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# User's Manual

# QB-78K0KX2C

## In-Circuit Emulator

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### Target Devices

**78K0/KC2-C**

**78K0/KE2-C**

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Date Published June 2009 NS

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## General Precautions for Handling This Product

### 1. Circumstances not covered by product guarantee

- If the product was disassembled, altered, or repaired by the customer
- If it was dropped, broken, or given another strong shock
- Use at overvoltage, use outside guaranteed temperature range, storing outside guaranteed temperature range
- If power was turned on while connection to the AC adapter, USB interface cable, or target system was in an unsatisfactory state
- If the cable of the AC adapter, the USB interface cable, the emulation probe, or the like was bent or pulled excessively
- When using an AC adapter (QB-COMMON-PW-xx) not supported in the region of use
- If the product got wet
- If this product is connected to the target system when there is a potential difference between the GND of this product and GND of the target system.
- If the connectors or cables are plugged/unplugged while this product is in the power-on state.
- If excessive load is applied to the connectors or sockets (As for handling, please see **2.5 Mounting and Connecting Connectors**).
- If a metal part of the power switch, cooling fan, or another such part comes in contact with an electrostatic charge.
- If the product is used or stored in an environment where an electrostatic or electrical noise is likely to occur.

### 2. Safety precautions

- If used for a long time, the product may become hot (50°C to 60°C). Be careful of low temperature burns and other dangers due to the product becoming hot.
- Be careful of electrical shock. There is a danger of electrical shock if the product is used as described above in **1. Circumstances not covered by product guarantee**.

## INTRODUCTION

**Readers** This manual is intended for users who wish to perform debugging using the QB-78K0KX2C. The readers of this manual are assumed to be familiar with the device functions and usage, and to have knowledge of debuggers.

**Purpose** This manual is intended to give users an understanding of the basic specifications and correct usage of the QB-78K0KX2C.

**Organization** This manual is divided into the following sections.

- General
- Setup procedure
- Settings at product shipment
- Notes

**How to Read This Manual** It is assumed that the readers of this manual have general knowledge in the fields of electrical engineering, logic circuits, and microcontrollers.

This manual describes the basic setup procedures and how to set switches.

To understand the overall functions and usages of the QB-78K0KX2C

→ Read this manual in the order of the **CONTENTS**.

To know the manipulations, command functions, and other software-related settings of the QB-78K0KX2C

→ See the user's manual of the debugger (supplied with the QB-78K0KX2C) to be used.

### Conventions

**Note:** Footnote for item marked with **Note** in the text

**Caution:** Information requiring particular attention

**Remark:** Supplementary information

Numeric representation: Binary ... xxxx or xxxxB

Decimal ... xxxx

Hexadecimal ... xxxxH

Prefix indicating power of 2

(address space, memory

capacity):

K (kilo):  $2^{10} = 1,024$

M (mega):  $2^{20} = 1,024^2$



## Terminology

The meanings of the terms used in this manual are described in the table below.

Term	Meaning
Target device	This is the device to be emulated.
Target system	This is the system to be debugged. This includes the target program and the hardware provided by the user.
78K0/Kx2-C	Generic name indicating 78K0/KC2-C and 78K0/KE2-C.
IECUBE™	Generic name for NEC Electronics' high-performance/compact in-circuit emulator.

## Related Documents

Please use the following documents in conjunction with this manual.

The related documents listed below may include preliminary versions. However, preliminary versions are not marked as such.

### Documents Related to Development Tools (User's Manuals)

Document Name		Document Number
QB-78K0KX2C In-Circuit Emulator		This manual
RA78K0 Assembler Package Ver. 3.80	Operation	U17199E
	Language	U17198E
	Structured Assembly Language	U17197E
CC78K0 C Compiler Ver. 3.70	Operation	U17201E
	Language	U17200E
ID78K0-QB Integrated Debugger Ver. 3.10	Operation	U19611E
PM plus Ver. 6.30		U18416E

**Caution** The related documents listed above are subject to change without notice. Be sure to use the latest version of each document for designing, etc.

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## CHAPTER 1 GENERAL

The QB-78K0KX2C is an in-circuit emulator for emulating the 78K0/Kx2-C.

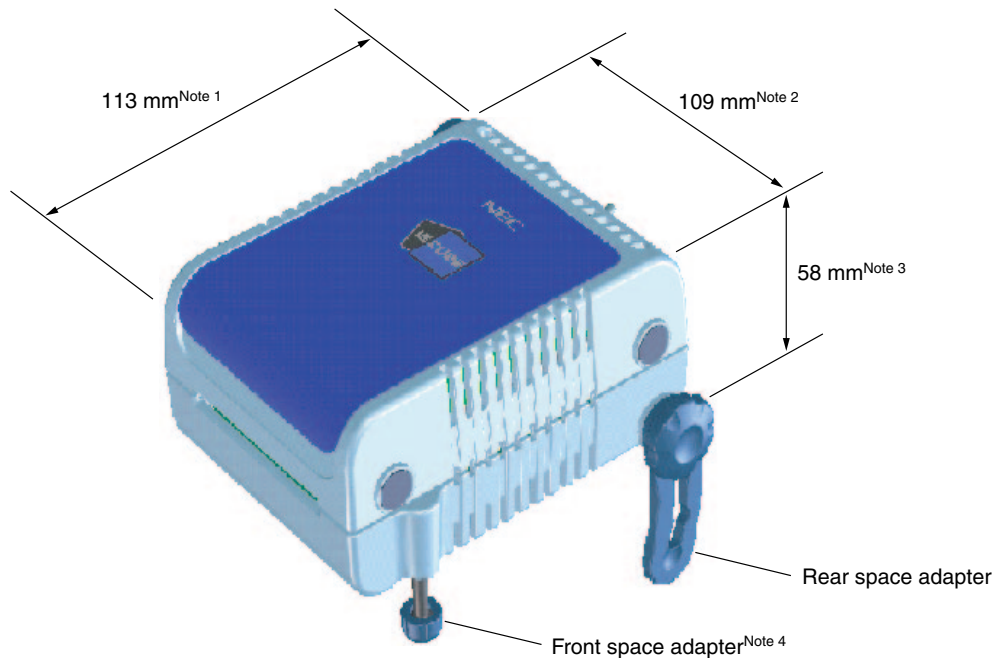
Hardware and software can be debugged efficiently in the development of systems in which the 78K0/Kx2-C is used. This manual describes basic setup procedures, hardware specifications, system specifications, and how to set switches.

## 1.1 Hardware Specifications

Table 1-1. QB-78K0KX2C Hardware Specifications

Parameter		Specification	
Target device		78K0/KC2-C, 78K0/KE2-C	
Operating voltage		2.7 to 3.6 V	
Operating frequency	Main clock	X1-OSC	$2.7\text{ V} \leq V_{DD} \leq 3.6\text{ V}$ : 20 MHz
		Internal high-speed oscillator	$2.7\text{ V} \leq V_{DD} \leq 3.6\text{ V}$ : 8 MHz
	Internal low-speed oscillator		$2.7\text{ V} \leq V_{DD} \leq 3.6\text{ V}$ : 250 kHz <sup>Note</sup>
	Sub clock		$2.7\text{ V} \leq V_{DD} \leq 3.6\text{ V}$ : 32.768 kHz
Operating temperature range		0 to 40°C (No condensation)	
Storage temperature range		-15 to 60°C (No condensation)	
External dimensions		See figure below	
Power consumption	Target system power supply	Voltage: 2.7 to 3.6 V Maximum current consumption: Approx. 2.8 mA (at 20 MHz)	
Weight		Approx. 300 g	
Host interface		USB interface (1.1, 2.0)	

**Note** This emulator uses an internal low-speed oscillator running at 250 kHz, which is in the specification range of the device (240 kHz  $\pm$ 10%) and causes no problem.



