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## SH7080 Series

# Synchronous Serial Communication Unit Master Transmission (Writing to EEPROM)

## Introduction

This application note describes master transmission using the SSU (Synchronous Serial communication Unit) module. It is intended as reference material to help in the design of user software.

## **Target Device**

SH7086

## Contents

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4.	Description of Operation	. 6
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## RENESAS

## 1. Specifications

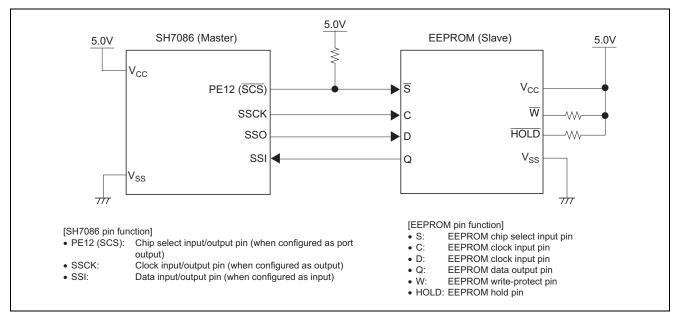
In this application note, the synchronous serial communication unit is used to write 10-bytes of data to a 4-wire serial-transmission type EEPROM (HN58X2564I, 64K bits, 8K words  $\times$  8bit).

- The SH7086 is used as the master device in a single-master configuration.
- PE12 (general input/output port) of the SH7086 is used as the chip select pin for the EEPROM\*.
- 10 bytes of data at the address of the EEPROM from H'0000 to H'0009 are written.
- The data transfer clock (synchronization clock) is set to 2.5MHz.
- For writing data into the EEPROM, the synchronous serial communication unit is set to transmission operation.

Figure 1 shows an example of connection between the SH7086 and the EEPROM. Table 1 shows the module settings of the synchronous serial communication unit. Table 2 lists the EEPROM instruction codes used in this sample application.

Note: \* The synchronous serial communication unit enables the SCS pin for each frame.

When one or more frames is transmitted or received, the SCS pin is used as general output.



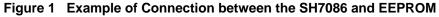


Table 1	Synchronous Serial Communication Unit Settings
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Format	Settings
Operating mode	Select master mode.
Operating mode	<ul> <li>Select synchronous serial communication mode.</li> </ul>
Data input/output pin	Normal (two data input/output pins used for communication)
Transfer clock	2.5 MHz (Ρφ = 40 MHz)
Number of data bits	8-bit data length
MSB/LSB first	MSB first
Timing for setting the TEND bit	The TEND bit is set after the final bit is transmitted.

#### Table 2 EEPROM instruction codes

Code Name	Operation	Code [B']	
WREN Sets the EEPROM as writable.		0000 0110	
WRDI	Sets the EEPROM as non-writable.	0000 0100	
RDSR	Reads the EEPROM Status Register.	0000 0101	
WRSR	Writes the EEPROM Status Register.	0000 0001	
READ	Reads stored data.	0000 0011	
WRITE	Writes data.	0000 0010	

## 2. Applicable Conditions

Table 3 shows the applicable conditions for this sample application.

#### Item Setting Device SH7086 (R5F70865) Operating Internal clock: $I\phi = 80 \text{ MHz}$ frequency $B\phi = 40 \text{ MHz}$ Bus clock: Peripheral clock: $P\phi = 40 \text{ MHz}$ MTU2 clock: $MP\phi = 40 MHz$ MTU2S clock: $MI\phi = 80 MHz$ Device operating Single-chip mode mode **Development** High-performance Embedded Workshop Version 4.03.00.001 environment SuperH RISC engine Standard Toolchain (V.9.1.1.0) SuperH RISC engine C/C++ Compiler (V.9.01.01) (Manufactured by Renesas Technology) C compiler option High-performance Embedded Workshop default setting -cpu=sh2 -include="\$(WORKSPDIR)\inc" -debug -gbr=auto -chgincpath -errorpath -global\_volatile=0 -opt\_range=all -infinite\_loop=0 -del\_vacant\_loop=0 -struct\_alloc=1 -nologo

#### Table 3 Applicable Conditions



## 3. Descriptions of Functions Used

An overview of the SSU (Synchronous Serial communication Unit) functions used in this sample application is given below.

