

致尊敬的顾客

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2010年4月1日  
瑞萨电子公司

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## 7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版)

### 7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 的区别

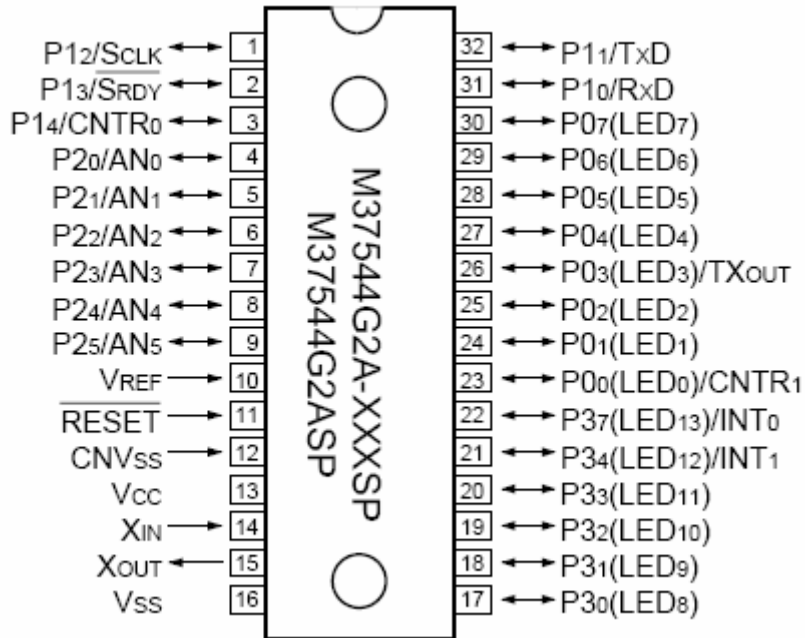
#### 1. 功能上的主要区别

	7544 群(QzROM版)	7548/49 群	
		7548	7549
产品名	M37544G2A-XXXSP/GP M37544G2ASP/GP	M37548G3-XXXFP M37548G3FP M37548G2-XXXFP M37548G2FP M37548G1-XXXFP M37548G1FP	M37549G3-XXXFP M37549G3FP M37549G2-XXXFP M37549G2FP M37549G1-XXXFP M37549G1FP
封装	PRDP0032BA-A (32P4B):32管脚SDIP封装 PLQP0032GB-A (32P6U-A):32管脚LQFP封装	PLSP0020JB-A (20P2F-A):20管脚SSOP封装	PRSP0024GA-A (24P2Q-A):24管脚SSOP封装
ROM类型 ROM/RAM容量 (字节)	QzROM型:8K/256	QzROM型:2K/192 (G1) QzROM型:4K/256 (G2) QzROM型:6K/256 (G3)	
可编程I/O端口	25个	15个	19个
LED驱动端口	14个 (输出总峰值电流60mA)	8个	
中断	12个源, 12个向量 (外部中断源5个)	12个源, 12个向量 (外部中断源4个)	
定时器	8位 x 2 (定时器1, X) 16位 x 1 (定时器A)	8位 x 2 (定时器1, 2) 16位 x 1 (定时器A)	
输出比较功能	无	3通道	
输入捕捉功能	无	1通道	
A/D转换器	8位 x 6通道	10位 x 6通道	10位 x 8通道
内部振荡器	2MHz (标准)	内部高速: 4MHz (标准) 内部低速: 250kHz (标准)	
加电复位电路	无	内置	
低电压检测电路	无	内置	
电源电压 (陶瓷振荡器)	2.2 ~ 5.5 V	1.8 ~ 5.5 V	
电源电压 (内部振荡器)	1.8 ~ 5.5V @2MHz	4.0 ~ 5.5V @4MHz 1.8 ~ 5.5V @250kHz	
功能设定ROM区	地址FFD4 <sub>16</sub>	地址 FFD4 <sub>16</sub> 到 FFDB <sub>16</sub>	
功能设定ROM数据	无	内置	
振荡方式选择	无	有	
低速内部振荡器 停止控制	无	有	
STP指令功能控制	无	有	
监视定时器H计数 源选择	无	有	
监视定时器 时钟源选择	无	有	
监视定时器 启动控制	无	有	
低电压检测电路 使能控制	无	有	
STP模式下低电 压检测电路控制	无	有	

