stop Output Discharge During Disabled
- 35µA Quiescent Supply Current in PFM Mode
- · Selectable Forced PWM Mode and PFM Mode
- · External Synchronization up to 4MHz
- Less than 1µA Logic Controlled Shutdown Current
- 100% Maximum Duty Cycle for Lowest Dropout
- · Internal Current Mode Compensation
- Peak Current Limiting and Hiccup Mode Short Circuit Protection
- · Over-Temperature Protection

## **Recommended Equipment**

The following materials are recommended to perform testing:

- OV to 10V Power Supply with at least 5A source current capability or 5V battery
- Electronic Loads capable of sinking current up to 5A
- Digital Multimeters (DMMs)
- 100MHz quad-trace oscilloscope
- · Signal generator

### **Quick Setup Guide**

- 1. Ensure that the circuit is correctly connected to the supply and loads prior to applying any power.
- 2. Connect the bias supply to VIN. Plus terminal to P4 (VIN) and negative return to P5 (GND).
- 3. Verify that position is ON for SW1.
- 4. Turn on the power supply.
- 5. Verify the output voltage is 1.8V for  $V_{OUT}$

#### **Evaluating the Other Output Voltage**

The ISL8013AEVAL2Z kit output is preset to 1.8V; however, output voltages can be adjusted from 0.8V to 3.3V using Equations 1 and 2:

$$V_{OUT} = 0.8 \left( 1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2} \right)$$
 (EQ. 1)

Let's set  $R_1 = 124k\Omega$ 

$$R_2 = \frac{(R_1)}{(\frac{V_{OUT}}{0.8}) - 1}$$
 (EQ. 2)

Note: If desired output is 0.8V, then short  $R_1$  and open  $R_2$ .

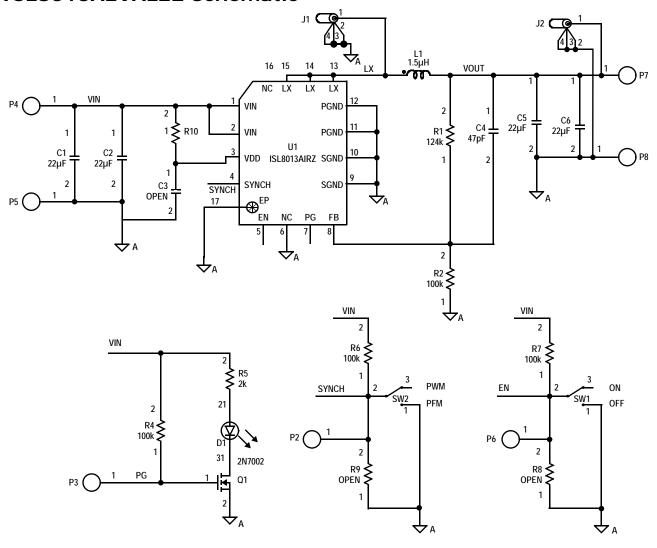
#### **Mode Control**

The ISL8013A has a SKIP pin that controls the operation mode. When the SKIP pin is driven to low or shorted to ground, the regulator operates in a PFM mode. Set SKIP pin high forced PWM mode. The controller remains in the fixed PWM frequency at light load instead of entering the skip mode. In an application where a situation requires the ISL8013A regulator to sink more than 2A valley inductor current, it is recommended to operate in PFM to avoid any possible over stress.

**TABLE 1. SWITCH 1 SETTINGS** 

SW1 ENABLE ON/OFF CONTROL  1 OFF Disable V <sub>OUT</sub> 3 ON Enable V <sub>OUT</sub> SW2 SKIP FUNCTION  1 PWM Fixed PWM frequency at light load  3 PFM Force continuous mode		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
3 ON Enable V <sub>OUT</sub> SW2 SKIP FUNCTION  1 PWM Fixed PWM frequency at light load	SW1	ENABLE	ON/OFF CONTROL	
SW2 SKIP FUNCTION  1 PWM Fixed PWM frequency at light load	1	OFF	Disable V <sub>OUT</sub>	
1 PWM Fixed PWM frequency at light load	3	ON	Enable V <sub>OUT</sub>	
1 PWM Fixed PWM frequency at light load				
	SW2	SKIP	FUNCTION	
3 PFM Force continuous mode	1	PWM	Fixed PWM frequency at light load	
	3	PFM	Force continuous mode	

# **ISL8013AEVAL2Z Schematic**



NOTE: Pin 16 is a no connect pin which can tie to VIN, SGND, or  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{LX}}$ 