- Notes**
- Does not include projection of power switch
  - Includes projection of screw that fixes rear space adapter
  - Rear space adapter can adjust the height from 30 mm (longest) to 0 mm (shortest)
  - Front space adapter can adjust the height from 20 mm (longest) to 5 mm (shortest)

## 1.2 System Specifications

This section shows the QB-78K0KX2C system specifications.

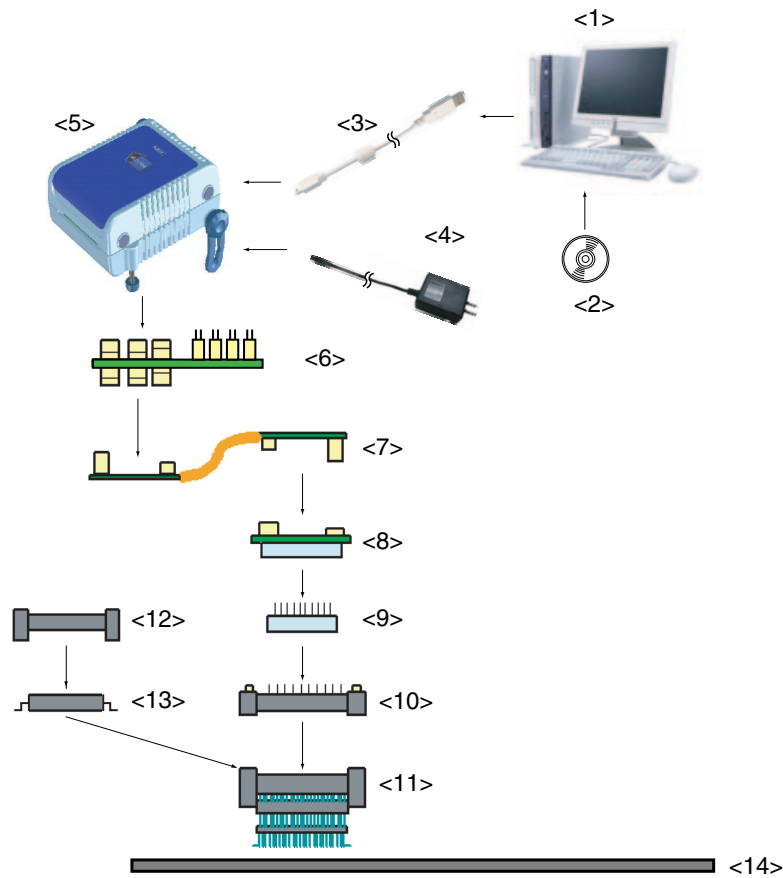
**Table 1-2. QB-78K0KX2C System Specifications**

Parameter		Specification
Emulation memory capacity	Internal ROM	512 KB (MAX.)
	Internal RAM	61 KB (MAX.)
Program execution functions	Real-time execution function	Go, Start from Here, Come Here, Restart, Return Out, Ignore break points and Go
	Non-real-time execution function	Step In, Next Over, Slowmotion, Go & Go
Memory manipulation		Available (initialize, copy, compare)
Register manipulation		Available (general-purpose registers, control registers, SFRs)
Disassemble function		Available
Local variable view		Local variables
Watch data view		Local variables, global variables, or else
Stack trace view		Available
Event functions	Execution	8 points
	Access	10 points (exclusively for bytes: 8 points, exclusively for words: 2 points)
Break functions	Software break	2000 points
	Hardware break	Before execution: 16 points After execution: 8 points Access: 10 points
	Fail-safe break	Non-map, write protect, SFR illegal access, stack overflow, or else
	Other	Forcible break, trace full break, trace delay break, timeout break, timer overflow break
Trace functions	Trace data types	Program address, program data, access address, access data, status, time tag
	Trace modes	Unconditional trace, section trace, qualify trace, delay trigger trace
	Trace functions	Non-stop, full stop, full break, delay trigger stop, delay trigger break
	Memory capacity	128K frames
Real-time RAM monitoring function		All internal RAM spaces
Time measurement functions	Measurement clock	50 MHz (Minimum resolution: 20 ns)
	Measurement objects	Start through end of program execution Start event through end event
	Maximum measurement time	Approx. 48 hours and 50 minutes (Resolution: 41 $\mu$ s)
	Number of timers for measurement	Start through end of program execution: 1 Start event through end event: 2
	Measurement results	Execution time (start through end of execution) Maximum, minimum, average, total, pass count (between events)
	Other	Timer overflow break function, timeout break function
Other functions		Command functions set in the console, mapping function, event function, coverage function, snapshot function, DMM function, power-off emulation function, pin mask function, flash self programming emulation function

### 1.3 System Configuration

This section shows the system configuration when using the QB-78K0KX2C. Connection is possible even without optional products.

Figure 1-1. System Configuration



- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <1> Host machine                  | : Product provided with USB port                               |
| <2> ID78K0-QB Disk/Accessory Disk | : Debugger, USB drivers, manual, etc.                          |
| <3> USB interface cable           | : Cable connecting QB-78K0KX2C to host machine                 |
| <4> AC adapter                    | : AC adapters classified by region                             |
| <5> QB-78K0KX2C                   | : This product   |
| <6> Check pin adapter (optional)  | : Adapter used for monitoring waveforms with oscilloscope      |
| <7> Emulation probe               | : Flexible type of emulation probe                             |
| <8> Exchange adapter              | : Adapter that performs pin conversion                         |
| <9> Space adapter (optional)      | : Adapter used for height adjustment                           |
| <10> YQ connector                 | : Connector that connects exchange adapter to target connector |
| <11> Target connector             | : Connector soldered to target system                          |
| <12> Mount adapter (optional)     | : Adapter used for mounting target device into socket          |
| <13> Device                       | : Target device  |
| <14> Target system                |  |

- Remarks 1.** Obtain device files from the NEC Electronics website.  
<http://www.necel.com/micro/en/ods/index.html>
2. Refer to **1.5 Package Contents** for the purchase forms of the above products.
  3. As for handling of connectors, refer to **2.5 Mounting and Connecting Connectors**.
  4. The part number of <4> differs depending on the region of use. See **Table 1-5 Part Numbers of AC Adapter for IECUBE Classified by Region** for the part numbers. The IECUBE requires an AC adapter that must be purchased separately.
  5. See **Table 1-4 Common Probe and Adapter** for the part numbers of <6> and <7>.
  6. The combination of <8>, <9>, <10>, <11>, and <12> varies depending on the emulation device. See **Table 1-3 Adapters and Connectors for Each Target Device** for the combinations.

## 1.4 System Configuration for Each Target Device

The following table lists the system configuration for each target device of the QB-78K0KX2C.