## 2. 管脚配置的区别

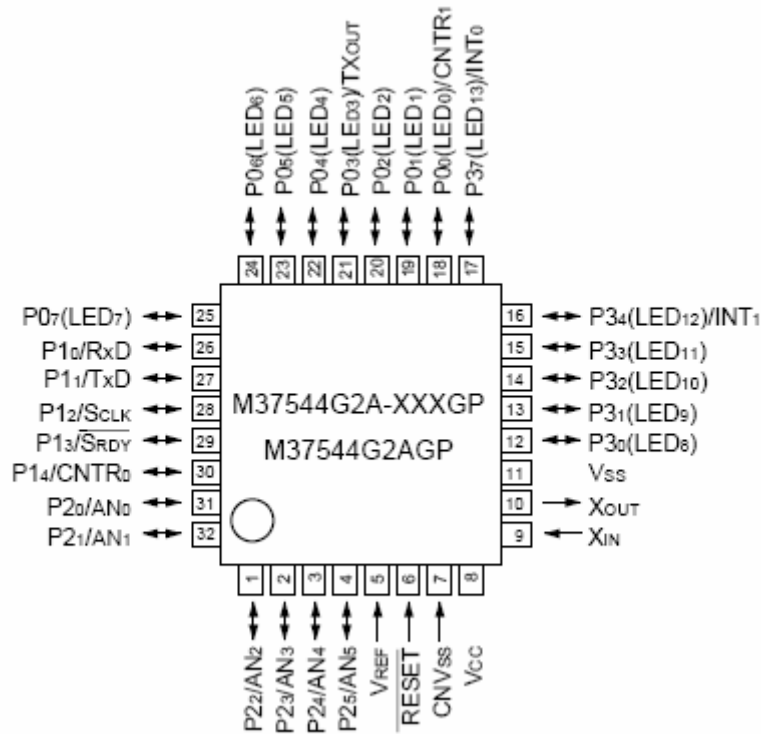
7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 的管脚配置和封装类型完全不同, 使用中请注意, 二者的区别如下:

7544 群 (QzROM 版) 管脚连接图 (俯视图)



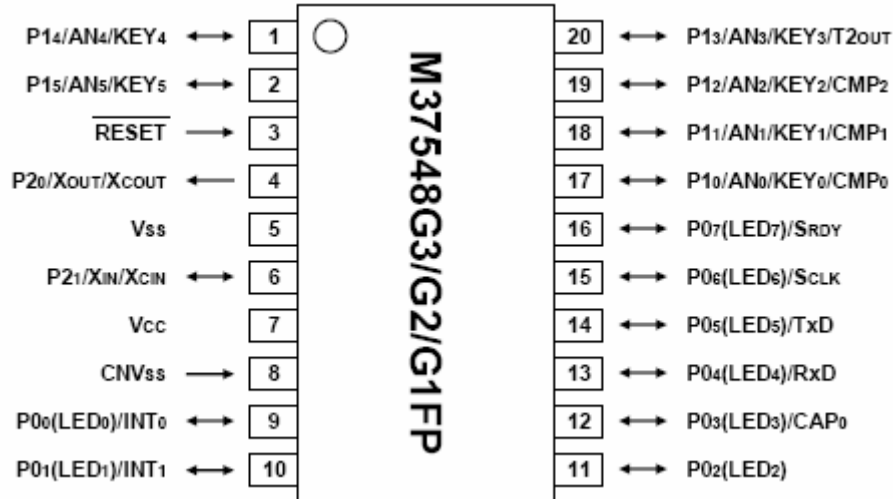
封装: PRDP0032BA-A (32P4B)

7544 群 (QzROM 版) 管脚连接图 (俯视图)