## 3.1 Synchronous Serial Communication Unit

For synchronous serial communication, the SSU has a master mode in which this LSI outputs the clocks signal as the master device and a slave mode in which the clock signal is input from an external device. Synchronous serial communications between devices with different clock polarity and phase are possible.

Figure 2 shows a block diagram of the SSU module.

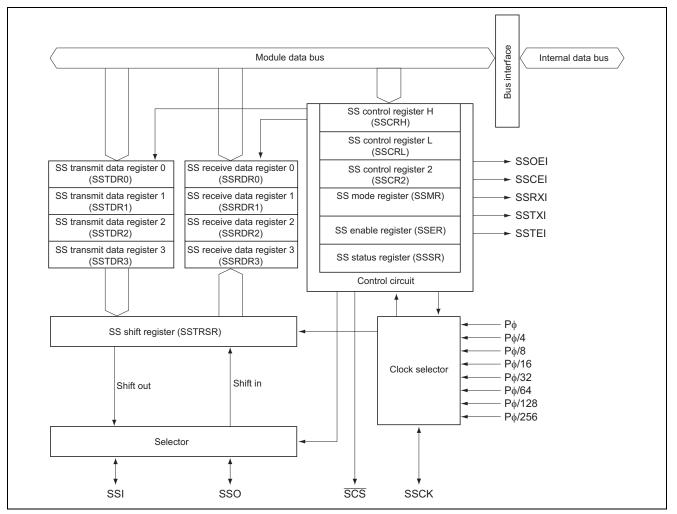


Figure 2 Block Diagram of the SSU Module

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- SS Control Register H (SSCRH) selects the master or slave mode, selects the input/output pin mode, selects the SSO pin output value, and selects the SCS pin function.
- SS Control Register L (SSCRL) selects the operating mode, software reset, and the transmit/receive data length.
- The SS Mode Register (SSMR) selects MSB first or LSB first, the clock polarity, the clock phase, and the transfer clock rate.
- The SS Enable Register (SSER) enables and disables transmission, reception, and interrupts requests.
- The SS Status Register (SSSR) handles the status flags for various interrupts.
- SS Control Register 2 (SSCR2) is used to set open drain output for the SSO pin, SSI pin, SSCK pin, and SCS pin, the timing for assertion of the SCS signal, the timing for output of data from the SSO pin, and the timing for setting of the TEND bit.
- SS Transmit Data Registers 0 to 3 (SSTDR0 to 3) are 8-bit registers used to store data for transmission.
- SS Receive Data Registers 0 to 3 (SSRDR0 to 3) are 8-bit registers used to store received data.
- The SS Shift Register (SSTRSR) is used to transmit/receive serial data.
- Note: For details on each register function, see the sections related to the synchronous serial communication unit in the SH7080 Group Hardware Manual.



## 4. Description of Operation

In this sample application, simultaneous transmission and reception operation in the SSU mode is applied to write data from the EEPROM.

## 4.1 Writing Data from an EEPROM

Data can be write from the EEPROM. According to the following procedure.

- Transmit the write-enable code (WREN) to the EEPROM
- Transmit the write code (WRITE) to the EEPROM
- Transmit the write start address to the EEPROM
- Transmit the write data to the EEPROM

Figure 3 shows the details of transfer to read data out from the EEPROM.

When data is written to the EEPROM, the WREN code must be transmitted to the EEPROM to set the WEN bit of the EEPROM status register to 1. After the write operation to the EEPROM, the WEN bit of the EEPROM status register is cleared to 0, and the data is stored in the EEPROM.

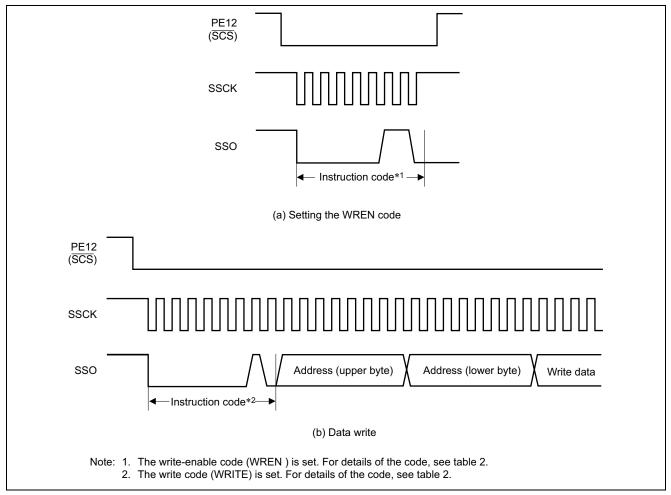


Figure 3 Details of Transfer to Write Data from the EEPROM



Figure 4 illustrates how data is write from the EEPROM. The software and hardware processing is described in table 4.

