

RA Family, RX Family, RL78 Family

FS2012 Sample Software Manual

Introduction

This application note describes the sample software that is for use with the FS2012 flow sensor and runs on certain MCUs of the RA family, RX family, and RL78 family.

Target Devices

RA6M4 Group

RX65N Group

RL78/G14 Group

RL78/G23 Group

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1. Overview

This sample software acquires data from the FS2012 flow sensor and handles calculations on the data. In combination with the I2C driver of the FSP or FIT or code generator, the sample software controls the FS2012 through the I2C in the MCU to acquire ADC data from the sensor and calculate the flow value.

2. Environment for Confirming Operation

2.1 Environment for Confirming Operation on RA Family MCU

The operation of this software has been confirmed on an MCU of the RA family in the following environment.

Item	Description
Demonstration board	RTK7EKA6M4S00001BE (EK-RA6M4)
Microcontroller	RA6M4 (R7FA6M4AF3CFB: 144pin)
Operating frequency	200MHz
Operating voltage	5V
Integrated development environment	e ² Studio 2023-01
C compiler	GCC 9.3.1.20200408
	IAR ANSI C/C++ Compiler V8.50.9.278/LNX for ARM
	ARM Compiler 6.16
FSP	V.3.5.0
RTOS	FreeRTOS™ / Microsoft® Azure RTOS
Emulator	On board (J-LINK)
Interposer	Interposer Board to convert Type2/3 to Type 6A PMOD standard
	(US082-INTERPEVZ)
Sensor board	Gas Mass Flow Sensor Pmod™ Board (US082-FS2012EVZ)

Table 2-1 Operating Environment for RA Family

Table 2-2 Amount of Memory Used in RA Family

Area	Size (Non-OS)	Size (FreeRTOS)	Size (Azure RTOS)
ROM	1,065 bytes	1,374 bytes	1,342 bytes
RAM	73 bytes	249 bytes	246 bytes

Memory size is calculated by functions and variables only related to HS300x sensor. In RTOS, memory size does not include memory size of the thread.

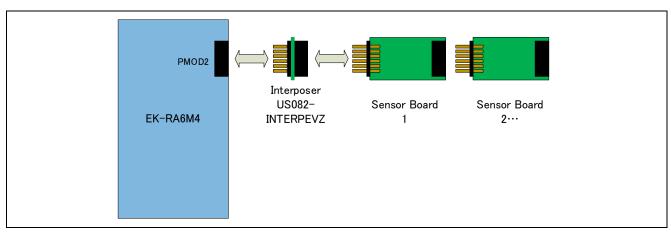


Figure 2-1 Hardware Connections for RA Family

2.2 Environment for Confirming Operation on RX Family MCU

The operation of this software has been confirmed on an MCU of the RX family in the following environment.

Table 2-3 Operating Environment for RX Family

Item	Description
Demonstration board	RPBRX65N (Envision Kit RX65N)
Microcontroller	RX65N (R5F565NEDDFB: 144pin)
Operating frequency	12MHz
Operating voltage	5V
Integrated development environment	e ² Studio 2023-01
	IAR EW for RX 4.20.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ compiler for RX family V.3.03.00
	GCC 8.3.0.202004
	IAR Toolchain for RX 8.4.10.7051
FIT	BSP V.7.20
RTOS	FreeRTOS™
Emulator	On board (E2OB)
Interposer	Interposer Board to convert Type2/3 to Type 6A PMOD standard (US082-INTERPEVZ)
Sensor board	Gas Mass Flow Sensor Pmod™ Board (US082-FS2012EVZ)

Table 2-4 Amount of Memory Used in RX Family

Area	Size (Non-OS)	Size (FreeRTOS)	Size (Azure RTOS)
ROM	1,309 bytes	1,644 bytes	1,691 bytes
RAM	105 bytes	141 bytes	281 bytes

Memory size is calculated by functions and variables only related to HS300x sensor. In RTOS, memory size does not include memory size of the thread.

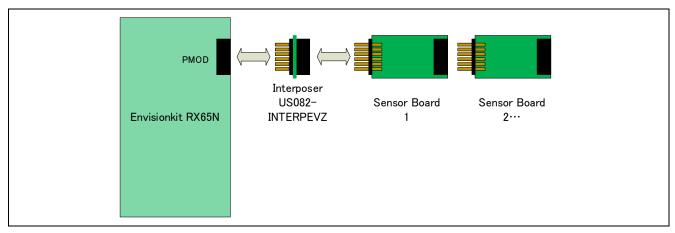


Figure 2-2 Hardware Connections for RX Family

2.3 Environment for Confirming Operation on RL78/G14 Group MCU

The operation of this software has been confirmed on an MCU of the RL78/G14 Group in the following environment.

Table 2-5 Operating Environment for RL78/G14 Group

Item	Description
Demonstration board	RTK5RLG140C00000BJ (RL78/G14 Fast Prototyping Board)
Microcontroller	RL78/G14 (R5F104MLAFB: 80pin)
Operating frequency	32MHz
Operating voltage	3.3V
Integrated development environment	e ² Studio 2023-01
	IAR EW for RL78 4.21.1
C compiler	C compiler package for RL78 family V1.11.00
	GCC for Renesas RL78 4.9.2.202103
	IAR Toolchain for RL78 4.21.1.2409
Emulator	On board (E2OB)
Sensor board	Gas Mass Flow Sensor Pmod™ Board (US082-FS2012EVZ)

Table 2-6 Amount of Memory Used in RL78/G14 Group

Area	Size
ROM	1,227 bytes
RAM	76 bytes

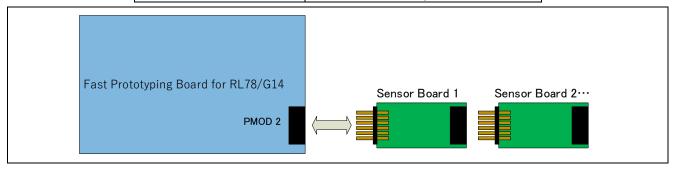


Figure 2-3 Hardware Connections for RL78/G14 Group

2.4 Environment for Confirming Operation on an RL78/G23 Group MCU

The operation of this software has been confirmed on an MCU of the RL78/G23 Group in the following environment.

Table 2-7 Operating Environment for the RL78/G23 Group MCU

Item	Description
Demonstration board	RTK7RLG230CSN000BJ (RL78/G23-128p Fast Prototyping
	Board)
Microcontroller	(R7F100GSN2DFB :128pin)
Operating frequency	32MHz
Operating voltage	3.3V
Integrated development environment	e ² Studio 2023-01
	IAR EW for RL78 4.21.1
C compiler	C compiler package for RL78 family V1.10.00
	LLVM for RL78 10.0.0.202209
	IAR Toolchain for RL78 4.21.1.2409
Emulator	E2 Lite
Sensor board	Gas Mass Flow Sensor Pmod™ Board (US082-FS2012EVZ)

Table 2-8 Amount of Memory Used in the RL78/G23 Group MCU

Area	Size
ROM	1,387 bytes
RAM	76 bytes

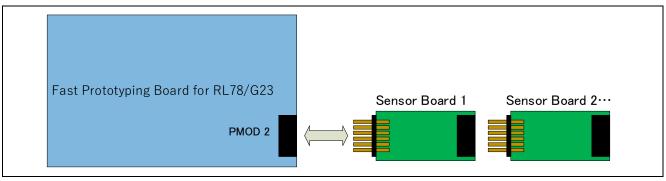


Figure 2-4 Hardware Connections for the RL78/G23 Group

3. Sensor Specifications

3.1 Overview of Sensor Specifications

The following gives an overview of the specifications of the FS2012 flow sensor.

Table 3-1 Overview of Sensor Specifications

Item	Description
Supply voltage	5V DC
Gas flow range	0 to 2 Liter/Min (FS2012-1020-NG)
	0 to 10 Liter/Min (FS2012-1100-NG)
Liquid flow range	0 to 0.5 Liter/Min (FS2012-1001-LQ)
	0 to 1 Liter/Min (FS2012-1002-LQ)
Flow accuracy	± 2% (Typical)
Gas Sample Rate (Per measurement)	0.4096 sec
Liquid Sample Rate (Per measurement) (Note)	0.7168 sec
I2C clock frequency	100kHz, 400kHz
Slave address	0x07
Addressing mode	7-bit address mode

Note: This sample software does not support liquid flow measurement.

3.2 Sensor Functions

The FS2012 sample software supports the gas flow sensor (Part number: FS2012-1020-NG and FS2012-1100-NG). It does not support the liquid flow sensor (Part number: FS2012-1002-LQ and FS2012-1001-LQ).

The sensor begins measurement as soon as the power supply is turned on.

To obtain data from the sensor, send START bit, slave address (0x07) and read bit (READ) to FS2012 and then read the two bytes of sensor data.

The sensor data is represented by 2 bytes and is output in MSB, LSB order.

The flow measurement value is calculated from FS2012 sensor data by using following equation.

Flow Measurement Value ([SLPM] (Standard Liter Per Minute)) = ((MSB << 8) + LSB) / 1000

4. Sample Software Specifications

This sample software package contains a total of eleven projects: non-OS and OS (FreeRTOS and Azure RTOS) versions for the RA family, non-OS and OS (FreeRTOS) versions for the RX family, and a non-OS version for the RL78 family. This section describes these projects.

For the FreeRTOS settings for the RX family, refer to the FAQ.

4.1 Configuration of the Sample Software

Figure 4-1 is a block diagram of the sample software.

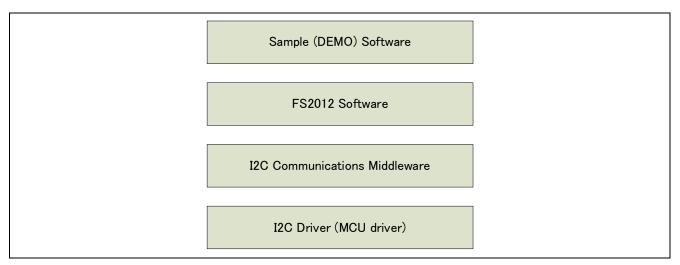


Figure 4-1 Block Diagram of the Sample Software

4.2 Specifications of Sensor API Functions

4.2.1 List of Sensor API functions

The following table lists the sensor API functions. For details of the API functions, refer to the separately provided RX Family FS2012 Sensor API FIT Module application note (R01AN5894) and RL78 Family Renesas Sensor Control Modules application note (R01AN5896)

Table 4-1 List of Sensor API Functions

Function	Description
RM_FS2012_Open	Starts control of the sensor.
RM_FS2012_Close	Terminates control of the sensor.
RM_FS2012_Read	Acquires data from the sensor.
RM_FS2012_DataCalculate	Calculates values from the data acquired from the sensor.