**Table 1-3. Adapters and Connectors for Each Target Device**

Target Device	Package	Exchange Adapter	YQ Connector	Target Connector	Mount Adaptor	Space Adaptor
78K0/ KC2-C	48 -pin LQFP	QB-48GA-EA-02T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-48GA-YQ-01T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-48GA-NQ-01T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-48GA-HQ-01T (sold separately)	QB-48GA-YS-01T (sold separately)
78K0/ KE2-C	64 -pin LQFP	QB-64GB-EA-04T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-64GB-YQ-01T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-64GB-NQ-01T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>	QB-64GB-HQ-01T (sold separately)	QB-64GB-YS-01T (sold separately)

**Table 1-4. Common Probe and Adapter**

Name	Part Number
Check pin adapter	QB-144-CA-01 (sold separately)
Emulation probe	QB-80-EP-01T (sold separately) <sup>Note</sup>

**Note** The adapter/connector and common probe/adapter for each target device are sold separately, but some products include an exchange adapter, YQ connector, target connector, and emulation probe, depending on the ordering code. See **1.5 Package Contents** for details.

**Remark** See the following URL for package drawings of the connectors, adapters, and probes.  
<http://www.necel.com/micro/en/development/asia/Emulator/IE/iecube.html>



## 1.5 Package Contents

The following items have been placed in the QB-78K0KX2C packing box. Please check the contents.

### Products supplied with QB-78K0KX2C-ZZZ

- 1: QB-78K0KX2C
- 2: USB interface cable (2 meters)
- 3: Online user registration card (warranty card and software contract in one)
- 4: ID78K0-QB Disk (CD-ROM)
- 5: Accessory Disk (CD-ROM)
- 6: IECUBE Setup Manual (Japanese/English)
- 7: Packing list
- 8: QB-MINI2

### Products supplied with QB-78K0KX2C-T48GA

- 1 to 8
- 9: Emulation probe QB-80-EP-01T
  - 10: Exchange adapter QB-48GA-EA-02T
  - 12: Target connector QB-48GA-NQ-01T

### Products supplied with QB-78K0KX2C-T64GB

- 1 to 8
- 9: Emulation probe QB-80-EP-01T
  - 10: Exchange adapter QB-64GB-EA-04T
  - 12: Target connector QB-64GB-NQ-01T

## 1.6 AC Adapter for IECUBE

The specifications of the AC adapter for IECUBE differ depending on the region of use.  
Be sure to use an AC adapter corresponding to the region of use.

The IECUBE is not provided with an AC adapter.  
It must be purchased separately.

**Table 1-5. Part Numbers of AC Adapter for IECUBE Classified by Region**

Product	Destination (Region) <sup>Notes 1,2</sup>	Part Number <sup>Note 3</sup>
AC adapter (sold separately)	Japan	QB-COMMON-PW-JP
	USA	QB-COMMON-PW-EA
	China	QB-COMMON-PW-CN
	Hong Kong	QB-COMMON-PW-HK
	South Korea	QB-COMMON-PW-KR
	Singapore	QB-COMMON-PW-SG
	Taiwan	QB-COMMON-PW-TW

- Notes**
1. Products are shipped only on order from each region.
  2. Contact a distributor or an NEC Electronics sales representative for information on regions other than the above.
  3. Only the AC adapter usable in each region can be ordered.

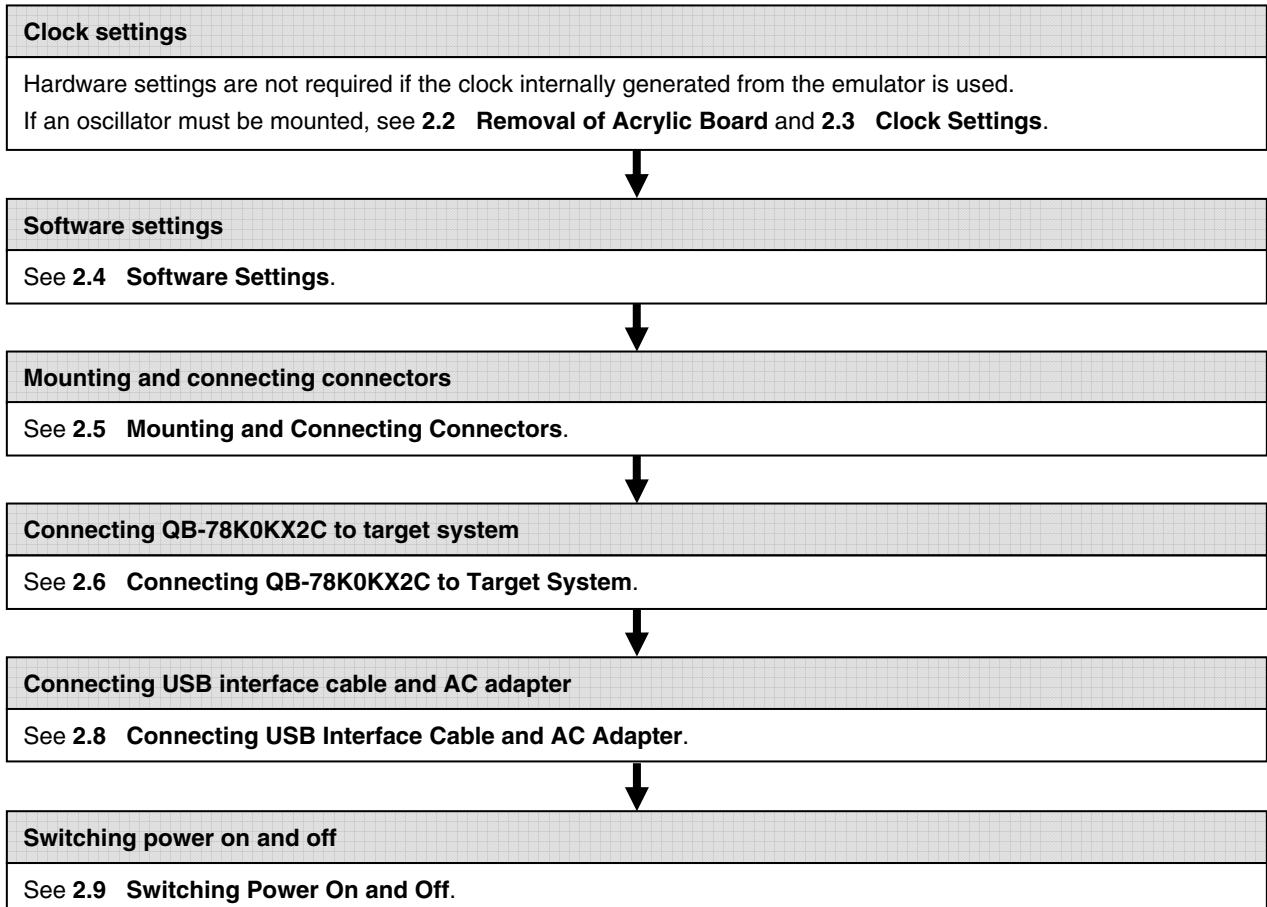
## CHAPTER 2 SETUP PROCEDURE

This chapter explains the QB-78K0KX2C setup procedure.

Setup can be completed by performing installation setup in the order in which it appears in this chapter.