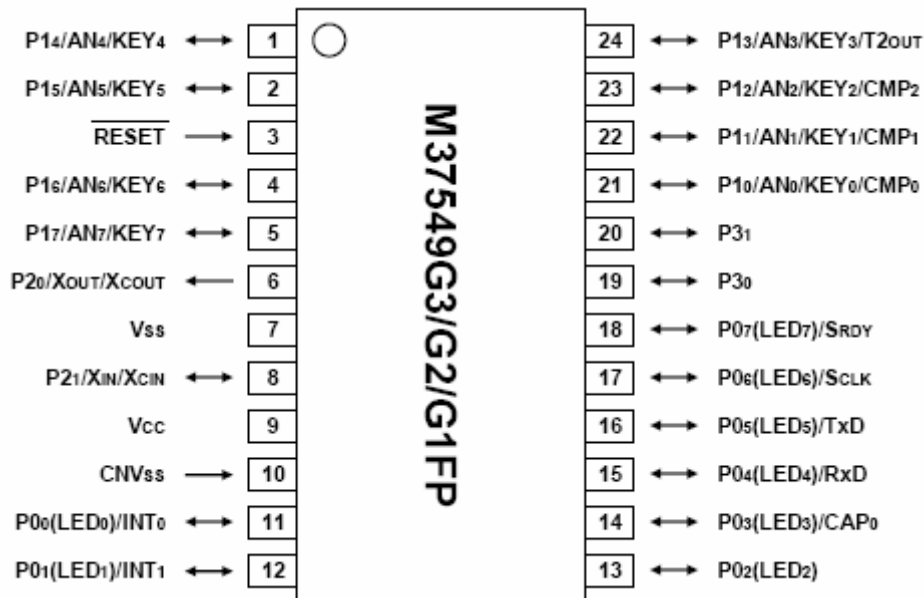
封装: PLQP0032GB-A (32P6U-A)

7548 群管脚连接图 (俯视图)



封装: PLSP0020JB-A (20P2F-A)

7549 群管脚连接图 (俯视图)



封装: PRSP0024GA-A (24P2Q-A)

### 3. 控制寄存器的区别

7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 的控制寄存器的区别如下:

	7544群 (QzROM版)	7548/49群
0000 <sub>16</sub>	端口P0 (P0)	端口P0 (P0)
0001 <sub>16</sub>	端口P0方向寄存器 (P0D)	端口P0方向寄存器 (P0D)
0002 <sub>16</sub>	端口P1 (P1)	端口P1 (P1)
0003 <sub>16</sub>	端口P1方向寄存器 (P1D)	端口P1方向寄存器 (P1D)
0004 <sub>16</sub>	端口P2 (P2)	端口P2 (P2)
0005 <sub>16</sub>	端口P2方向寄存器 (P2D)	端口P2方向寄存器 (P2D)
0006 <sub>16</sub>	端口P3 (P3)	端口P3 (P3) *仅7549
0007 <sub>16</sub>	端口P3方向寄存器 (P3D)	端口P3方向寄存器 (P3D)*仅7549
0008 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0009 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
000A <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
000B <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
000C <sub>16</sub>	保留区	端口P0驱动能力控制寄存器 (DCCR)
000D <sub>16</sub>	保留区	端口P0上拉控制寄存器 (PULL0)
000E <sub>16</sub>	保留区	端口P1上拉控制寄存器 (PULL1)
000F <sub>16</sub>	保留区	键输入选择寄存器(KEYS)
0010 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	捕捉/比较寄存器 (低位) (CRAL)
0011 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	捕捉/比较寄存器 (高位) (CRAH)
0012 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	捕捉/比较寄存器R/W指针 (CCRP)
0013 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	比较输出模式寄存器 (CMOM)
0014 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	定时器A (低位) (TAL)
0015 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	定时器A (高位) (TAH)
0016 <sub>16</sub>	上拉控制寄存器 (PULL)	保留区
0017 <sub>16</sub>	端口P1P3控制寄存器 (P1P3C)	保留区
0018 <sub>16</sub>	发送/接收缓冲寄存器 (TB/RB)	发送/接收缓冲寄存器 (TB/RB)
0019 <sub>16</sub>	串行I/O状态寄存器 (SIOSTS)	串行I/O状态寄存器 (SIOSTS)
001A <sub>16</sub>	串行I/O控制寄存器 (SIOCON)	串行I/O控制寄存器 (SIOCON)
001B <sub>16</sub>	UART控制寄存器 (UARTCON)	UART控制寄存器 (UARTCON)
001C <sub>16</sub>	波特率发生器 (BRG)	波特率发生器 (BRG)
001D <sub>16</sub>	定时器A模式寄存器 (TAM)	保留区
001E <sub>16</sub>	定时器A (低位) (TAL)	保留区
001F <sub>16</sub>	定时器A (高位) (TAH)	保留区
0020 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0021 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0022 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0023 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0024 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0025 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0026 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0027 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0028 <sub>16</sub>	预定标器1 (PRE1)	预定标器12 (PRE12)
0029 <sub>16</sub>	定时器1 (T1)	定时器1 (T1)
002A <sub>16</sub>	保留区	定时器2 (T2)