4.2.2 Guide to Using the API Functions

The following diagram of API function transitions shows the conditions on the usage of the individual FS2012 API functions and the expected orders of function calls.

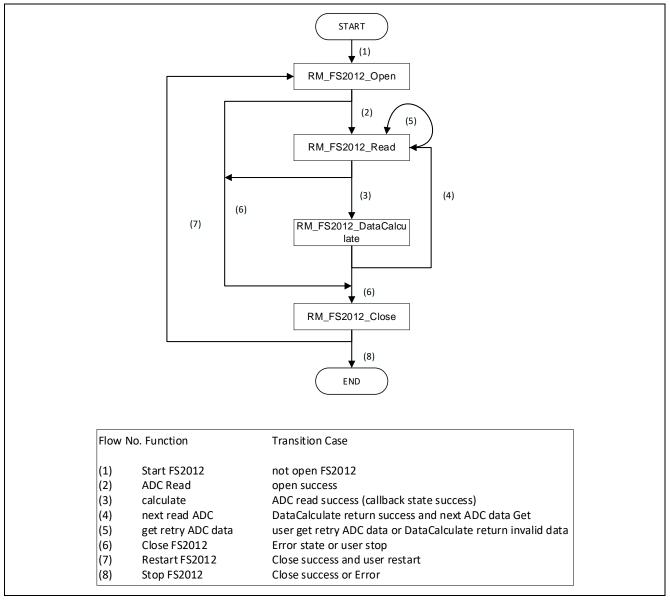


Figure 4-2 Diagram of Transitions between API Function Calls

The conditions for calling the individual functions are shown below.

• RM_FS2012_Open: (1) Activation of FS2012 or

(7) restart after a call of RM_FS2012_Close

• RM_FS2012_Close: (6) Successful completion or abnormal end of individual processing

• RM_FS2012_Read: (2) Acquisition of measured data after the start of measurement or

(5) retry after waiting for the response to the data acquisition request

• RM_FS2012_DataCalculate: (3) Calculation of data after a call of RM_FS2012_Read

Note:

Since RM_FS2012_Open checks the state of the I2C driver, the I2C driver must be opened before the RM_FS2012_Open processing.

Regarding how to open the I2C driver of the RA family and RX family, refer to the g_comms_i2c_bus0_quick_setup() function in the sample software. This is not necessary in the RL78 family devices because the I2C driver will be opened in the startup processing.

When using an OS and controlling the sensor with multiple threads or tasks simultaneously in use, the user will need to use a semaphore to control the bus. For the timing of the semaphore being raised and the control of blocking, refer to section 4.4, Flowchart of the OS Version of the Sample Software.

4.3 Flowchart of the Main Processing in the Non-OS Version of the Sample Software

This sample software first starts the driver and then repeats the processing for acquiring data from the sensor and calculating values from the results of measurement.

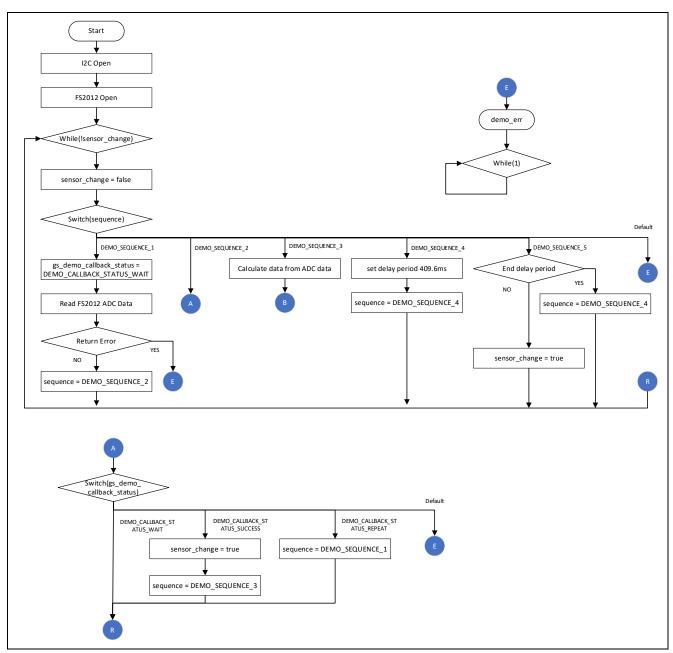


Figure 4-3 Flowchart of the Main Processing in the Non-OS Version of the Sample Software (1)

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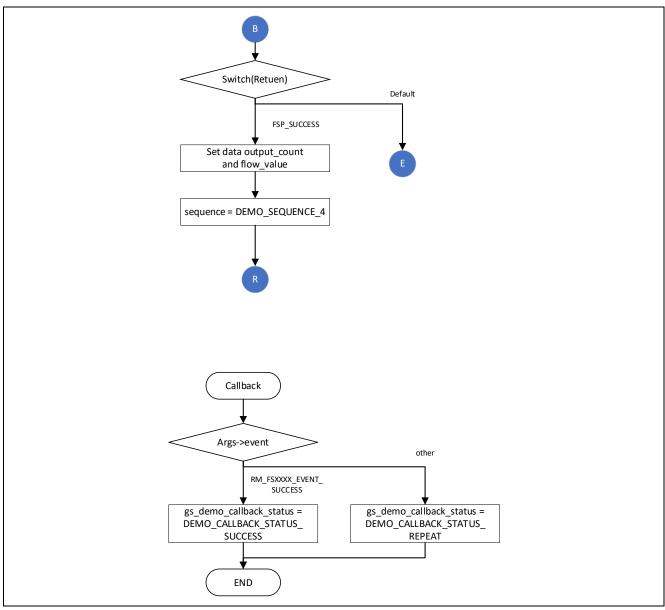


Figure 4-4 Flowchart of the Main Processing in the Non-OS Version of the Sample Software (2)

4.4 Flowchart of the OS Version of the Sample Software

The OS version uses a semaphore in control of the sensor and operates one thread for controlling the sensor in parallel.

The sensor control in the thread first starts the driver and then repeats the processing for acquiring data from the sensor and calculating values from the results of measurement.

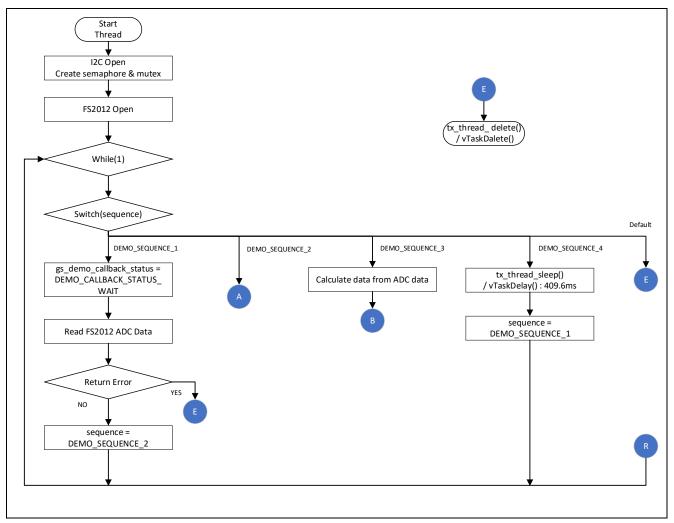


Figure 4-5 Flowchart of the Main Processing in the OS Version of the Sample Software (1)

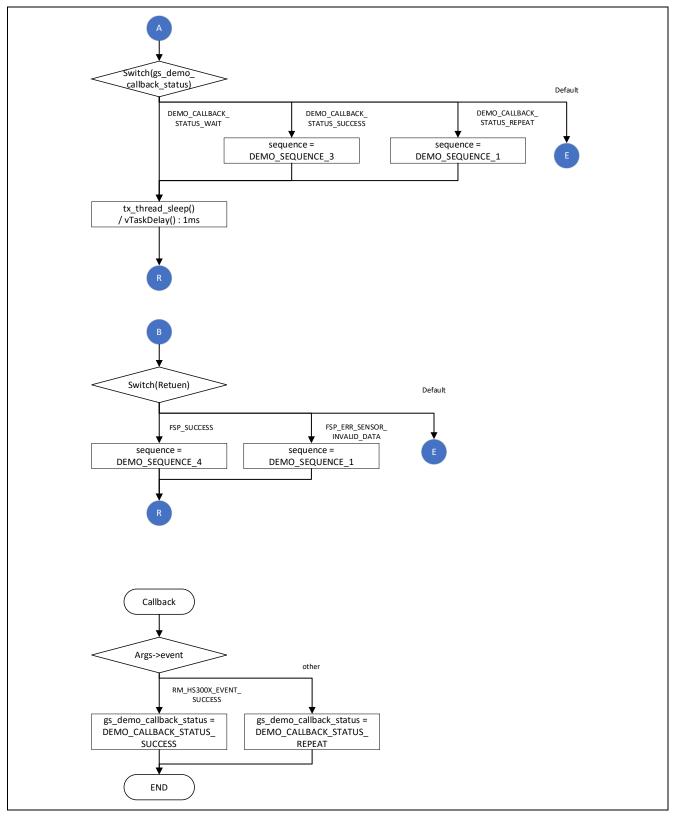


Figure 4-6 Flowchart of the Main Processing in the OS Version of the Sample Software (2)

4.5 Azure RTOS Project

The RX Azure RTOS project has the following changes from the default.

1. src/hardware_setup.c

25th line: Change from 100u to 10000u

2. src/demo_thread.c

57th line: Add extern void tx_application_define_user (void);

179th line : Add tx_application_define_user();

3. src/rtos_skelton/fs2012_sensor_thread_entry.c

27th line: Change from #include "azurertos_object_init.h" to #include "tx_api.h"

5. Configuration Settings

5.1 FS2012 Flow Sensor Settings

5.1.1 RA Family

Select the rm_fs2012 stack in the "Stack" tabbed page of the FSP Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Properties" tabbed page.