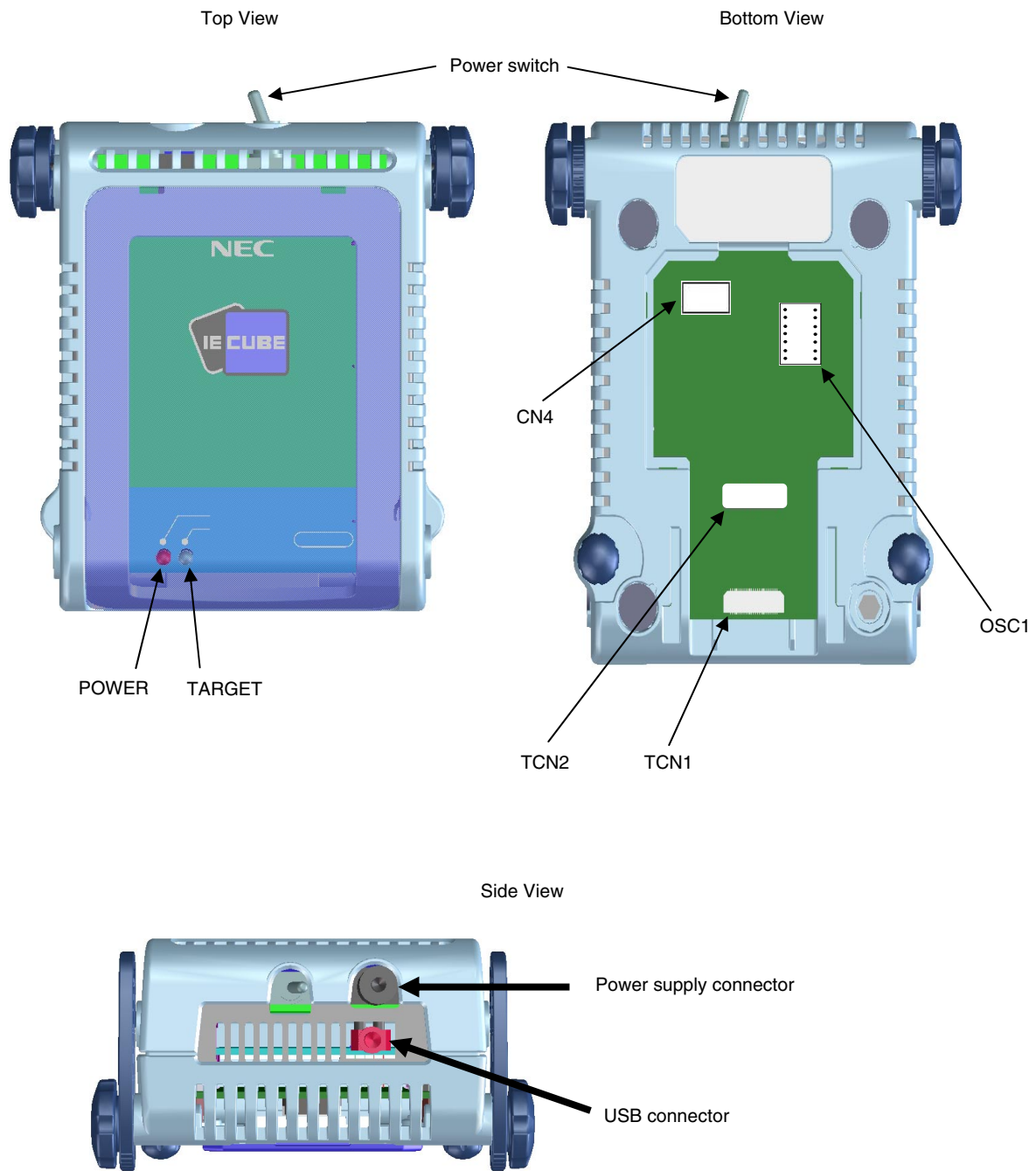
Perform setup along the lines of the following procedure.

See **2.1 Names and Functions of Hardware** for clock positions.



2.1 Names and Functions of Hardware

Figure 2-1. Names of Parts of QB-78K0KX2C



(1) TCN1, TCN2

These are connectors for connecting a check pin adapter or emulation probe.

(2) OSC1

This is a socket for mounting the oscillator.

(3) CN4

This is a connector for the shipment inspection. It is not something that the user will need.

(4) POWER (Red LED)

This is an LED that shows whether the power supply of the QB-78K0KX2C is switched on.

LED State	QB-78K0KX2C State
Lit	Power switch ON
Not lit	Power switch OFF or AC adapter not connected to QB-78K0KX2C
Blinking	Internal error occurred (Contact an NEC Electronics sales representative or distributor)

(5) TARGET (Green LED)

This is an LED that shows whether the power supply of the target system is switched on.

LED State	Target System State
Lit	Target system power supply ON
Not lit	Target system power supply OFF or target system not connected

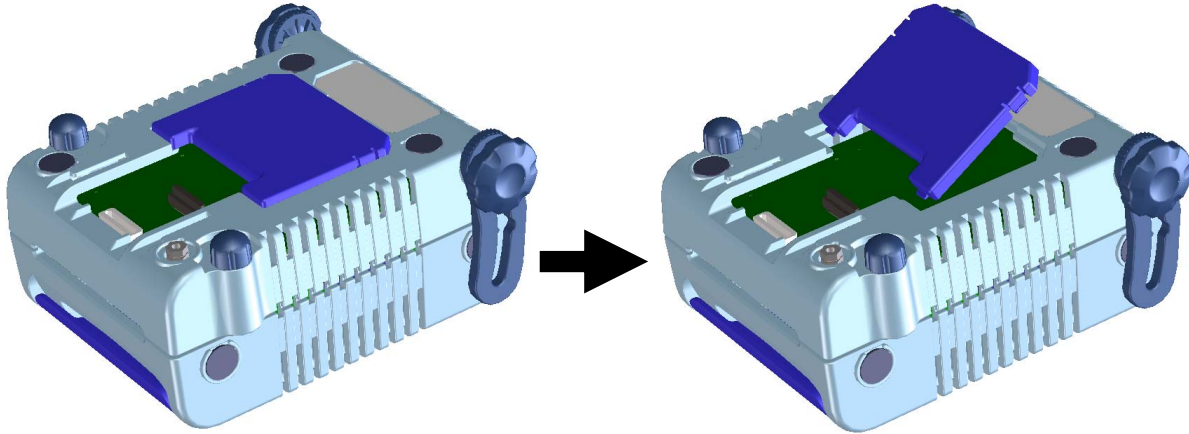
(6) Power switch

This is the power switch of the QB-78K0KX2C.  
It is OFF at shipment.

## 2.2 Removal of Acrylic Board

To modify the clock setting, the acrylic board on the bottom of the QB-78K0KX2C must be removed. The acrylic board can be removed by lifting it up.

Figure 2-2. Acrylic Board Removal Method



## 2.3 Clock Settings

The following four types of clock settings are available.  
Each clock setting is listed below.