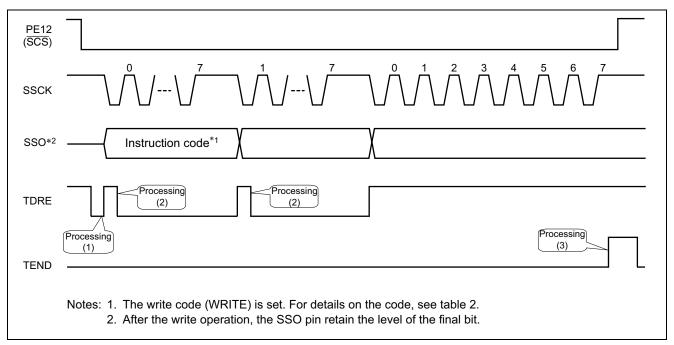


Figure 4 Processing to Write Data



Synchronous Serial Communication Unit Master Transmission (Writing to EEPROM)

	Software Processing	Hardware Processing
Process(1)	<ul> <li>Set PE12 low (output). (EEPROM selected).</li> <li>Set data for transmission (instruction code) in SSTDR0 .</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Setting data for transmission in SSTDR0 clears the TDRE bit to 0.</li> </ul>
Process (2)	<ul> <li>Confirm TDRE = 1, and set data for transmission in the SSTDR register.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Transfer data from the SSTDR0 register to the SSTRSR register.</li> <li>Transmit the data in the SSTRSR register SSTDR. then set the TDRE bit to 1.</li> <li>Setting data for transmission in the SSTDR register clears the TDRE bit to 0.</li> </ul>
Process (3)	<ul> <li>Set PE12 high (output); (EEPROM deselected)</li> <li>Clear the TEND bit to 0.</li> <li>Clear the TE bit to 0 to disable transmit operation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>After the last bit is transmitted with TDRE = 1, set the TEND bit to 1.</li> </ul>

## Table 4 Description of Software and Hardware Processing



## 5. Description of Software

### 5.1 Description of Modules

The modules used in this sample applications are described in Table 5.

#### Table 5Description of Modules

Module Name	Label Name	Description
Main function	main()	Sets the operating frequency, sets the address to start writing from, calls the SSU initialization function, and calls the EEPROM data-write function.
SSU initialization function	init_ssu()	Release the SSU from module standby mode, sets the pin function controller (PFC), and sets the SSU.
EEPROM-data writing function	write_EEPROM()	Writes data from the EEPROM.
Instruction code setting function	set_inst_code()	Sets an instruction code in the EEPROM Status Register.
EEPROM addressing function	set_addr_EEPROM()	Sets the write start address in the EEPROM.

## 5.2 Variables Used

The variables used in this sample application are described in Table 6.

#### Table 6 Variables

Variable, Label Name	Description	Used In
write_data[0-9]	Array for storing write data	Main function
address	EEPROM address where writing starts	Main function
addr	Copy of the EEPROM address where	EEPROM-data writing function
	reading starts	EEPROM addressing function
*r_data	Pointer variable to the array where the write	EEPROM-data writing function
	data are stored	
num	Number of data for transmission	EEPROM-data writing function
count	Transmitted-data counter	EEPROM-data writing function
code	Instruction code	Instruction code setting function



## 5.3 Settings of Registers

This section describes the settings of registers used in this sample application. Note that the settings presented below are for this sample application and are not the initial values.