Table 5-1 FS2012 Settings for RA Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Common		
Parameter Checking	Default (BSP)	Enable or disable the parameter check
	Enabled	processing.
	Disabled	When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
Device type	FS2012-1100-NG	Specify the type of sensor. "FS2012-1100-NG" or "FS2012-1020-NG" can be selected.
Module g_fs2012_sensor FS2012 on rm_fs2012		
Name	g_fs2012_sensor0	Specify the name of the module. A module name conforming to the C language standard can be specified.
Callback	fs2012_callback	Specify the name of the user callback function. A callback function name conforming to the C language standard can be specified. When "NULL" is specified, no callback function is used.

5.1.2 RX Family

Select the r_fs2012_rx component in the "Component" tabbed page of the Smart Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Configure" panel.

Table 5-2 FS2012 Settings for RX Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Configurations		
Parameter Checking	System Default	Enable or disable the parameter check
	Enabled	processing.
	Disabled	When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
Number of FS2012	1	Specify the number of FS2012 sensors to be
sensors	2	connected.
Device type of FS2012 Sensors	FS2012-1020-NG	Specify the type of sensor. "FS2012-1100-NG" or "FS2012-1020-NG" can be selected.
I2C communication	I2C Communication Device0	Specify I2C communication device number for
device No. for	I2C Communication Device1	controlling FS2012 sensor.
FS2012 Sensor Device x	I2C Communication Device2	
(x = 0 or 1)	I2C Communication Device3	
,	I2C Communication Device4	
Callback function for FS2012 sensor device x (x = 0 or 1)	fs2012_user_callback(x) (x = 0 or 1)	Specify the name of the user callback function. A callback function name conforming to the C language standard can be specified.

5.1.3 RL78 Family

Settings can be modified by changing the values of the constants defined in the \r_config\r_fs2012_rl_config.h file in the project tree of the sample project.

Table 5-3 FS2012 Settings for RL78 Family

Constant Name	Value	Description
Configurations		
RM_FS2012_CFG_PARAM_ CHECKING_ENABLE	0	Enable (1) or disable (0) the parameter check processing.
	1	When "1" is specified, the project is built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
RM_FS2012_CFG_DEVICE_	1	Specify the number of FS2012 sensors to
NUM_MAX	2	be connected.
RM_FS2012_CFG_DEVICE_ TYPE	0	Specify the type of sensor. Only "0" (FS2012-xxxx-NG" can be set.
RM_FS2012_CFG_DEVICE(x)_COMMS_INSTANCE (x = 0 or 1)	g_comms_i2c_device(x) (x = 0 or 1)	Specify the instance name of the communication line to be used.
RM_FS2012_CFG_DEVICE(x	fs2012_user_callback(x)	Specify the name of the user callback
)_CALLBACK	(x = 0 or 1)	function.
(x = 0 or 1)		A callback function name conforming to the C language standard can be specified.

5.2 Communication Driver Middleware Settings

5.2.1 RA Family

Select the rm_comms_i2c stack in the "Stack" tabbed page of the FSP Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Properties" tabbed page.

Table 5-4 Communication Driver Settings for RA Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Common		
Parameter Checking	Default (BSP)	Enable or disable the parameter check
	Enabled	processing.
	Disabled	When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
Module g comm	ns_i2c_device I2C Comn	nunication Device on
rm_comms_i2c		
Name	g_comms_i2c_device0	Specify the name of the module. A module name conforming to the C language standard can be specified.
Semaphore Timeout	0xFFFFFFF	For an RTOS project, specify the time of semaphore timeout.
Slave Address	0x28	Specify the slave address. When rm_fs2012 is used, this value is automatically specified and cannot be modified.
Address Mode	7-Bit	Specify the number of slave address bits. When rm_fs2012 is used, this value is automatically specified and cannot be modified.
Callback	rm_fs2012_callback	Specify the name of the user callback function. When rm_fs2012 is used, this value is automatically specified and cannot be modified.
Module g_comm	s_i2c_bus0 I2C Shared	Bus on rm_comms_i2c
Name	g_comms_i2c_bus0	Specify the name of the I2C module.
Bus Timeout	0xFFFFFFF	Specify the time of I2C bus timeout.
Semaphore for	Unuse	For an RTOS project, enable or disable the
blocking	Use	blocking processing.
Recursive Mutex for	Unuse	For an RTOS project, enable or disable the
Bus	Use	recursive operation when blocking is enabled.

5.2.2 RX Family

Select the r_comms_i2c_rx component in the "Component" tabbed page of the Smart Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Configure" panel.

Table 5-5 Communication Driver Settings for RX Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Configurations		
Parameter Checking	System Default	Enable or disable the parameter check
	Enabled	processing.
	Disabled	When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built so that the generated code includes the
		parameter check processing.
Number of I2C	Unused	Specify the number of communication buses
Shared Buses	1	that can be connected.
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
Number of I2C	Unused	Specify the number of I2C devices that can be
Devices	1	connected.
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
Disaking energtion		For an DTOC project, anable or disable the
Blocking operation supporting with	Disabled Enabled	For an RTOS project, enable or disable the blocking operation.
RTOS	Enabled	ordering operations
Bus lock operation	Disabled	For an RTOS project, enable or disable the bus
supporting with RTOS	Enabled	lock operation.
IIC Driver Type for	RIIC	Specify the I2C bus type to be used for the
I2C Shared bus(x)	SCI IIC	communication bus.
(x = 0 - 4)	Not selected	When using the RIIC, r_riic_rx is necessary.
	1101001001	When using the SCI IIC, r_sci_iic_rx is necessary.
		If an unused FIT module is deleted, a warning
		message will appear but this does not affect the
		operation.
Channel No. for I2C Shared bus(x)	0	Specify the I2C channel number to be used for
(x = 0 - 4)		the communication bus.
Timeout for the bus	0xFFFFFFF	Specify the time of I2C bus(x) timeout.
lock of the I2C bus		(x = 0 - 4)
for I2C Shared		
Bus(x) $(x = 0 - 4)$		
I2C Shared Bus No.	I2C Shared Bus(x)	Specify the configuration of used communication
for I2C	(x = 0 - 4)	bus.
Communication		
Device(x) $(x = 0 - 4)$		
Slave address for	0x07	Specify the slave address of the device to be
communication		connected to the communication bus.

$ device(x) \\ (x = 0 - 4) $		When using rm_fs2012, specify 0x07.
Slave address mode for communication device(x) (x = 0 - 4)	7 bit address mode	Specify the slave address mode. When using rm_fs2012, specify the 7-bit address mode.
Callback function for Communication device(x) (x = 0 - 4)	comms_i2c_user_callback(x) (x = 0 - 4)	Specify the name of the user callback function. When using rm_fs2012, specify rm_fs2012_callback(y) (y = 0).

5.2.3 RL78 Family

Settings can be modified by changing the values of the constants defined in the \r_config\r_comms_i2c_rl_config.h file in the project tree of the sample project.

Table 5-6 Communication Driver Settings for RL78 Family

定数名	設定値	説明
Configurations		
COMMS_I2C_CFG_PARA M_CHECKING_ENABLE	0	Enable (1) or disable (0) the parameter check processing. When "1" is selected, the project is
	1	built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUS_N UM_MAX	1	Specify the number of communication bus lines that can be
UWI_IWAX	2	connected.
	3	
	4	
	5	
COMMS_I2C_CFG_DEVIC	1	Specify the number of I2C devices
E_NUM_MAX	2	can be connected.
	3	
	4	
	5	
COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUS(x)	COMMS_DRIVER_I2C	Specify the I2C type to be used for
_DRIVER_TYPE (x = 0 - 4)	COMMS_DRIVER_SAU_I2C	the communication bus.
COMMS_I2C_CFG_DEVIC E(x)_BUS_CH (x = 0 - 4)	g_comms_i2c_bus(x)_extended_cf g (x = 0 - 4)	Specify the I2C bus configuration to be used for the communication bus.
COMMS_I2C_CFG_DEVIC E(x)_SLAVE_ADDR (x = 0 - 4)	0x07	Specify the slave address of the device to be connected to the communication bus. When using rm_fs2012, specify 0x07.
COMMS_I2C_CFG_DEVIC E(x)_CALLBACK (x = 0 - 4)	comms_i2c_user_callback(x) (x = 0 - 4)	Specify the name of the user callback function. When using rm_fs2012, specify rm_fs2012_callback(y) (y = 0).

5.3 I2C Driver Settings

5.3.1 RA Family

Select the r_iic_master or r_sci_i2c stack in the "Stack" tabbed page of the FSP Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Properties" tabbed page.

Table 5-7 r_iic_master Settings for RA Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description	
Common			
Parameter Checking	Default (BSP)	Enable or disable the parameter check	
	Enabled	processing. When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built	
	Disabled	so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.	
DTC on Transmission and	Enabled	Specify whether to use the DTC for transmission and reception.	
Reception	Disabled	ани тесерион.	
10-bit slave	Enabled	Specify whether to support 10-bit addressing for	
addressing	Disabled	the slave address. When using rm_fs2012, select "Disabled".	
Module g_i2c_m	naster0 I2C Master Drive		
Name	g_i2c_master0	Specify the name of the module.	
Channel	0	Specify the channel number to be used.	
Rate	Standard	Specify the baud rate.	
	Fast-mode	When using rm_fs2012, select "Standard" or "Fast-mode".	
	Fast-mode plus		
Rise Time (ns)	120	Specify the SCL rise time according to the specifications of the target board to be used.	
Fall Time (ns)	120	Specify the SCL fall time according to the specifications of the target board to be used.	
Duty Cycle (%)	50	Specify the SCL duty cycle.	
Slave Address	0x00	This item specifies the slave address of the device to be connected but the user does not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.	
Address Mode	7-Bit	This item specifies the salve address mode for the device to be connected but the user does	
	10-Bit	not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.	
Timeout Mode	Short Mode	Specify the time of I2C bus timeout.	
	Long Mode		
Callback	rm_comms_i2c_callback	The name of the user callback function is automatically specified by rm_comms_i2c.	

Interrupt Priority Level	Priority 0 (highest) Priority 1 Priority 2 Priority 3 Priority 4 Priority 5 Priority 6 Priority 7 Priority 8 Priority 9 Priority 10 Priority 11 Priority 12 Priority 13 Priority 15	Specify the interrupt priority level of the I2C bus driver.
Pins	Thomy to	
SDA	Pxxx	The pin numbers to be used by the driver are
SCL	Pxxx	displayed Use the "Pins" tabbed page to modify the pin configuration.