	7544群 (QzROM版)	7548/49群
002B <sub>16</sub>	定时器X模式寄存器 (TXM)	定时器模式寄存器 (TM)
002C <sub>16</sub>	预定标器X (PREX)	定时器计数源设定寄存器 (TCSS)
002D <sub>16</sub>	定时器X (TX)	比较设定值再装入寄存器 (CMPR)
002E <sub>16</sub>	定时器计数源设定寄存器1 (TCSS1)	捕捉/比较端口寄存器 (CCPR)
002F <sub>16</sub>	定时器计数源设定寄存器2 (TCSS2)	捕捉/比较状态寄存器 (CCSR)
0030 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	比较中断源设定寄存器 (CISR)
0031 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	捕捉软件触发寄存器 (CSTR)
0032 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	捕捉模式寄存器 (CAPM)
0033 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	保留区
0034 <sub>16</sub>	A/D控制寄存器 (ADCON)	A/D控制寄存器 (ADCON)
0035 <sub>16</sub>	A/D寄存器 (AD)	A/D转换寄存器(低位) (ADL)
0036 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	A/D转换寄存器(高位) (ADH)
0037 <sub>16</sub>	保留区	时钟模式寄存器 (CLKM)
0038 <sub>16</sub>	MISRG	振荡器停止检测寄存器 (CLKSTP)
0039 <sub>16</sub>	监视定时器控制寄存器 (WDTCON)	监视定时器控制寄存器 (WDTCON)
003A <sub>16</sub>	中断边沿选择寄存器 (INTEDGE)	中断边沿选择寄存器 (INTEDGE)
003B <sub>16</sub>	CPU模式寄存器 (CPUM)	CPU模式寄存器 (CPUM)
003C <sub>16</sub>	中断请求寄存器1 (IREQ1)	中断请求寄存器1 (IREQ1)
003D <sub>16</sub>	中断请求寄存器2 (IREQ2)	中断请求寄存器2 (IREQ2)
003E <sub>16</sub>	中断控制寄存器1 (ICON1)	中断控制寄存器1 (ICON1)
003F <sub>16</sub>	中断控制寄存器2 (ICON2)	中断控制寄存器2 (ICON2)

注: 不要对SFR保留区进行存取.

: 7548/49群增加的SFR

: 7548/49群有改变的SFR

#### 4. 功能设定 ROM 区的区别

功能设定 ROM 数据 0~2 (地址 FFD8<sub>16</sub>~FFDA<sub>16</sub>) 是设定外围功能模式的区域, 如果给此区域设定值, 就在单片机复位解除时设定各自的外围功能运行模式。二者的功能设定 ROM 区如下:

	7544 群 (QzROM版)	7548/49 群
FFD4 <sub>16</sub>	ROM代码保护	瑞萨出货检查区
FFD5 <sub>16</sub>	—	瑞萨出货检查区
FFD6 <sub>16</sub>	—	瑞萨出货检查区
FFD7 <sub>16</sub>	—	瑞萨出货检查区
FFD8 <sub>16</sub>	—	功能设定ROM数据0
FFD9 <sub>16</sub>	—	功能设定ROM数据1
FFDA <sub>16</sub>	—	功能设定ROM数据2
FFDB <sub>16</sub>	—	ROM代码保护

: 不同处

: 7548/49中增加的

## 5. 中断向量的区别

7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 在中断源与向量地址上有较大不同, 与此相关的中断请求寄存器和中断控制寄存器也有相应变化, 使用时请参考相关寄存器结构说明。