Clock Used	Clock Supply	Debugger Setting (in Configuration Dialog)
(1) High-speed system clock <sup>Note 1</sup> (X1 oscillator or External input)	(a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used	System
	(b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system	External
	(c) When the oscillator (OSC1) mounted onto the emulator is used	Clock Socket
(2) Internal high-speed oscillation clock	Uses the clock internally generated from the emulator	–
(3) Subsystem clock <sup>Note 2</sup> (XT1 oscillator)	(a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used	System
	(b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system	External

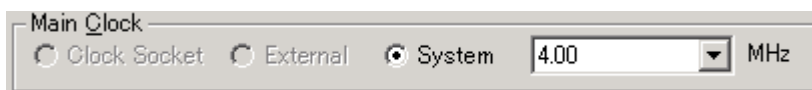
- Notes**
- First, select “System” in the debugger settings (refer to (a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used, in (1) High-speed system clock).  
If there is no clock that can be selected, follow the descriptions below.
    - If the target system clock can supply a square wave for the emulator:  
Select “External” in the debugger settings (refer to (b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system, in (1) High-speed system clock).
    - If the target system clock cannot supply a square wave for the emulator:  
Mount onto the emulator the oscillator of the clock to be used and select “Clock Socket” in the debugger settings (refer to (c) When the oscillator (OSC1) mounted onto the emulator is used, in (1) High-speed system clock).
  - First, select “System” in the debugger settings (refer to (a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used, in (3) Subsystem clock).  
If there is no clock that can be selected, it can be supplied from the target system clock. A square wave, however, must be supplied (refer to (b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system, in (3) Subsystem clock).

Oscillation with the resonator on the target system is not supported. Therefore, the in-circuit emulator cannot emulate the oscillation operation of the clock on the target system.

- (1) High-speed system clock  
 The clock settings are listed below.

**Table 2-1. Settings for High-Speed System Clock**

Type of Clock to Be Used	OSC1	Debugger Setting
(a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used	–	System
(b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system <sup>Note</sup>	–	External
(c) When the oscillator (OSC1) mounted onto the emulator is used	Oscillator mounted	Clock Socket



**Note** This setting is not possible when TARGET LED is not lit.

**Remarks 1.** Settings other than the above are prohibited.

2. Selection of (a) or (b) is possible regardless of whether the oscillator is not mounted in the OSC1socket.

- (a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used

Select the “System” in the debugger and select the desired frequency from the drop-down list.

The following frequencies are selectable.

2.00, 3.00, 3.57, 4.00, 4.19, 4.91, 5.00, 6.00, 8.00, 8.38, 10.00, 12.00, 16.00, 20.00 [MHz]

- (b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system

Select the “External” in the debugger. The clock input from the target system is then used.

Oscillation with the resonator on the target system is not supported. To input a clock from the target system, input to the clock pin (X2) the square-wave signal with the same voltage potential as that of the target device supply voltage (V<sub>DD</sub>). Inputting the inverted signal to X1 is not necessary.

The selectable frequencies are same as those of the target device.

- (c) When the oscillator (OSC1) mounted onto the emulator is used

Mount an oscillator in the OSC1 socket in the emulator and then select the “Clock socket” in the debugger. The clock generated from the oscillator mounted on the emulator is used.

The selectable frequencies are same as those of the target device.

As an oscillator<sup>Note</sup> to be mounted in the OSC1 socket in the emulator, use the one that satisfies the following specifications.

- Supply voltage: 5 V
- Output level: CMOS

**Note** An oscillator that uses a resonator cannot be used.

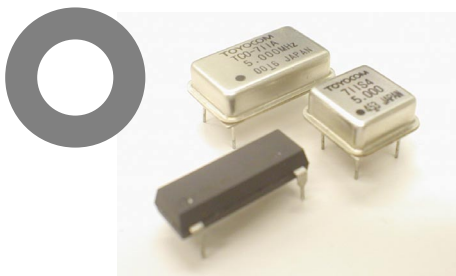




Figure 2-3. Oscillator Shape

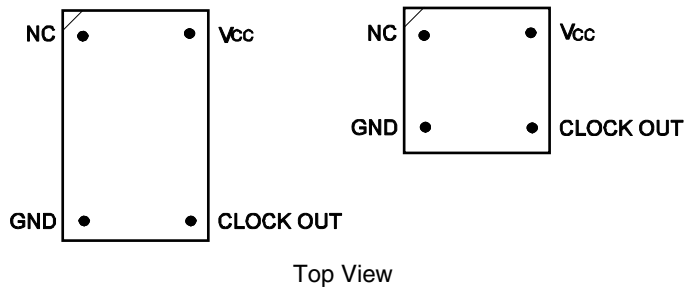
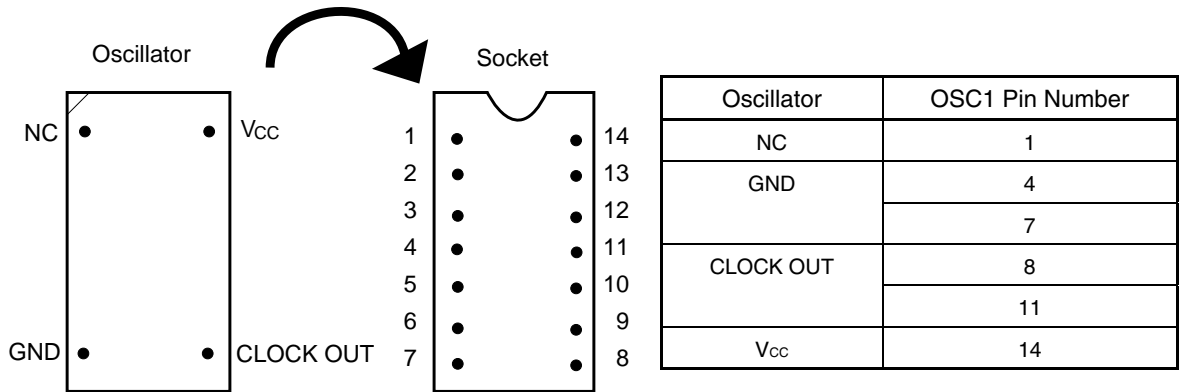


Figure 2-4. Mapping of Oscillator to Socket



**Remark** Insert the oscillator into the socket, take care for the pin 1 position.

(2) Internal high-speed oscillation clock

The debugger setting is not necessary.

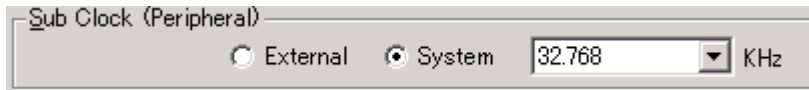
The use of the internal high-speed oscillation clock can be specified in the user program.

## (3) Subsystem clock

The clock settings are listed below.

**Table 2-2. Settings for Subsystem Clock**

Type of Clock to Be Used	Debugger Setting
(a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used	System
(b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system <sup>Note</sup>	External



**Note** This setting is not possible when TARGET LED is not lit.

**Remark** Settings other than above are prohibited.

## (a) When the clock generated within the emulator is used

Select the “System” in the debugger and select “32.768” [kHz] as the frequency from the drop-down list.

32.768 [kHz]

**Remark** “38.400” [kHz] can also be selected from the list, but do not select this frequency; it is not supported by the device.

## (b) When the clock (a square wave) is supplied from the target system

Select the “External” in the debugger. The clock input from the target system is then used.