Table 5-8 r_sci_i2c Settings for RA Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Common		'
Parameter Checking	Default (BSP)	Enable or disable the parameter check
	Enabled	processing. When "Enabled" is selected, the project is built
	Disabled	so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
DTC on	Enabled	Specify whether to use the DTC for transmission
Transmission and Reception	Disabled	and reception.
10-bit slave	Enabled	Specify whether to support 10-bit addressing for
addressing	Disabled	the slave address. When using rm_fs2012, select "Disabled".
Module q i2c0 I	2C Master Driver on r_s	
Name	g_i2c0	Specify the name of the module.
Channel	0	For an RTOS project, specify the time of semaphore timeout.
Slave Address	0x00	This item specifies the slave address of the device to be connected but the user does not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.
Address Mode	7-Bit	This item specifies the salve address mode for
	10-bit	the device to be connected but the user does not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.
Rate	Standard	Specify the baud rate.
	Fast-mode	Select "Standard" or "Fast-mode".
	Fast-mode plus	
SDA Output Delay (nano seconds)	300	Specify the SDA output delay time.
Noise filter setting	Use clock signal divided by 1 with noise filter	Specify the noise filter to be used for input signals.
	Use clock signal divided by 2 with noise filter	
	Use clock signal divided by 4 with noise filter	
	Use clock signal divided by 8 with noise filter	
Bit Rate Modulation	Enable	Enable or disable the bit rate modulation
Callback	Disable rm_comms_i2c_callback	function. The name of the user callback function is automatically specified by rm_comms_i2c.

Interrupt Priority	Priority 0 (highest)	Specify the interrupt priority level of the I2C bus
Level	Priority 1	driver.
	Priority 2	-
	Priority 3	-
	Priority 4	-
	Priority 5	-
	Priority 6	_
	Priority 7	_
	Priority 8	
	Priority 9	
	Priority 10	
	Priority 11	
	Priority 12	
	Priority 13	
	Priority 14	
	Priority 15	
RX Interrupt Priority	Priority 0 (highest)	When using the DTC, specify the priority level of
Level [Only used when DTC is	Priority 1	the reception interrupt.
enabled]	Priority 2	
	Priority 3	
	Priority 4	
	Priority 5	
	Priority 6	
	Priority 7	
	Priority 8	
	Priority 9	
	Priority 10	
	Priority 11	
	Priority 12	
	Priority 13	
	Priority 14	
	Priority 15	
	Disabled	
Pins		
SDA	Pxxx	The pin numbers to be used by the driver are displayed
SCL	Pxxx	Use the "Pins" tabbed page to modify the pin configuration.

5.3.2 RX Family

Select the r_riic_rx or r_sci_iic_rx component in the "Component" tabbed page of the Smart Configurator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Configure" panel.

Table 5-9 r_riic_rx Settings for RX Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
Configurations		
Set parameter checking enable	System Default Not Include	Enable or disable the parameter check processing. When "Include" is selected, the project is built so that the generated code includes the parameter check processing.
MCU supported channels for CHx (x = 0 - 2)	Not supported Supported	Specify whether to support the operation of channel x.
CHx RIIC bps(kbps) (x = 0 - 2)	400	Specify the baud rate. Set to 400 or a smaller value.
Digital filter for CHx $(x = 0 - 2)$	Not One IIC phi Two IIC phi Three IIC phi Four IIC phi	Specify the digital filter for input signals.
Setting port setting processing	Not include port setting Include port setting	Specify whether to include the pin function settings in the code to be generated.
Master arbitration lost detection function for CHx (x = 0 - 2)	Unused Used	Specify whether to use the master arbitration lost detection function.
Address y format for CHx $(x = 0 - 2, y = 0 - 2)$	Not 7 bit address format 10 bit address format	This item specifies the slave address mode for slave address y but the user does not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.
Slave Address y for CHx $(x = 0 - 2, y = 0 - 2)$	0x0025	This item specifies slave address y but the user does not need to make this setting because rm_comms_i2c overwrites it.
General call address for CHx	Unused Used	Specify whether to use the general call function.
CHx RXI INT Priority Level (x = 0 – 2)	Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Level 4 Level 5 Level 6 Level 7 Level 8 Level 9 Level 10 Level 11 Level 12 Level 13 Level 14 Level 15 (highest)	Specify the priority level of the reception interrupt.

CHx RXI INT Priority	Level 1	Specify the priority level of the transmission
Level	Level 2	interrupt.
(x = 0 - 2)	Level 3	'
, ,	Level 4	
	Level 5	
	Level 6	
	Level 7	
	Level 8	
	Level 9	
	Level 10	
	Level 11	
	Level 12	
	Level 13	
	Level 14	
	Level 15 (highest)	
CHx EEI INT Priority	Level 1	Specify the priority level of the error interrupt.
Level	Level 2	Opecing the phonty level of the error interrupt.
(x = 0 - 2)	Level 3	
(X 3 2)	Level 4	
	Level 5	
	Level 6	
	Level 7	
	Level 8	
	Level 9	
	Level 10	
	Level 11	
	Level 12	
	Level 13	
	Level 14	
OLL: TELINT Drivert	Level 15 (highest)	On saife the principal state of the transport of the state of the stat
CHx TEI INT Priority	Level 1	Specify the priority level of the transmission end
Level $(x = 0 - 2)$	Level 2	interrupt.
(X = U - Z)	Level 3	
	Level 4	
	Level 5	
	Level 6	
	Level 7	
	Level 8	
	Level 9	
	Level 10	
	Level 11	
	Level 12	
	Level 13	
	Level 14	
	Level 15 (highest)	
Timeout function for CHx	Unused	Specify whether to use the timeout function.
(x = 0 - 2)	Used	
Timeout detection time	Long mode	Specify the time for timeout detection.
for CHx $(x = 0 - 2)$	Short mode	
(x = 0 - 2) Count up during low	Unused	Specify whather to increment the count for
period of timeout	Used	Specify whether to increment the count for detecting a timeout while SCL is at the low level.
detection for CHx	Useu	actioning a timeout willie OOL is at the low level.
(x = 0 - 2)		
Count up during high	Unused	Specify whether to increment the count for
period of timeout detection for CHx	Used	detecting a timeout while SCL is at the high level.
(x = 0 - 2)		
[V]		

Set Counter of checking bus busy	1000	Specify the count to detect the bus busy state.			
Resources					
SDAx Pins	Checked	Specify the pins to be used. Select the checkboxes for the desired pins.			
SCLx Pins	Checked	Server and sheet as the door of philo			

Table 5-10 r_sci_iic_rx Settings for RX Family

0 0 11 11	Table 5-10 r_sci_iic_rx Settings for RX Family				
Configurable Item	Value	Description			
Configurations					
Set parameter	System Default	Enable or disable the parameter check processing.			
checking enable	Not	When "Include" is selected, the project is built so			
	Include	that the generated code includes the parameter			
	N	check processing.			
MCU supported	Not supported	Specify whether to support the operation of channel			
channels for CHx $(x = 0 - 12)$	Supported	X.			
SCI IIC bitrate (bps)	384000	Specify the baud rate.			
for CHx	001000	Set to 384000 or a smaller value.			
(x = 0 - 12)					
Interrupt Priority for	Level 1	Specify the interrupt priority level.			
CHx	Level 2				
(x = 0 - 12)	Level 3				
	Level 4				
	Level 5				
	Level 6				
	Level 7				
	Level 8				
	Level 9				
	Level 10				
	Level 11				
	Level 12				
	Level 13				
	Level 14				
	Level 15 (highest)				
Digital noise filter	Disable	Specify whether to use the digital noise filter.			
(NFEN bit) for CHx	Enable				
(x = 0 - 12) Noise Filter Setting	The clock divided by 1	Specify the function of the digital noise filter.			
Register (NFCS bit)	The clock divided by 1 The clock divided by 2	Specify the function of the digital hoise filter.			
for CHx	The clock divided by 4				
(x = 0 - 12)	The clock divided by 8				
I2C Mode Register 1	18	Specify the number of SDA output delay cycles.			
(IICDL bit) for CHx	10	opecity the number of 3DA output delay cycles.			
(x = 0 - 12)					
Software bus busy	1000	Specify the count to detect the bus busy state.			
check counter					
Setting port setting	Not include port setting	Specify whether to include the pin function settings			
processing	Include port setting	in the code to be generated.			
Resources					
SSDAx Pins	Checked	Specify the pins to be used.			
SSCLx Pins	Checked	Select the checkboxes for the desired pins.			
		<u>'</u>			

5.3.3 RL78 Family

Select "Serial" from the peripheral functions in the Code Generator, and the configurable items are shown in the "Peripheral Functions" tabbed page.

Table 5-11 Serial Settings for RL78 Family

Configurable Item	Value	Description
SAUx		
Channel		
Channel x	Unused	Specify the communication function of the
	UARTxx	channel to be used.
	CSIxx	When using r_fs2012, select IICxx.
	IICxx	
IICxx		<u>'</u>
Transfer rate	1000000	Specify the baud rate.
		When using rm_fs2012, specify 100000.
Transfer end interrupt	High	Specify the priority level of the transfer end
priority (INTIICxx)	Level1	interrupt.
	Level2	
	Low	
Master transmission	Checked	Specify whether to use the call back function
end	OL I . I	when master transmission ends.
Master reception end	Checked	Specify whether to use the call back function when master reception ends.
Master error	Checked	Specify whether to use the call back function
	G.1.551.0 2	when a communication error occurs.
IICAx		
Transfer mode		
Transfer mode	Unused	Specify the communication function of the
	Single master	channel to be used.
	Slave	Select "Single master".
Setting		
Clock mode setting	fCLK	Specify the clock for counting.
	fCLK/2	opeany and alcording
Address	16	Specify the local address.
Operation mode	Standard	Specify the operating mode.
setting	Fast mode/Fast mode plus	- cpcc., and operating mode.
Transfer clock (fSCL)	100000	Specify the baud rate.
(11)		Set to 400000 or a smaller value.
Communication end	High	Specify the priority level of the communication
interrupt priority	Level1	end interrupt.
(INTIICAx)	Level2	
	Low	
Master transmission	Checked	Specify whether to use the call back function
end	OL I I	when master transmission ends.
Master reception end	Checked	Specify whether to use the call back function
Master error	Checked	when master reception ends. Specify whether to use the call back function when a communication error occurs.
	Oncored	
Generated stop	Checked	Specify whether to generate a stop condition in
condition in master		a callback.
transmission/reception		Deselect the checkbox.
end callback function		

6. Guide for Changing the Target Device

Use the following procedures to change the target device to a new one and run a sample project on the new device.