7548/49群与7544群 (QzROM版) 中断向量的不同处 =

向量地址		优先级	7544群 (QzROM版) 中断源	7548/49群 中断源
高位	低位			
FFFD <sub>16</sub>	FFFC <sub>16</sub>	1	复位	复位
FFFB <sub>16</sub>	FFFA <sub>16</sub>	2	串行I/O接收	串行I/O接收
FFF9 <sub>16</sub>	FFF8 <sub>16</sub>	3	串行I/O发送	串行I/O发送
FFF7 <sub>16</sub>	FFF6 <sub>16</sub>	4	INT <sub>0</sub>	INT <sub>0</sub>
FFF5 <sub>16</sub>	FFF4 <sub>16</sub>	5	INT <sub>1</sub>	INT <sub>1</sub>
FFF3 <sub>16</sub>	FFF2 <sub>16</sub>	6	键唤醒	键唤醒
FFF1 <sub>16</sub>	FFF0 <sub>16</sub>	7	CNTR <sub>0</sub>	输入捕捉
FFEF <sub>16</sub>	FFEE <sub>16</sub>	8	CNTR <sub>1</sub>	输出比较
FFED <sub>16</sub>	FFEC <sub>16</sub>	9	定时器X	定时器A
FFEB <sub>16</sub>	FFEA <sub>16</sub>	10	保留区	定时器2
FFE9 <sub>16</sub>	FFE8 <sub>16</sub>	11	保留区	A/D转换
FFE7 <sub>16</sub>	FFE6 <sub>16</sub>	12	定时器A	定时器1
FFE5 <sub>16</sub>	FFE4 <sub>16</sub>	13	保留区	保留区
FFE3 <sub>16</sub>	FFE2 <sub>16</sub>	14	A/D转换	保留区
FFE1 <sub>16</sub>	FFE0 <sub>16</sub>	15	定时器1	保留区
FFDF <sub>16</sub>	FFDE <sub>16</sub>	16	保留区	保留区
FFDD <sub>16</sub>	FFDC <sub>16</sub>	17	BRK指令	BRK指令