Oscillation with the resonator on the target system is not supported. To input a clock from the target system, input to the clock pin (XT2) the square-wave signal with the same voltage potential as that of the target device supply voltage ( $V_{DD}$ ). Inputting the inverted signal to XT1 is not necessary.

The selectable frequencies are same as those of the target device.

## 2.4 Software Settings

For details, see the **ID78K0-QB Ver. 3.10 Integrated Debugger Operation User's Manual** (U19611E).

## 2.5 Mounting and Connecting Connectors

This section describes the methods of connecting the QB-78K0KX2C and target system.

Make connections with both the QB-78K0KX2C and target system powered OFF.

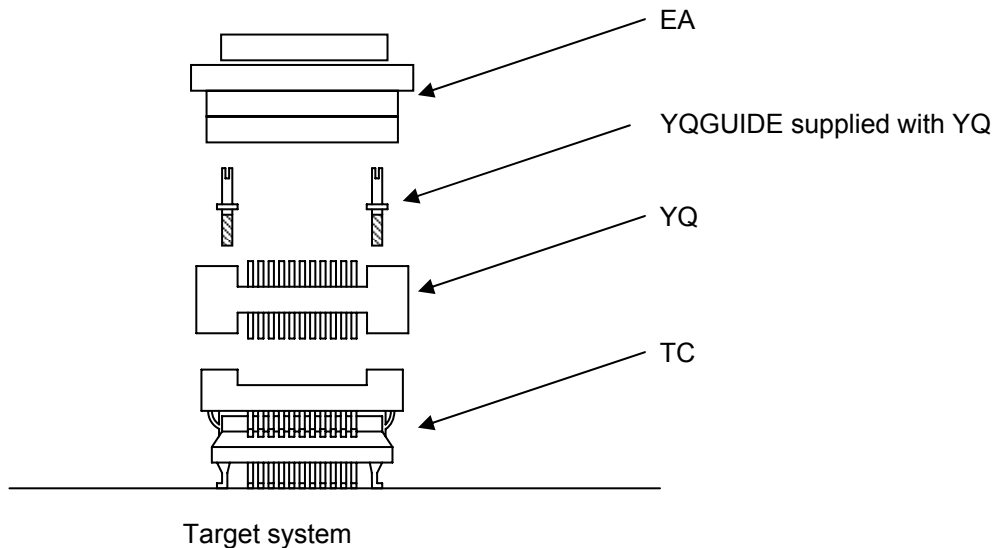
The following abbreviations are used in this section:

- TC: Target connector
- YQ: YQ connector
- EA: Exchange adapter
- MA: Mount adapter
- CA: Check pin adapter
- SA: Space adapter



### 2.5.2 Mounting YQ to TC

- (1) After confirming that there are no broken or bent YQ contact pins, fit the YQ in the TC and fasten it using the supplied YQGUIDE (for the fastening method, see the next step, (2)). If repeatedly inserting and removing, be sure to inspect the YQ pins before fitting. If pins are bent, correct them using something thin and flat such as the edge of a knife.
- (2) Fasten YQ to the TC on the target system using the supplied YQGUIDE. Fasten the screws equally in the four corners using the supplied flat-blade screwdriver or a torque driver. The tightening torque of YQGUIDE is 0.054 Nm (MAX.). Too great tightening causes bad connections. Four screws for fitting to the MA (M2 x 10 mm / 4 units) are included with YQ.



### 2.5.3 Plugging EA into YQ

Match the pin 1 position of the YQ or SA (corner cuts match in both) to the pin 1 position of the EA and plug in.

- When plugging or unplugging, press on the TC, YQ, and SA with a finger so that there is no force on the TC.
- When plugging or unplugging, be careful of the direction of wiggling.

As a tool when unplugging, insert some kind of thin non-conductive material such as a wooden stick between the YQ (SA) and EA and wiggle while slowly unplugging. Be careful since the connector will be damaged if this is done in the wrong direction.

### 2.5.4 Plugging EA into TC

Check the pin 1 position of the EA and the pin 1 mark (silk) of the pin 1 position of the TC and plug in.

### 2.5.5 Precautions for handling TC, YQ, SA, and CA

- (1) When taking the TC from the box, press down on the body and take out the sponge first.
- (2) Since the pins of the YQ are thin and easily bent, be careful. When inserting it in the TC, confirm that there are no bent pins.
- (3) When screwing a YQ soldered to a board to the TC, fasten the screws in four places in turn using a #0 or #1 Phillips precision screwdriver or torque driver after tentatively tightening them. Fix the torque at 0.054 Nm (MAX.).  
If just one place is overtightened, it may cause poor contact. Moreover, a board being connected to the YQ must have accessory holes in prescribed positions (four places:  $\phi 2.3$  mm or  $\phi 3.3$  mm). The  $\phi 3.8$  mm or  $\phi 4.3$  mm that is the screw head size is an area where wiring is prohibited.
- (4) In YQ and SA removal, since there is a danger of YQ pins being bent or broken when prying and wiggling, remove them gradually using a flatbladed screwdriver from four directions. Moreover, to connect and use the YQ and SA, screw the YQ to the TC according to the YQGUIDE (included with the YQ) using a 2.3 mm flatbladed screwdriver and then connect it to the SA. Fix the torque at 0.054 Nm (MAX.). If even one place is overtightened, it may cause poor contact.
- (5) For the TC, YQ, and SA, since there is a danger that washing fluid on the structure will remain in the connector, do not perform washing.
- (6) TC, IC, and YQ cannot be used in combination.
- (7) A TC/YQ system cannot be used in an environment of vibrations or shocks.
- (8) It is assumed that this product will be used in system development and evaluation. Moreover, when used in Japan, Electrical Appliance and Material Control Law and electromagnetic disturbance countermeasures have not been applied.
- (9) Since there are rare cases of shape change if the box is left for a long time in a place where it is 50°C or higher, for safekeeping, store it in a place where it is no higher than 40°C and direct sunlight does not hit it.
- (10) For details about handling the TC, YQ, and SA, see the NQPACK series technical materials at the website of Tokyo Eletech Corporation.

URL: <http://www.tetc.co.jp/>

#### (11) CA

The CA is an optional product for IECUBE, and can be used to measure the waveform between IECUBE and the target system.

Since the pins on the CA do not correspond to the pin layout in each device, the pin header cover must be mounted according to the device to be used. For mounting methods of the pin header cover, refer to **[Related Contents]** on the following URL.

<http://www.necel.com/micro/en/development/asia/Emulator/IE/iecube.html>

- (12) Prying at insertion/removal might break the connector, therefore be sure to insert/remove vertically.

**2.5.6 Precautions for mounting IC using TC and MA**

- (1) Confirm that there is no weld flash in the resin (sealant part) of the IC. If there is weld flash, remove it using a knife or the like.
- (2) Confirm that there is no weld flash breaking or bending of IC leads. In particular, confirm the planarity of IC leads. If there is abnormality in the planarity, correct that portion.
- (3) Viewing the TC contact pins from the top, if there are foreign bodies on them, remove them using a brush or the like.

After confirming (1) to (3), fit the IC to the TC. Also fit the MA.