Before switching to a new device, import the original sample project for the current device to the workspace.

6.1 RA Sample Project

Use the following procedures to modify a sample project.

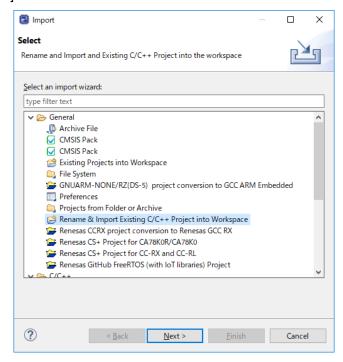
This section describes an example of modifying the sample project "FS2012_RA6M4_NonOS" so that it can be used on the EK-RA2E1 board.

The description of PMOD1 is the procedure when using a board to which "OptionType6A" is applied.

6.1.1 Importing the Sample Project

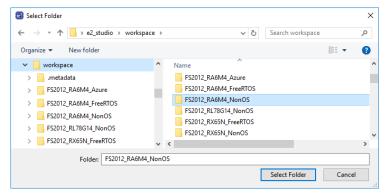
Select [Import] from the menu.

The "Import" window will appear. Select "Rename & Import Existing C/C++ Project into Workspace" in the window and press the [Next] button.

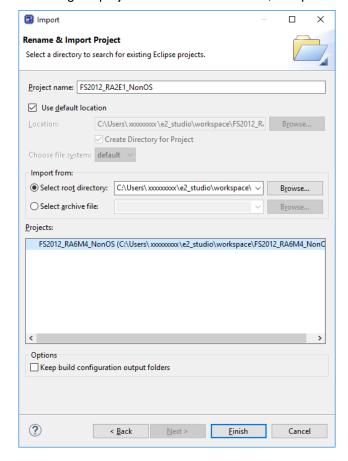


Press the [Browse] button to open the "Select Folder" window.

Select the folder of the original project for the current device from a list of imported sample projects and press the [Select Folder] button.



Enter the project name, select the original project for the current device, and press the [Finish] button



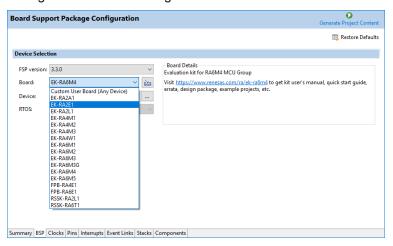
6.1.2 Modifying Settings of the FSP Configurator

Double-click on "Configuratorn.xml" in the project tree to open the FSP Configurator.

Change the settings of "Board" and "Device" in the "BSP" tabbed page.

When selecting a Renesas board, modify the "Board" setting only.

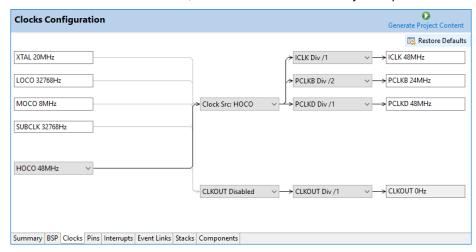
When selecting a board provided from other companies, change the "Board" setting to "Custom User Board (Any Device)" and then change the "Device" setting to the new device to be used.



Set up the clocks in the "Clocks" tabbed page.

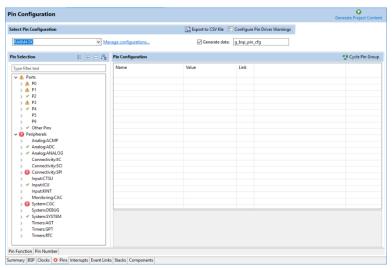
When "Custom User Board (Any Device)" is selected for "Board", set up the clocks according to the specifications of the target board to be used.

When a Renesas board is selected for "Board", the clocks are automatically set up.

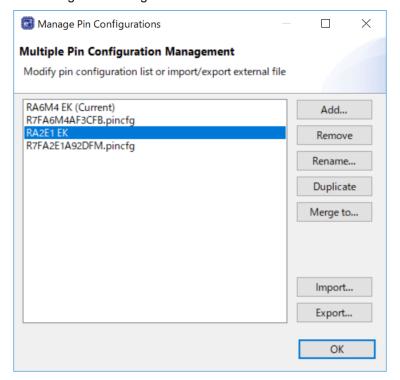


In the "Pins" tabbed page, modify the pin configuration according to the specifications of the target board to be used.

When using a Renesas board, change the selection for "Select Pin Configuration" from "RA6M4 EK" to the target board; appropriate pins will be automatically assigned.



If the desired board is not displayed in the drop-down list for "Select Pin Configuration", click on [Manage Configuration] to open the "Manage Pin Configuration" window and select the desired board in the window.



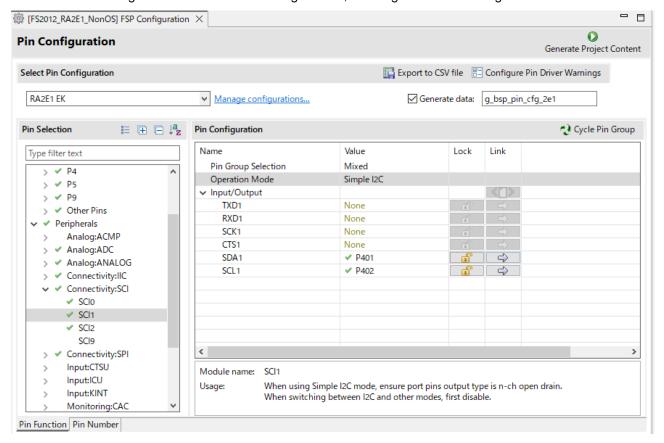
However, the "Select Pin Configuration" assignment will apply the SPI communication pin settings that support PMOD Type 2A on the EK-RA2E1 board.

This sample software uses PMOD Type 6A, therefore it is necessary to change the I2C communication pin settings that support PMOD Type 6A.

SCI2 is assigned to PMOD1 and SCI1 to PMOD2 on the EK-RA2E1 board.

I2C communication is assigned to P301 and P302 on PMOD1(OptionType6A), and it is assigned to P401 and P402 on PMOD2.

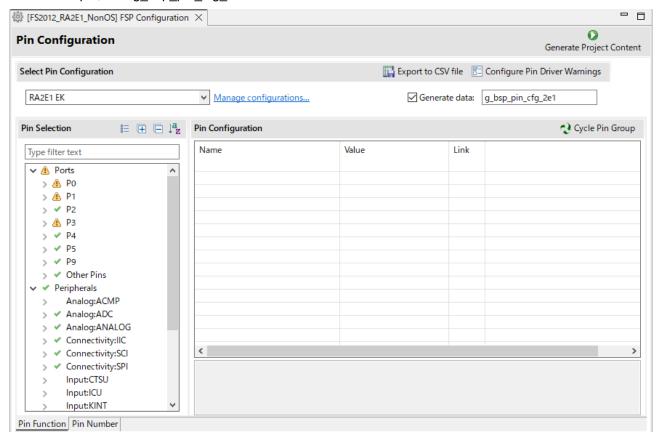
After automatic assignment of "Select Pin Configuration", reconfigure in "Pin Configuration".



To enable generation of pin settings, check [Generate data] check-box and enter a desired name in the text field.

The entered name is linked to the pin configuration, therefore must use a unique name that does not duplicate with other pin configurations.

In our example, it is "g_bsp_pin_cfg_2e1".



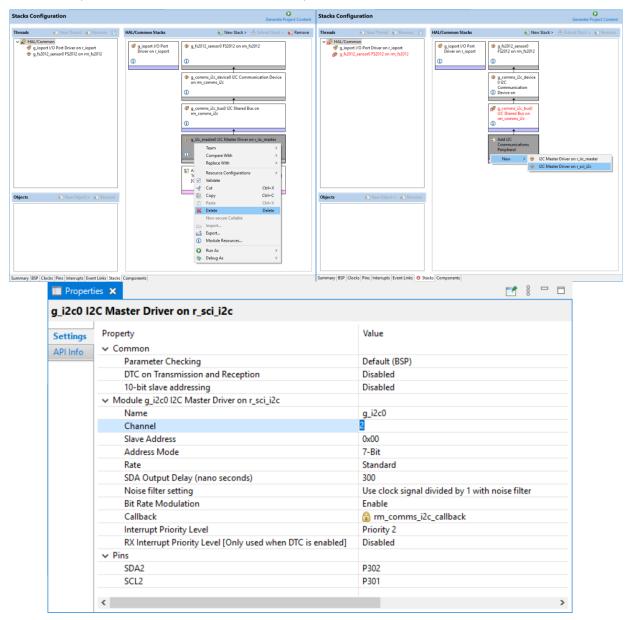
Modify the configuration of individual components in the "Stacks" tabbed page.

Modify the settings of r_iic_master or r_sci_i2c according to the specifications of the target board.

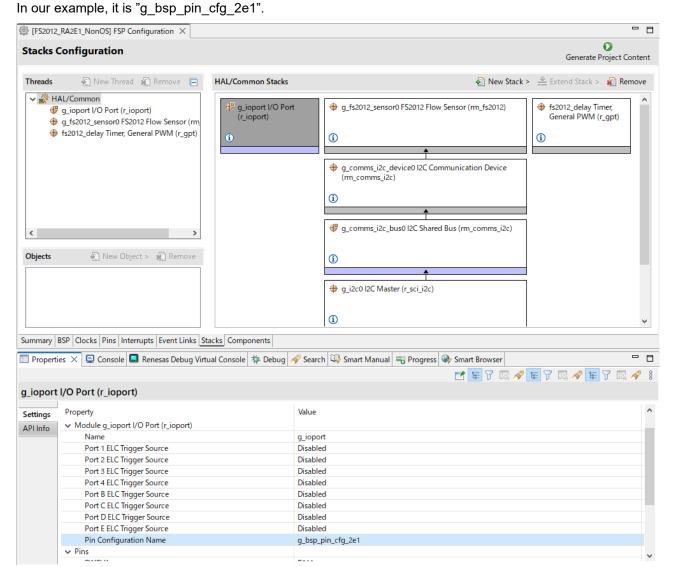
To use the pins of the IIC, delete the "I2C Master Driver on r_sci_i2c" stack and then add the "I2C Master Driver on r_iic_mster" stack.