## 6. 时钟发生电路的区别

7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 的时钟产生电路的不同如下图所示。

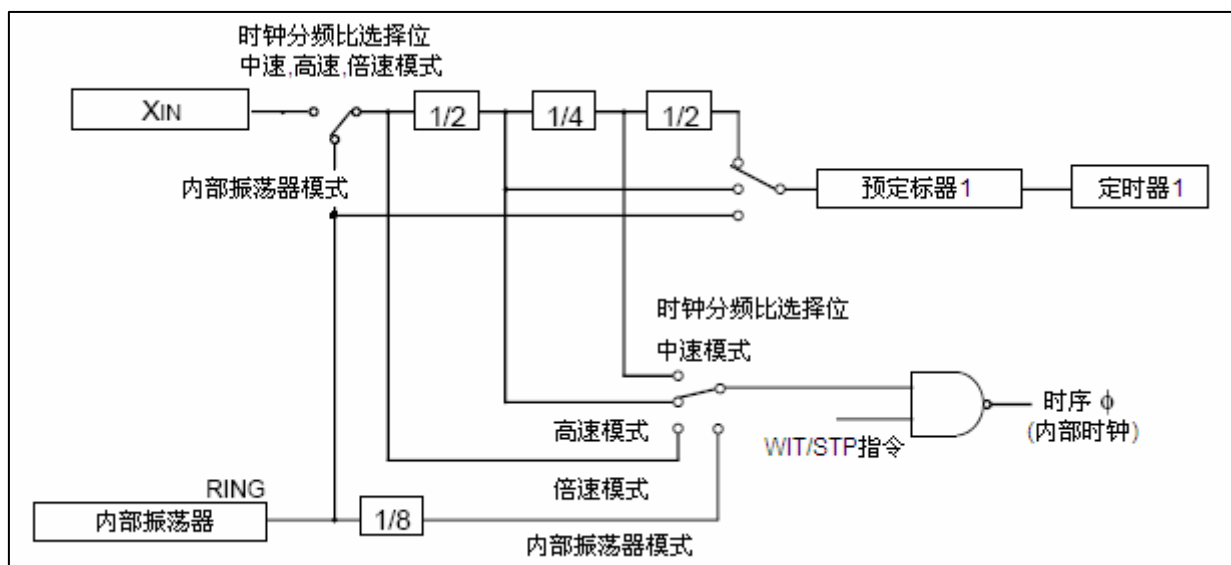


图 1. 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 时钟发生电路框图



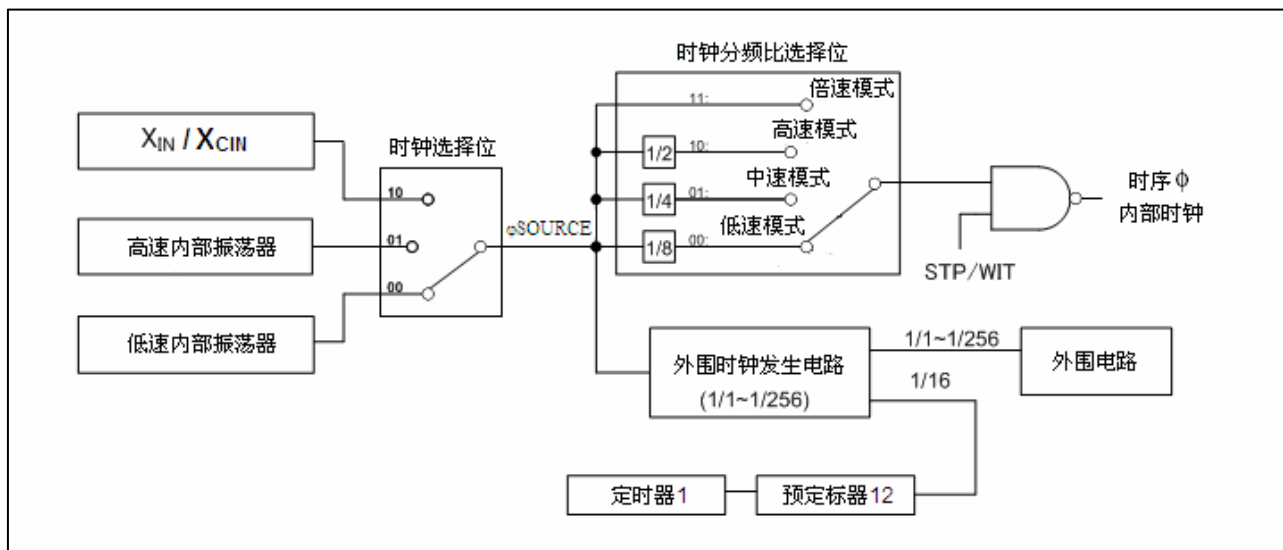


图 2. 7548/49 群时钟发生电路框图

## 7. 定时器功能的区别

7548/49 群与 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 相比, 在定时器功能上有较大变化, 简化了定时器 2 和定时器 A 的部分功能, 但是, 根据某些特殊应用要求增加了输出比较和输入捕捉功能。二者区别见下表:

7544 群 (QzROM 版) 定时器功能		7548/49 群定时器功能	
8位定时器1 (预定标器1)	计数源: $f(XIN)/16$ , $f(XIN)/2$ , 或内部振荡器分频输出 (由TCSS2寄存器设定)	8位定时器1 (预定标器12)	计数源: $f(\phiSOURCE)/16$ , 或 $f(XCIN):32kHz$ 晶振 (由CLKM和TCSS寄存器设定)
8位定时器X (预定标器X)	计数源: $f(XIN)/16$ , $f(XIN)/2$ , 或内部振荡器分频输出 (由TCSS1寄存器设定) 定时器X有以下4种模式: (由TXM寄存器设定) (1) 定时器模式 (2) 脉冲输出模式 (3) 事件计数器模式 (4) 脉冲宽度测定模式	8位定时器2 (预定标器12)	计数源: $f(\phiSOURCE)/16$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/256$ , 预定标器12输出, 定时器A下溢 (由CLKM和TCSS寄存器设定) 定时器2有以下2种模式: (由TM寄存器设定) (1) 定时器模式 (2) 脉冲输出模式
16位定时器A	计数源: $f(XIN)/16$ , $f(XIN)/2$ , 或内部振荡器分频输出 (由TCSS2寄存器设定) 定时器A有以下4种模式: (由TAM寄存器) (1) 定时器模式 (2) 脉冲周期测定模式 (3) 事件计数器模式 (4) 脉冲宽度HL连续测定模式	16位定时器A	计数源: $f(\phiSOURCE)/16$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/2$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/32$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/64$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/128$ , $f(\phiSOURCE)/256$ , $f(LSOCO)$ , $f(XCIN)$ (由CLKM和TCSS寄存器设定) 定时器A有3种模式: (1) 定时器模式 (2) 输出比较模式 (3) 输入捕捉模式

## 8. 参考文献

硬件手册

7544 群 (QzROM 版) 数据手册

7548 群数据手册

7549 群数据手册

(最新版本请从瑞萨科技网页上取得)

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瑞萨科技公司主页

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咨询

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修订记录

Rev.	发行日	修订内容	
		页	要点
1.00	2006.08.23	—	初版发行
1.01	2008.03.07	全部 1 7	修改 7544 群→7544 群 (QzROM 版) 修改了表中 7544 群 (QzROM 版) 对应的产品名和 ROM 类型 修改图 2 内容 (增加 XCIN; 系统时钟→Φ source; 删去文字 “系统”和“CPU”) 修改表中 7548/49 群时钟源内容

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