- (4) Put the supplied M2 x 6 mm screws in the four accessory holes of the MA and fasten the screws in opposite corners. At that time, use either the dedicated screwdriver that is supplied or a torque driver to fasten them equally in turn with a tightening torque of 0.054 Nm (MAX.). Since the contact is poor if tightening is too great, once you have lightly fastened the MA screws, tighten them again.
- (5) Depending on the use environment, when starting up a device that has been left for a long time, starting it may be difficult. In this case, loosen the screws slightly and then retighten them.
- (6) If startup still is difficult after (5) above, check (1) to (3) again.
- (7) Tightening the screws of the MA too much may give rise to cracks in the molded part of the MA (plastic part) and bend the mold into a bowed shape, making contact poor.
- (8) After soldering the TC, do not perform cleaning by flux immersion or vapor.

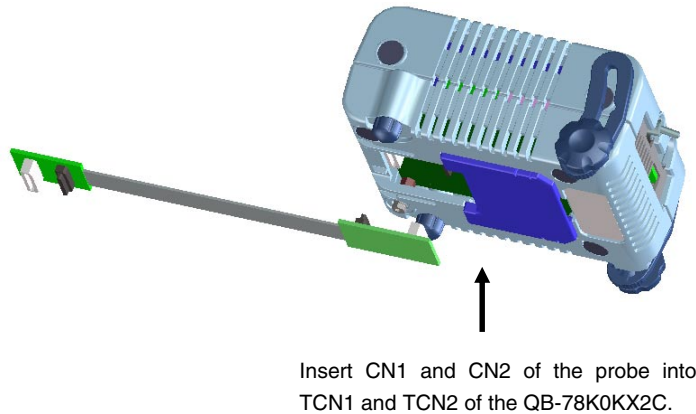
## 2.6 Connecting QB-78K0KX2C to Target System

If connecting the emulation probe (QB-80-EP-01T), connect it to the QB-78K0KX2C and the target system by the following procedure.

### (a) Connection of emulation probe

Connect the emulation probe to the QB-78K0KX2C.

Figure 2-5. Emulation Probe Connection Method



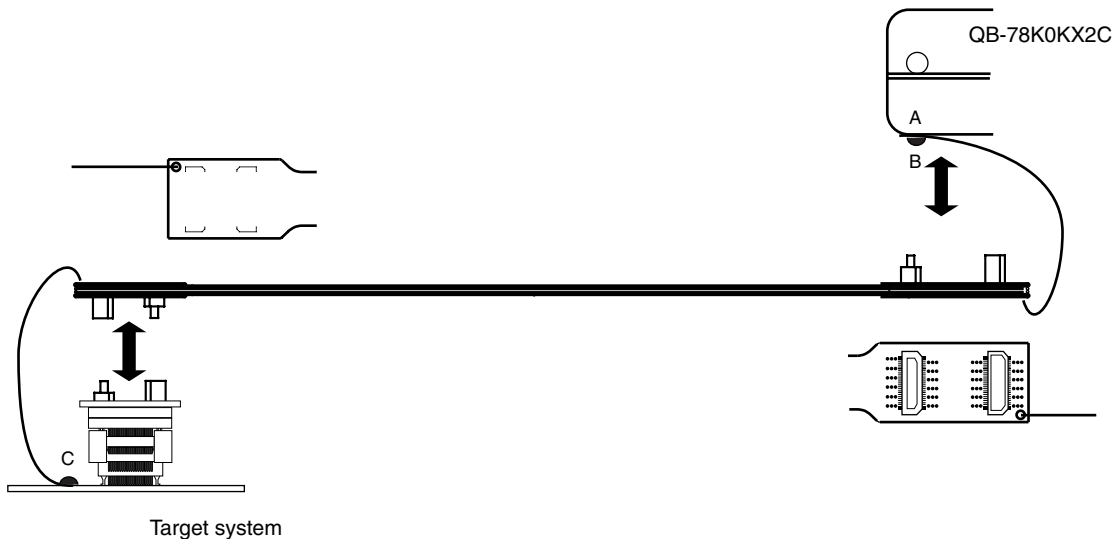
### (b) Connection of emulation probe GND wire

There are 2 GND wires in the emulation probe. Connect them to the QB-78K0KX2C and target system.

<1> Fix the end of the GND line of the emulation probe for the QB-78K0KX2C to the nut at the bottom of the QB-78K0KX2C by using a #0 or #1 Phillips screwdriver.

<2> Next plug the connector on top of the emulation probe into the connector at the opening on the bottom of the QB-78K0KX2C from below being careful of the insertion direction.

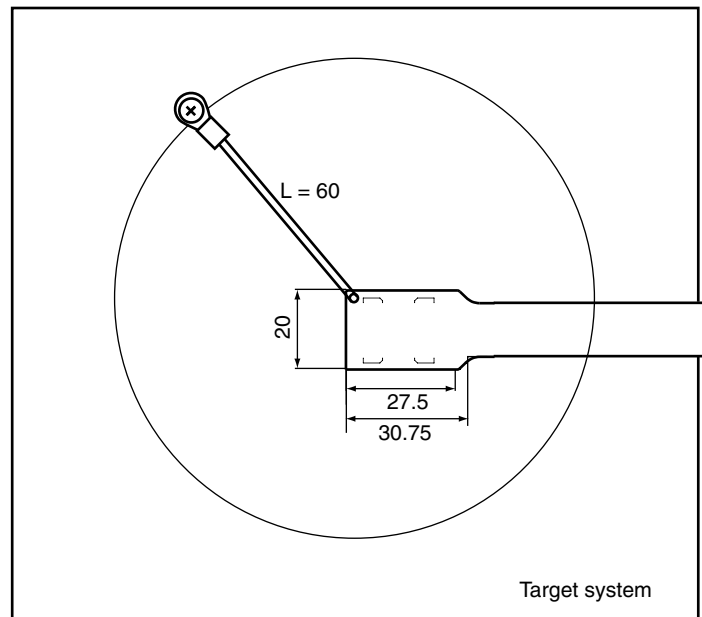
Figure 2-6. GND Wire





- <3> Connect the exchange adapter and emulation probe to the target connector.
- <4> Connect the GND wire on the target system side of the emulation probe to the target system GND. If a pin or screw is fastened to the target system GND, remove the transparent terminal cover on the end of the GND wire and fasten the Y terminal of the GND wire to the target system (C in **Figure 2-6**). If the GND on the target system is an exposed pad, likewise fasten the Y terminal to the pad on the target system by soldering (recommended soldering iron temperature setting: 300°C).
- <5> Since the length of the GND wire below the head (insulated part) is approximately 60 mm, there must be a GND to which it can be connected to within the range of an approximately 60 mm radius section of the target system for connecting the emulation probe, as shown in **Figure 2-7**.