SCI2 is assigned to PMOD1 and SCI1 is assigned to PMOD2 on the EK-RA2E1 board.

To use PMOD1, set "Channel" to "2". To use PMOD2, set to "1".



Enter the pin configuration name to use in "Pin Configuration Name" of "g_ioport I/O Port".



If an error is displayed in other stacks, modify the specified item according to the displayed error.

Press [Generate Project Content] to generate files.

Build the project.

Select [Debug Configurations] from the menu and modify the debugger settings according to the specifications of the emulator to be connected to the target board.

6.1.3 Changing toolchain setting

If you want to use a toolchain other than the GCC ARM Embedded toolchain, copy RA_FS2012.c (Non-OS) or fs2012_sensor_thread_entry.c, sensor_thread_common.c, and sensor_thread_common.c (FreeRTOS, Azure) from this project to create a new project.

6.2 RX Sample Project

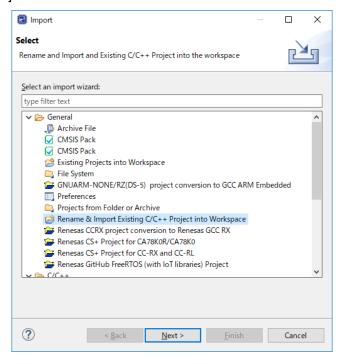
Use the following procedures to modify a sample project.

This section describes an example of modifying the sample project "FS2012_RX65N_NonOS" so that it can be used on the RSKRX231 board.

6.2.1 Importing the Sample Project

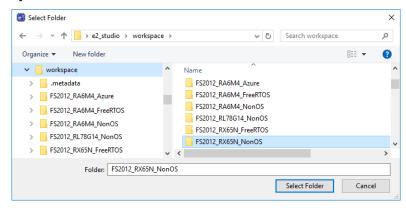
Select [Import] from the menu.

The "Import" window will appear. Select "Rename & Import Existing C/C++ Project into Workspace" in the window and press the [Next] button.

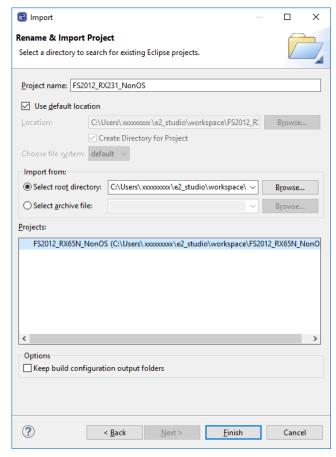


Press the [Browse] button to open the "Select Folder" window.

Select the folder of the original project for the current device from a list of imported sample projects and press the [Select Folder] button.

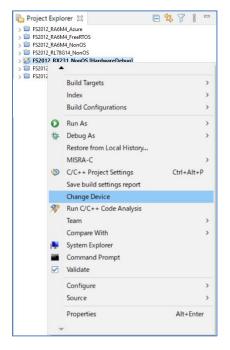


Enter the project name, select the original project for the current device, and press the [Finish] button.

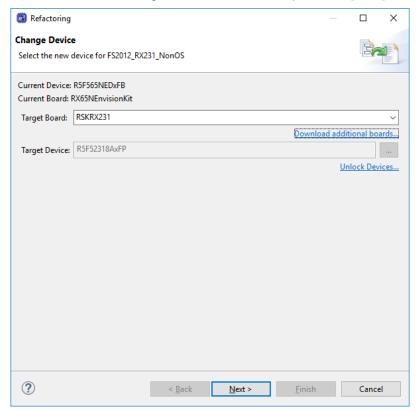


6.2.2 Changing the Device

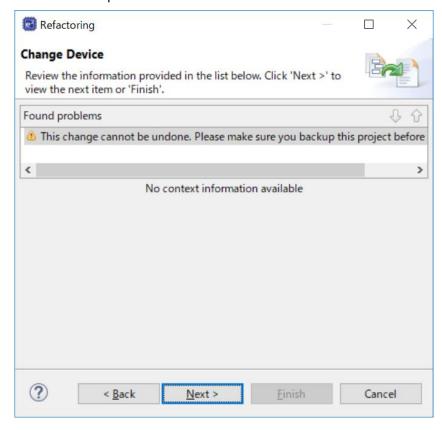
Select the imported project from the project tree and right-click on int to open the context menu. Select "Change Device" from the menu.



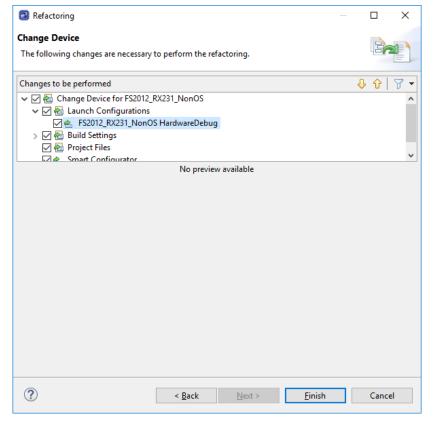
Select a desired board or device in the "Change Device" window and press the [Next] button.



If a warning message appears, read it and check if there is a problem in proceeding with the procedure. Press [Next] to move to the next step.

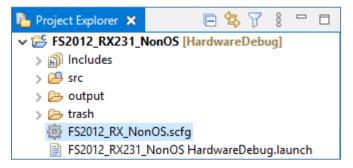


The changes you have made in the settings will be displayed. Press the [Finish] button to apply the changes to the project.

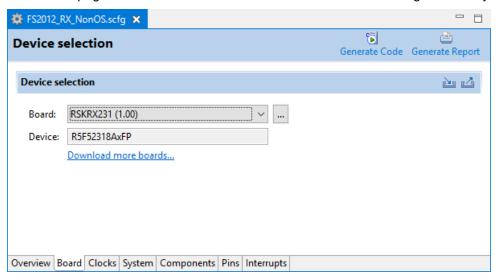


6.2.3 Modifying Settings of the Smart Configurator

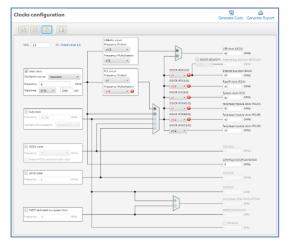
On the project tree, double-click on the .scfg file of the imported project in which the target device has been changed; the Smart Configurator window will open.

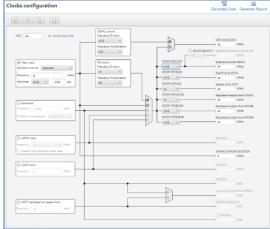


Select the "Board" tabbed page to check that the board and device have been changed correctly.



Set up the clocks in the "Clocks" tabbed page according to the specifications of the target board to be used.

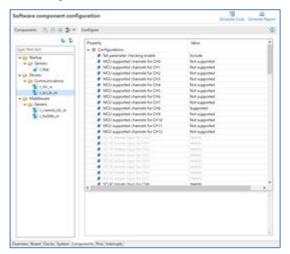


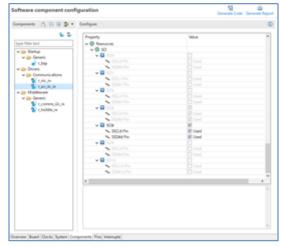


Modify the settings of individual components in the "Components" tabbed page according to the specifications of the target board.

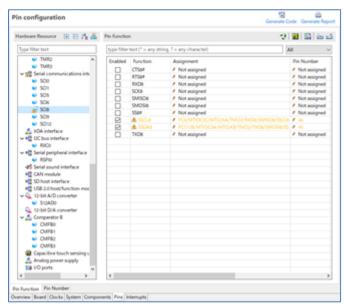
As SCI8 is assigned to PMOD on the RSK RX231 board, change the setting of "MCU supported channels for CH2" to "Not supported" and "MCU supported channels for CH8" to "Supported" in r_sci_iic_rx.

Check the settings of "SSCL8 Pin" and "SSDA8 Pin" for "SCI8" under "Resources".





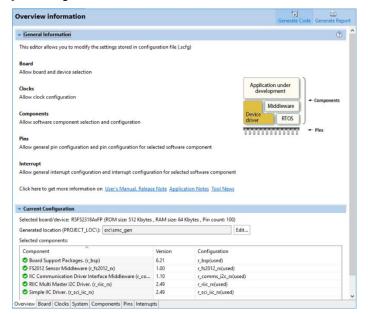
Open the "Pins" tabbed page and check that functions are assigned to the SCI8 pins in the "Pin function" panel.



As the use of PMOD Type 2A (extended SPI) is specified in the RSK RX231 board information, a warning message will appear when I2C is used, but this does not produce any problems.

To connect a sensor board, a board for converting PMOD Type 2A to PMOD Type 6A is necessary.

Press the [Generate Code] icon to generate code.



Build the project.

Select [Debug Configurations] from the menu and modify the debugger settings according to the specifications of the emulator to be connected to the target board.

6.2.4 Changing toolchain setting

If you want to use a toolchain other than the CC-RX toolchain, copy RA_FS2012.c (Non-OS), or main.c and fs2012_sensor_thread_entry.c (FreeRTOS), or fs2012_sensor_thread_entry.c, sensor_thread_common.c, and sensor_thread_common.c (Azure) from this project to create a new project.

6.3 RL78 Sample Project

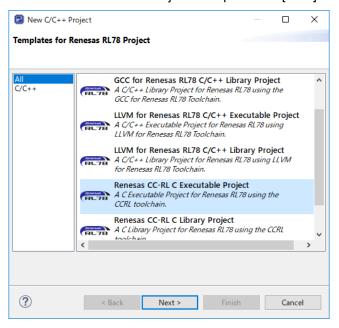
Changing the target device within the RL78 family requires creating a new project.

This section describes an example of creating a new project that can be used on the RSK RL78/G1G board.