## **ISL8013AEVAL2Z Bill of Materials**

PART NUMBER	QTY	REFERENCE DESIGNATOR	DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MANUFACTURER PART
ISL8013AEVAL2Z	1		PWB-PCB, ISL8013AEVAL2Z, REVA, ROHS		ISL8013AEVAL2ZREVAPCB
H1045-00470-50V5-T	1	C4	CAP, SMD, 0603, 47pF, 50V, 5%, NPO, ROHS	AVX	06035A470JAT2A
				PHILLIPS	0603X7R500-562KNE
H1045-DNP	0	C3	CAP, SMD, 0603, DNP-PLACE HOLDER, ROHS		
H1065-00226-6R3V10-T	4	C1, C2, C5, C6	CAP, SMD, 1206, 22µF, 6.3V, 10%, X5R, ROHS	MURATA	GRM31CR60J226KE19L
				KEMET	C1206C226K9PACTU
				AVX	12066D226KAT2A
DR73-1R5-R	1	L1	COIL-PWR INDUCTOR, SMD, 7.5mm, 1.5µH, 20%, 6.52A, ROHS	COOPER ELECTRONIC TECH.	DR73-1R5-R
131-4353-00	2	J1, J2	CONN-SCOPE PROBE TEST PT, COMPACT, PCB MNT, ROHS	TEKTRONIX	131-4353-00
1514-2	4	P4, P5, P7, P8	CONN-TURRET, TERMINAL POST, TH, ROHS	KEYSTONE	1514-2
5002	3	P2, P3, P6	CONN-MINI TEST POINT, VERTICAL, WHITE, ROHS	KEYSTONE	5002
LTST-C170CKT	1	D1	LED-GaAs RED, SMD, 2mmx1.25mm, 100mW, 40mA, 10mcd, ROHS	LITEON/VISHAY	LTST-C170CKT
				ROHM	SML-210LTT86
				STANLEY ELECTRIC	BR112H-TR
ISL8013AIRZ	1	U1	IC-3A, 1MHz, BUCK REGULATOR, 16P, QFN, 4x4, ROHS	INTERSIL	ISL8013AIRZ
2N7002-7-F-T	1	Q1	TRANSISTOR, N-CHANNEL, 3LD, SOT-23, 60V, 115mA, ROHS	DIODES, INC.	2N7002-7-F
				ON SEMICONDUCTOR	2N7002LT1G
H2511-00R00-1/10W-T	1	R10	RESISTOR, SMD, 0603, 0Ω, 1/10W, TF, ROHS		
H2511-01003-1/10W1-T	4	R2, R4, R6, R7	RES, SMD, 0603, 100k, 1/10W, 1%, TF, ROHS		
H2511-01243-1/10W1-T	Г 1	R1	RES, SMD, 0603, 124k, 1/10W, 1%, TF, ROHS	YAGEO	9C06031A1243FKHFT
				PANASONIC	ERJ-3EK1243V
H2511-02001-1/10W1-T	1	R5	RES, SMD, 0603, 2k, 1/10W, 1%, TF, ROHS	KOA	RK73H1JTTD2001F
				VENKEL	CR0603-10W-2001FT
H2511-DNP	0	R8, R9	RES, SMD, 0603, DNP-PLACE HOLDER, ROHS		
GT11MSCBE-T	2	SW1, SW2	SWITCH-TOGGLE, SMD, ULTRAMINI, 1P, SPST MINI	C&K COMPONENTS	GT11MSCKE
LABEL-SERIAL NUMBER	1		LABEL, FOR SERIAL NUMBER AND BOM REV #		



# **ISL8013AEVAL2Z Board Layout**

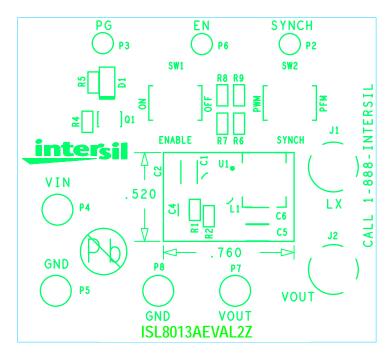


FIGURE 1. TOP COMPONENTS

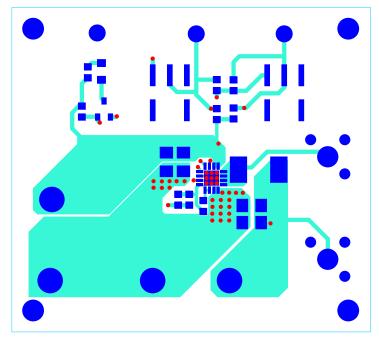


FIGURE 2. TOP LAYER ETCH

# ISL8013AEVAL2Z Board Layout (Continued)

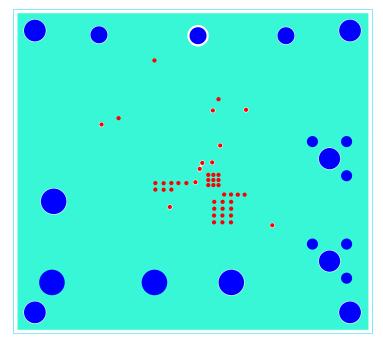


FIGURE 3. 2ND LAYER ETCH

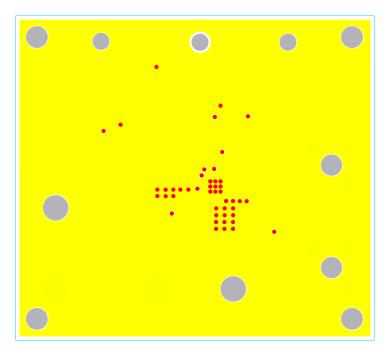


FIGURE 4. 3RD LAYER ETCH

# ISL8013AEVAL2Z Board Layout (Continued)

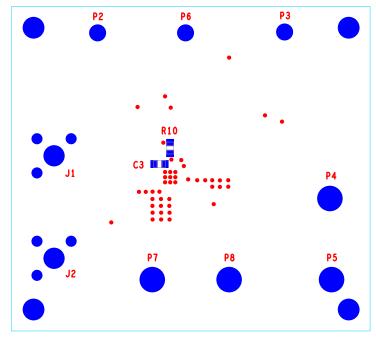


FIGURE 5. BOTTOM LAYER COMPONENTS (MIRRORS)

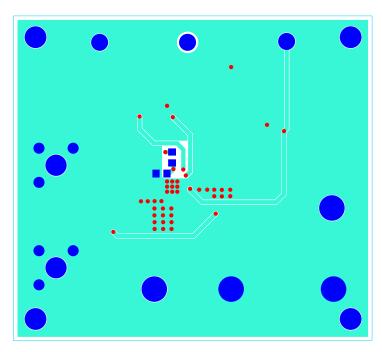


FIGURE 6. BOTTOM LAYER ETCH (MIRROR)

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