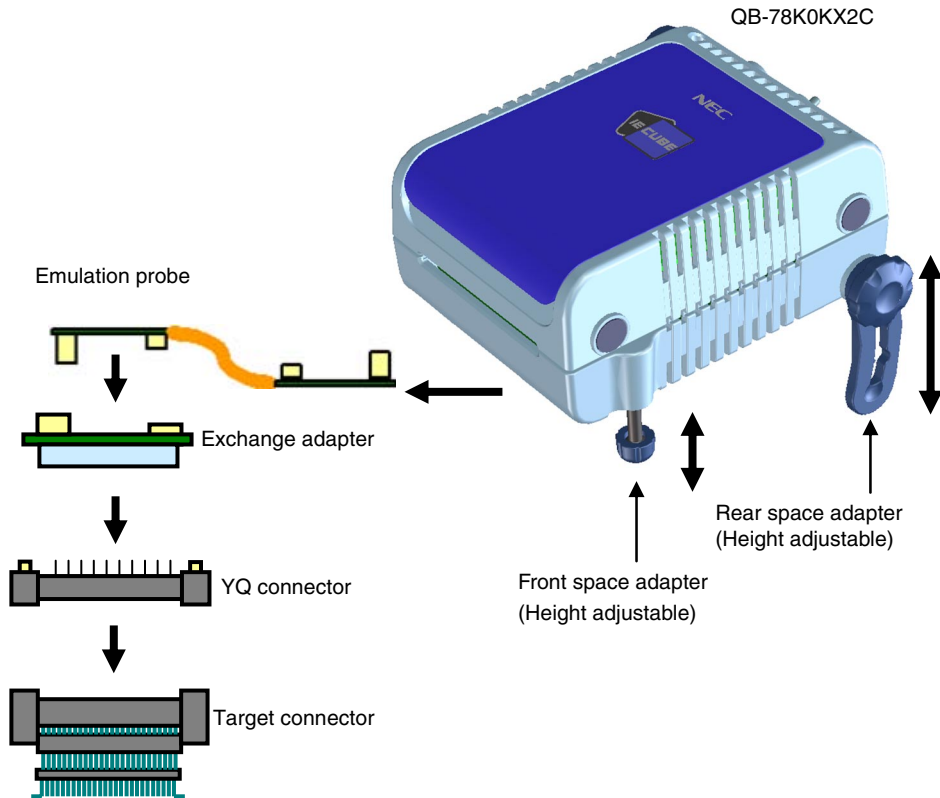
**Figure 2-7. Where GND Wire Can Be Connected**



**(c) Ensuring isolation**

When connecting the target system to the QB-78K0KX2C using an emulation probe, adjust the height using the front space adapter or rear space adapter of the QB-78K0KX2C and ensure isolation from the target system.

**Figure 2-8. Connection Using Emulation Probe**

**(d) Precautions related to emulation probe**

The following precautions pertain to using the emulation probe.

- <1> Be careful that stress of the emulation probe is not placed on the target connector. Moreover, when removing the emulation probe, remove it slowly while pressing down on the exchange adapter with a finger so that there is no stress on the target connector.
- <2> Be sure to connect the GND wire of the emulation probe to the QB-78K0KX2C and the target system. If not, the impedance of the cable becomes unstable, resulting in the lowering of signal transmission characteristics or distortion of the output waveform for an input waveform.

## 2.7 Notes on Power Supply and GND Pin Connection

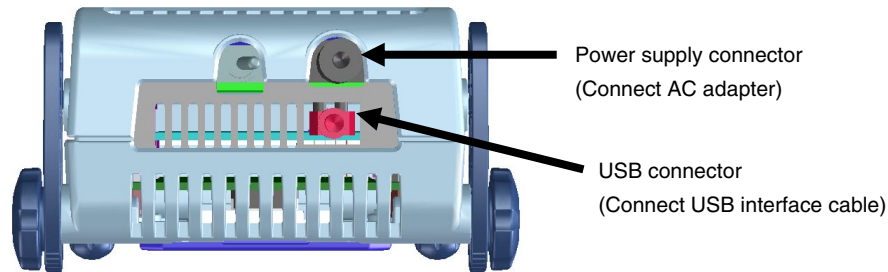
For power supplies and GND pins of the target device, be sure to connect all pins to each power supply or GND.

## 2.8 Connecting USB Interface Cable and AC Adapter

Plug the USB interface cable supplied with the QB-78K0KX2C into the USB connector of the host machine, and plug the other side into the USB connector on the rear of the QB-78K0KX2C.

Plug the AC adapter (sold separately) into a receptacle and plug the other side into the power supply connector on the rear of the QB-78K0KX2C. For QB-78K0KX2C connector positions, see **Figure 2-9**.

**Figure 2-9. Connector Positions**



## 2.9 Switching Power On and Off

Be sure to switch the power on and off according to the following procedures.

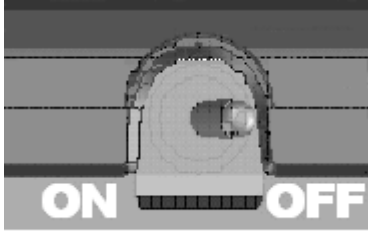
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| - Switching power on                       | - Switching power off                       |
| <1> QB-78K0KX2C power on                   | <1> Debugger termination                    |
| <2> Target system power on <sup>Note</sup> | <2> Target system power off <sup>Note</sup> |
| <3> Debugger startup                       | <3> QB-78K0KX2C power off                   |

**Note** In the procedures, <2> is unnecessary if the target system is not connected.

**Caution** If the wrong sequence was used for the operation, the target system or QB-78K0KX2C may fail.

## CHAPTER 3 SETTINGS AT PRODUCT SHIPMENT

**Table 3-1. Settings at Shipment**

Item	Setting	Remarks
OSC1	Not mounted	Oscillator can be mounted <sup>Note</sup> .
Power switch		Set to OFF at shipment.

**Note** The oscillation circuit using an oscillation cannot be used.

## CHAPTER 4 NOTES

Observe the following notes.

- The QB-78K0KX2C may be damaged if  $AV_{REF}$  is applied before the target powers  $V_{DD}$  is applied.
- Be sure to supply power from the target system when the target system is connected. If the debugger is started without supplying power from the target system, the target system may be damaged.
- This emulator uses an internal low-speed oscillator running at 250 kHz, which is in the specification range of the device (240 kHz  $\pm$ 10%) and causes no problem.
- Do not turn off the target power supply (do not allow it to become lower than the POC voltage) during a break (power supply can be turned off only during RUN).
- When inputting the external clock, input the square waveform with the same potential as the target device to the clock pins (X2, XT2).
- A watchdog timer reset is not generated when an area for which the capacities of the internal ROM, internal high-speed ROM, and internal expansion RAM are not set with the IMS registers is illegally accessed. Emulation is performed with a fail-safe break.
- The device and IECUBE have different circuit equivalences.
  - The  $V_{DD}$  pin of IECUBE is provided with a power supply detection circuit and is internally connected to a 2 k $\Omega$  pull-down resistor.
  - The RESET pin of IECUBE is connected to a 2 M $\Omega$  pull-down resistor.
  - The ports (except the shared analog pins) of IECUBE are connected to 56  $\Omega$  damping resistors.
  - The shared analog port pins of IECUBE are connected to 1 M $\Omega$  pull-down resistors, which are disconnected when the analog functions are used.
  - The P122 and P124 pins of IECUBE are connected to a 100 k $\Omega$  pull-down resistor.
  - The REGC pin of IECUBE is internally left open. (The REGC pin functions cannot be emulated.)
  - The withstand voltage for the P72, P76, and P77 pins of the IECUBE is 5.5 V. (The withstand voltage for these pins of the device is 6.0 V.)

## APPENDIX A REVISION HISTORY

Revisions up to the previous edition are shown below. The “Applied to” column indicates the chapter in each edition to which the revision was applied.

Edition	Description	Applied to
1st edition	Newly created	—

[MEMO]

[MEMO]



[MEMO]

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