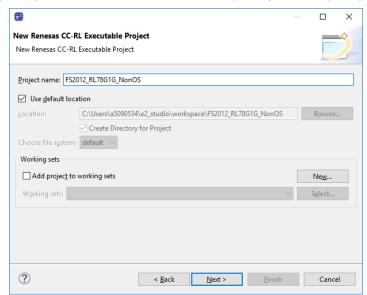
6.3.1 Creating a New Project

Select [File] \rightarrow [New] \rightarrow [Renesas C/C++ project] \rightarrow [Renesas RL78] from the menu.

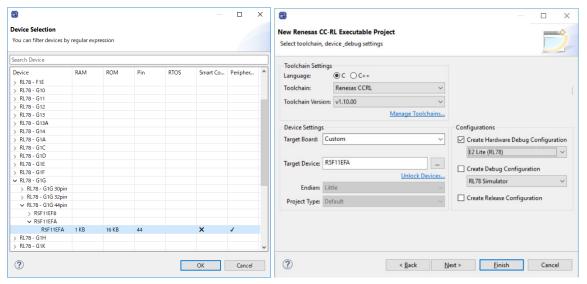
Select the template "Renesas CC-RL C Executable Project" and press the [Next] button.



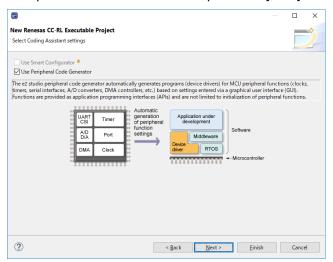
Enter the project name (example: "FS2012_RL78G1G_NonOS") and press the [Next] button.



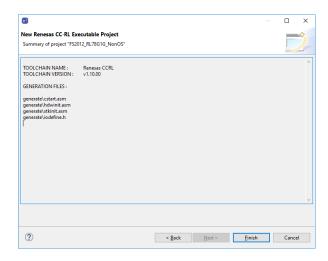
Change "Target Device" to a desired device (example: R5F11EFA) and press the [Next] button.



Select the checkbox for "Use Peripheral Code Generator" and press the [Next] button.

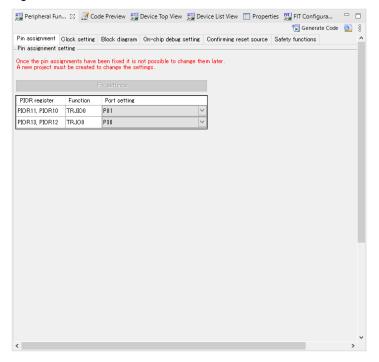


Press the [Finish] button.

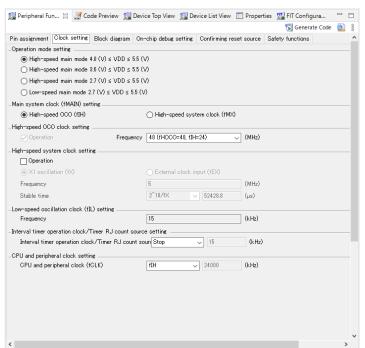


6.3.2 Settings of the Code Generator

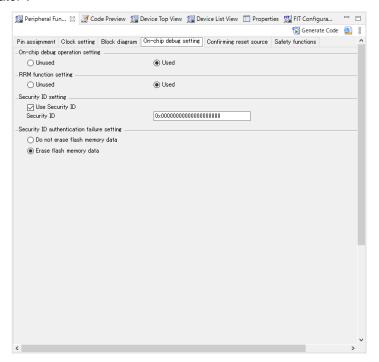
Modify the pin assignment in the "Pin assignment" tabbed page for "Common/Clock Generator" according to the specifications of the target board to be used.



Modify the clock settings in the "Clock setting" tabbed page for "Common/Clock Generator" according to the specifications of the target board.

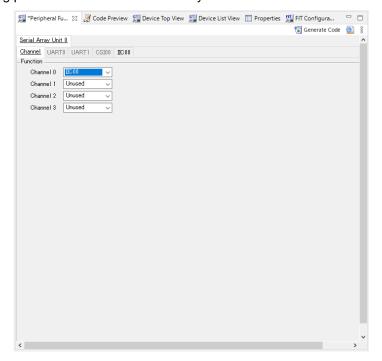


Select "Used" for "On-chip debug operation setting" in the "On-chip debug setting" tabbed page for "Common/Clock Generator".

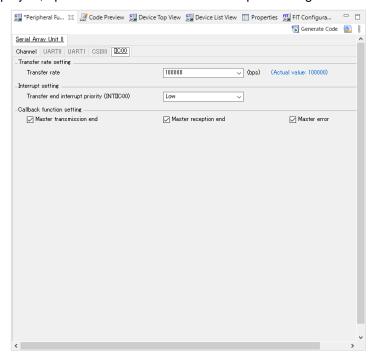


To use the serial array unit, set the channel assigned to PMOD on the target board to "IICxx" in the "Serial Array Unit" or "Serial" tabbed page.

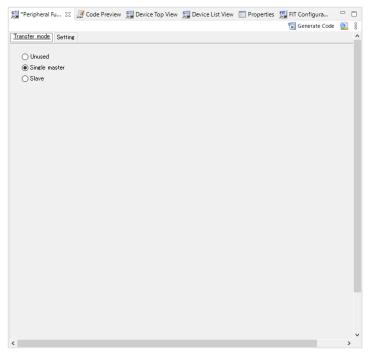
Note: The corresponding pin must be selected as N-ch by "Port".



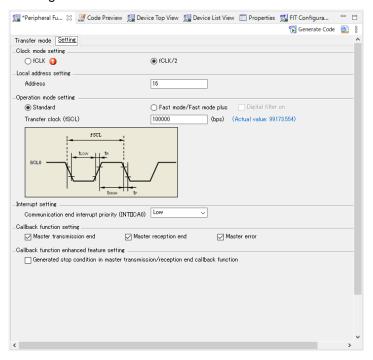
In the tabbed page for IICxx enabled in the serial array unit, set "Transfer rate" to 400000 or 100000, set "Transfer end interrupt priority" to a desired value, and enable all functions under "Callback function setting". Note: When using a serial array unit, the Nch open drain of the pin to be used is set automatically. If an error icon on the port was displayed, open the Ports tab and check the port settings.



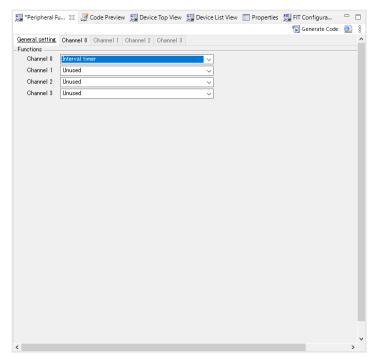
To use the serial interface IICA, select "Single master" in the "Transfer mode" tabbed page for the channel assigned to PMOD on the target board in the "Serial Interface IICA" or "Serial" setting window.



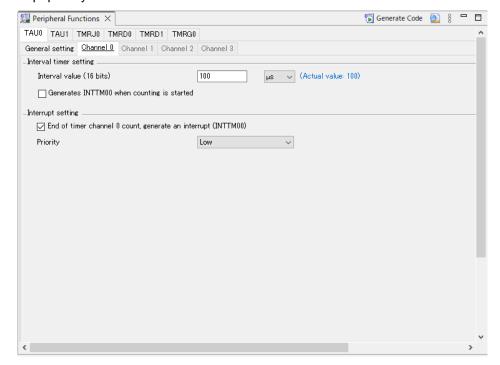
In the "Setting" tabbed page for the channel set to the single master, set "Operation mode setting" to either a combination of "Fast mode" and "400000" or a combination of "Standard" and 100000, set the interrupt priority to a desired level, enable all functions under "Callback function setting", and disable "Callback function enhanced feature setting".



In the "General setting" tabbed page for a desired channel of the timer array unit or a desired TAU of the timer, select "Interval timer" under "Functions".



In the page for the channel set to the interval timer, set "Interval value" to "100 μ s", enable timer interrupts, and set the interrupt priority to a desired level.



Press the [Code Generate] button to generate code.

6.3.3 Modifying the Generated Code

Perhaps Code Generator output destination different from this sample software, because Code Generator version differs depending on the MCU used.

Open r_cg_sau_user.c, r_cg_lica_user.c, or r_cg_serial_user.c and add the following code.

Definition for including r_comms_i2c_if.h:

Addition of the rm_comms_i2c_bus0_callback() function to the callback function:

Specify the "false" parameter for the transmission and reception end callback functions and the "true" parameter for the error callback function.

```
/************************
* Function Name: r iic00 callback master error
* Description : This function is a callback function when IIC00 master err
* Arguments : flag -
               status flag
* Return Value : None
             static void r_iic00_callback_master_error(MD STATUS flag)
   /* Start user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
   rm_comms_i2c_bus0_callback(true);
   /* End user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
/********************************
* Function Name: r iic00 callback master receiveend
* Description : This function is a callback function when IIC00 finishes
* Arguments : None
* Return Value : None
               static void r iic00 callback master receiveend(void)
   /* Start user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
   rm_comms_i2c_bus0_callback(false);
   /* End user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
* Function Name: r iic00 callback master sendend
* Description : This function is a callback function when IIC00 finishes
* Arguments : None
* Return Value : None
*******************
static void r_iic00_callback_master_sendend(void)
   /* Start user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
  rm_comms_i2c_bus0_callback(false);
  /* End user code. Do not edit comment generated here */
}
```

Open t_cg_tau_user.c or r_cg_timer_user.c and add the following code.

Declaration of external for the (sensor_name)_delay_callback() function:

Addition of the call of the (sensor_name)_delay_callback() function to the timer interrupt callback function:

Open t_cg_tau.c or r_cg_timer.c and add the following code.

Define the R_TAU0_Channel0_Reset() function in the user code description part:

```
void R_TAU0_Channel0_Reset(void)
{
     /* function not supported by this module */
}
```

Open t_cg_tau.h or r_cg_timer.h and add the following code.

Declaration of prototype for the R_TAU0_Channel0_Reset() function:

Open r_cg_main.c or r_main.c and add the following code.