### 5.3.1 Register for Setting the Clock Pulse Generator (CPG)

1. Frequency Control Register (FRQCR)

This register specifies the division ratio of the frequency. Setting: H'0241

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15	—	0	Reserved
14 to 12	IFC[2-0]	000	Internal Clock (I
			000: $ imes$ 1, 80 MHz when the input clock is 10 MHz
11 to 9	BFC[2-0]	001	Bus Clock (Bø) Frequency Division Ratio
			001: $ imes$ 1/2, 40 MHz when the input clock is 10 MHz
8 to 6	PFC[2-0]	001	Peripheral Clock (P
			001: $\times$ 1/2, 40 MHz when the input clock is 10 MHz
5 to 3	MIFC[2-0]	000	MTU2S Clock (MI
			000: $ imes$ 1, 80 MHz when the input clock is 10 MHz
2 to 0	MPFC[2-0]	001	MTU2 Clock (MP
			001: $\times$ 1/2, 40 MHz when the input clock is 10 MHz

#### 5.3.2 Setting the Power-Down Mode

1. Standby Control Register 3 (STBCR3)

This register controls the operation of individual modules in the power-down mode. Setting: H'FB

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	MSTP15	1	1: Stops clock supply to I <sup>2</sup> C2.
6	MSTP14	1	1: Stops clock supply to SCIF.
5	MSTP13	1	1: Stops clock supply to SCI_2.
4	MSTP12	1	1: Stops clock supply to SCI_1.
3	MSTP11	1	1: Stops clock supply to SCI_0.
2	MSTP10	0	0: SSU is operational.
1 to 0		11	Reserved

## 5.3.3 Registers for Setting the Synchronous Serial Communication Unit

 SS Control Register H (SSCRH) This register selects the master or slave mode and sets the SCS pin function. Setting: H'8F

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	MSS	1	0: Master mode
6	BIDE	0	0: Normal mode (two input/output pins used for communication)
5		0	Reserved
4	SOL	0	0: Changes the serial data output to a low level.
2	SOLP	SOLP 1	SOL write-protect
3			When SOL bit is changed, the SOLP is set to 1.
2		1	Reserved
1 to 0	CSS[1-0]	11	11: The $\overline{\text{SCS}}$ pin is used with the automatic output function.

## • SS Control Register L (SSCRL)

This register selects the operating mode, software reset, and data length. Setting: H'80

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	FCLRM	1	1: Clears the interrupt flag when the register is accessed.
6	SSUMS	0	0: SSU mode
5	SRES	0	Setting 1 forcibly resets the SSU internally.
4 to 2	—	0	Reserved
1 to 0	DATS[1-0]	00	00: 8-bit data length

• SS Mode Register (SSMR)

This register selects MSB-first and the transfer clock rate. Setting: H'83

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	MLS	1	1: MSB first
6	CPOS	0	0: Outputs high from the SSCK pin in the idle state and low in the active state.
5	CPHS	0	0: Changes the data at the first edge on the SSCK pin.
4 to 3		0	Reserved
2 to 0	CKS[2-0]	011	011: Transfer clock = $P\phi/16$ ( $P\phi = 40$ MHz)



• SS Enable Register (SSER) This register enables transmit/receive operation. Setting: H'C0

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	TE	1	1: Enables transmission operation
6	RE	1	1: Enables reception operation.
5 to 4	—	0	Reserved
3	TEIE	0	0: Disables SSTEI interrupts.
2	TIE	0	0: Disables SSTXI interrupts.
1	RIE	0	0: Disables SSRXI and SSOEI interrupts.
0	CEIE	0	0: Disables SSCEI interrupts.

• SS Status Register (SSSR) SSSR is a status flag register for interrupts. Setting: H'04

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7	—	0	Reserved
6	ORER	0	Overrun error
5 to 4	—	0	Reserved
3	TEND	0	Transmission end
2	TDRE	1	Transmit data empty
1	RDRF	0	Receive data register full
0	CE	0	Conflict error/incomplete error

Note: For clearing conditions of the individual flags, see the hardware manual.

• SS Control Register 2 (SSCR2)

This register selects the timing for setting the TEND bit. Setting: H'10

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
7 to 5	—	000	Reserved
4	TENDSTS	1	1: Sets the TEND bit after transmission of the last bit.
3	SCSATS	0	Selects the timing for asserting the SCS signal*.
2	SSODTS	0	Selects the timing for outputting data from the SSO pin*.
1 to 0		00	Reserved

Note: \* See the hardware manual for details.

• SS Transmit Data Register 0 (SSTDR0)\* This register is an 8-bit register that stores data for tranmission. Setting: H'00 (initial value)

Note: \* Since the data length is 8 bits, SSTDR1 to SSTDR3 are not used.