Declaration of prototype for each function:

Addition of the following code to the main() function:

```
/* Open the Bus */
  g_comms_i2c_bus0_quick_setup();

/* Open FS2012 */
  g_fs2012_sensor0_quick_setup();

while (1U)
  {
    start_fs2012_demo();
}
```

Define of the g_comms_i2c_bus0_quick_setup() function and the demo_err() function:

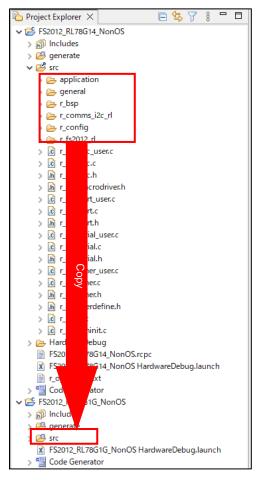
```
void g_comms_i2c_bus0_quick_setup(void)
{
    /* bus has been opened by startup process */
}

void demo_err(void)
{
    while(1)
    {
        // nothing
    }
}
```

6.3.4 Modifying Sample Source Files

Right-click on the "application" "general" "r_bsp" "r_comms_i2c_rl" "r_config" "r_fs2012_rl" folder in the project tree of the sample project "FS2012_RL78G14_NonOS" and select "Copy" from the context menu.

Then, right-click on the "src" folder in the newly created project and select "Paste" from the context menu to paste the copied files to the folder.



Open r_comms_i2c_rl_config.h in the r_config folder and modify the values of the following definitions.

- COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSx_DRIVER_TYPE
- COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSx_DRIVER_CH

When channel 0 of the serial array unit is used:

```
/* SPECIFY DRIVER TYPE, CHANNEL NO. */
/* For Bus No.0 */
#define COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSO_DRIVER_TYPE
Driver type of I2C Bus */
#define COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSO_DRIVER_CH

(0) /* Channel No. */
```

When channel 0 of the serial interface IICA is used:

```
/* SPECIFY DRIVER TYPE, CHANNEL NO. */
/* For Bus No.0 */
#define COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSO_DRIVER_TYPE (COMMS_DRIVER_I2C) /*
Driver type of I2C Bus */
#define COMMS_I2C_CFG_BUSO_DRIVER_CH (0) /* Channel No. */
```

For the other definitions, refer to section 5, Configuration Settings.

When "serial array unit", "serial interface IICA", or "timer array unit" is used as a peripheral function name in the code generator, modify the sample source code as follows.

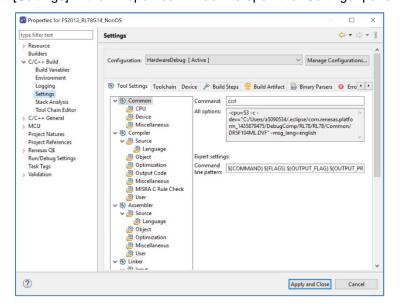
src/general/r_smc_entry.h

Modify "r_cg_serial.h" to "r_cg_sau.h" or "r_cg_iica.h":

Modify "r_cg_timer.h" to "r_cg_tau.h":

Open the "Properties" window for the project.

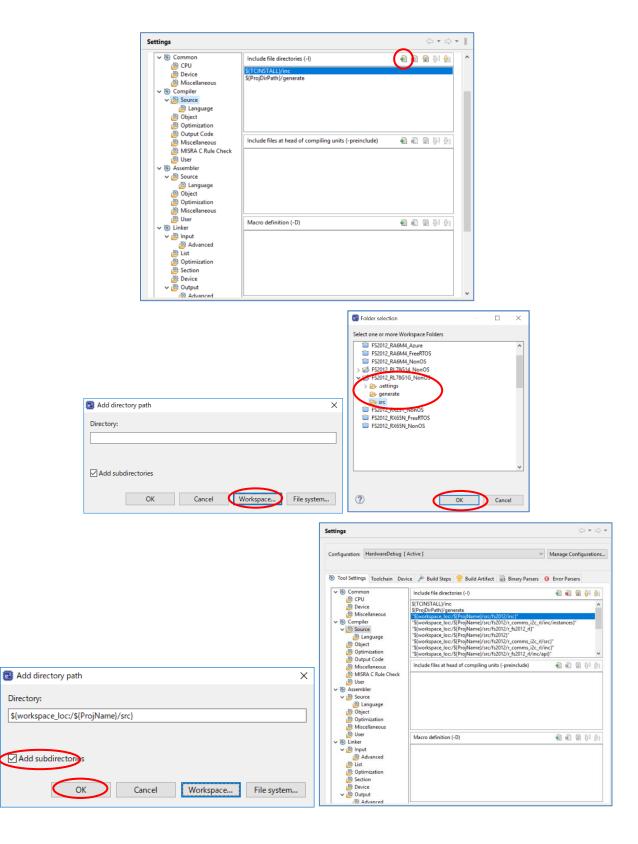
Select [C/C++ Build] \rightarrow [Settings] in the "Properties" window to open the "Settings" panel.



Select [Compiler] → [Source] in the "Tool Settings" tabbed page and press the [Add] icon.

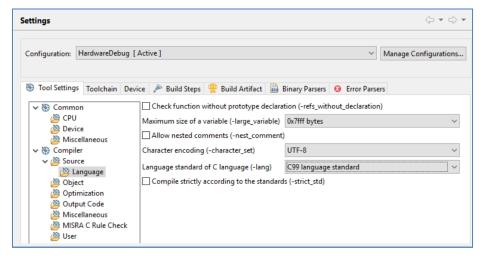
Press the [Workspace] button in the [Add directory path] dialog box and a list of projects will appear. Select the "src" folder for the newly created project in the list and press the [OK] button.

Select the checkbox for "Add subdirectories" and press the [OK] button.



Select [Compiler] \rightarrow [Source] \rightarrow [Language] in the "Tool Settings" tabbed page and change the setting of "Language standard of C language" to "C99 language standard".

Press the [Apply and Close] button to close the "Properties" window.



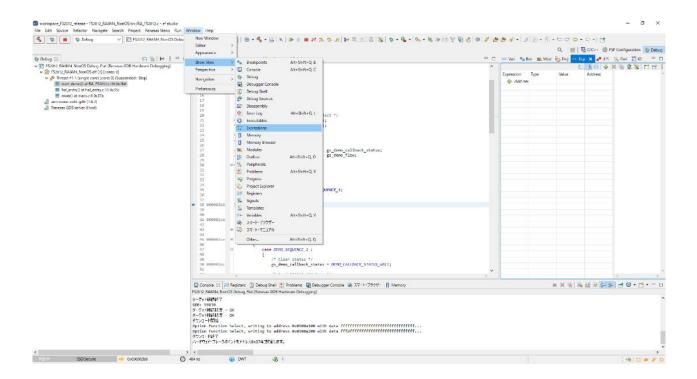
Build the project.

Select [Debug Configurations] from the menu and modify the debugger settings according to the specifications of the emulator to be connected to the target board.

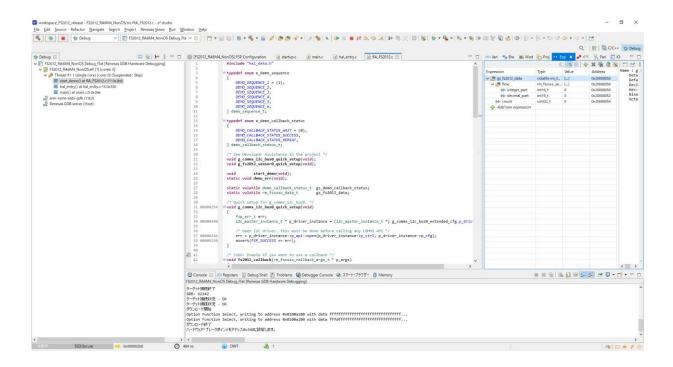
7. Viewing Flow Data

Use the following procedure to view flow data in real time.

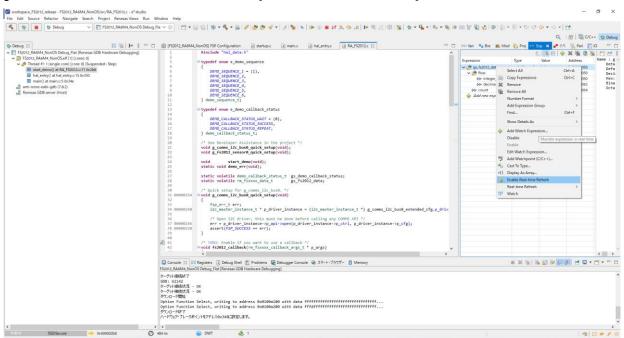
After executing debugging, select [Window] \rightarrow [Show View] \rightarrow [Expressions] to open the [Expressions] tabbed page.



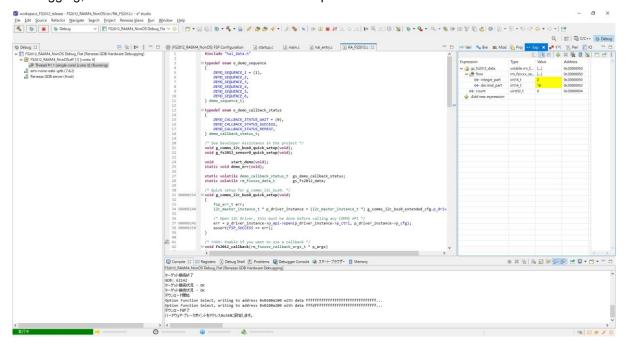
Click on [Add new expression] on the [Expressions] tabbed page and add "gs_fs2012_data".



Right-click on the added variables and select [Enable Real-time Refresh].



Start debugging, and the values of the variables will be updated in real time.



Revision History

		Description	
Rev.	Date	Page	Summary
1.00	September 30, 2021	-	First Release
1.10	December 20, 2021	-	Add: Support multiple ZMOD sensors usage
			Add: Supoort RX Azure
			Other minor changes
1.20	March 1, 2022	P27	Add: Support multiple I2C devices
1.30	August 31, 2022	P8, P9	Changed Environment for Confirming Operation on an RE01
1.31	March 3, 2023	-	Updated: Environments for RL78
1.32	March 29, 2023	-	Updated: Environments for RA, RX, RL78, RZ
			Updated: Main Processing Flow of Sample Software
			Updated: Guide for Changing the Target Device
1.33	September 7, 2023	-	Updated: Guide for Changing the Target Device
			Deleted: RE01 items

General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity. Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between V_{IL} (Max.) and V_{IH} (Min.).

7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

8. Differences between products

Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

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(Rev.5.0-1 October 2020)

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