• SS Receive Data Register 0 (SSRDR0)\* This is an 8-bit register that stores received data. Setting: H'00 (initial value)

Note: \* Since the data length is 8 bits, SSRDR1 to 3 are not used.

## 5.3.4 Registers for Setting the Pin Function Controller (PFC)

 Port E Control Register L4 (PECRL4) This register selects the functions of multiplexed pins of port E (PE15-PE12). Setting: H'0000

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15	_	0	Reserved
14 to 12	PE15MD[2-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE15 (general input/output).
11		0	Reserved
10 to 8	PE14MD[2-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE14 (general input/output).
7 to 6		00	Reserved
5 to 4	PE13MD[1-0]	00	00: Sets the pin function to PE13 (general input/output).
3		0	Reserved
2 to 0	PE12MD[2-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE12 (general input/output).

• Port E Control Register L3 (PECRL3) This register selects the functions of multiplexed pins of port E (PE11-PE8). Setting: H'0505

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15		0	Reserved
14 to 12	PE11MD[2-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE11 (general input/output).
11	—	0	Reserved
10 to 8	PE10MD[2-0]	101	101: Sets the pin function to SSO (SSU data input/output).
7		0	Reserved
6 to 4	PE9MD[2-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE10 (general input/output).
3		0	Reserved
2 to 0	PE8MD[2-0]	101	101: Sets the pin function to SSCK (SSU clock input/output).



• Port E Control Register L2 (PECRL2) This register selects the functions of multiplexed pins of port E (PE7-PE4). Setting: H'5000

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15		0	Reserved
14 to 12	PE7MD[1-0]	101	101: Sets the pin function to SSI (SSU data input/output).
11	—	0	Reserved
10 to 8	PE6MD[3-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE6 (general input/output).
7	—	0	Reserved
6 to 4	PE5MD[3-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE5 (general input/output).
3		0	Reserved
2 to 0	PE4MD[3-0]	000	000: Sets the pin function to PE4 (general input/output).

#### • Port E I/O Register L (PEIORL)

This register selects the functions of multiplexed pins of port E (PE7-PE4). Setting: H'5000

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15	PE15IOR	0	0: Input
14	PE14IOR	0	0: Input
13	PE13IOR	0	0: Input
12	PE12IOR	1	1: Output (SCS is used as a general input/output port)
11	PE11IOR	0	0: Input
10	PE10IOR	0	0: Input
9	PE9IOR	0	0: Input
8	PE8IOR	0	0: Input
7	PE7IOR	0	0: Input
6	PE6IOR	0	0: Input
5	PE5IOR	0	0: Input
4	PE4IOR	0	0: Input
3	PE3IOR	0	0: Input
2	PE2IOR	0	0: Input
1	PE1IOR	0	0: Input
0	PE0IOR	0	0: Input



## 5.3.5 Setting the I/O Port

 Port E Data Register L (PEDRL) This register stores port E data. Setting: H'1000

Bit	Bit Name	Value	Function
15	PE15DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
14	PE14DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
13	PE13DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
12	PE12DR	1	0: The EEPROM is selected.
			1: The EEPROM is deselected.
11	PE11DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
10	PE10DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
9	PE9DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
8	PE8DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
7	PE7DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
6	PE6DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
5	PE5DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
4	PE4DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
3	PE3DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
2	PE2DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
1	PE1DR	0	0: The port state is low level.
0	PE0DR	0	0: The port state is low level.



## 6. Flowcharts

Figure 5 to figure 10 show flows of processing to read data from the EEPROM.

## 6.1 Main Function

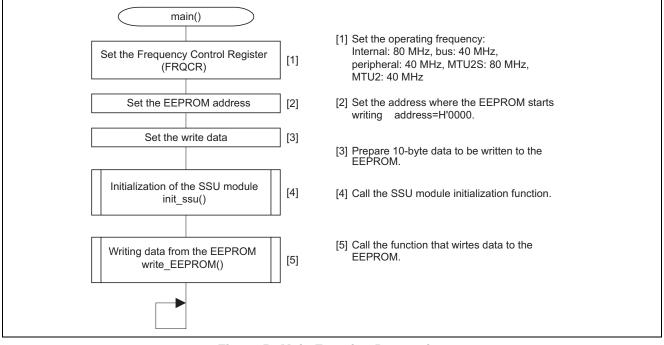
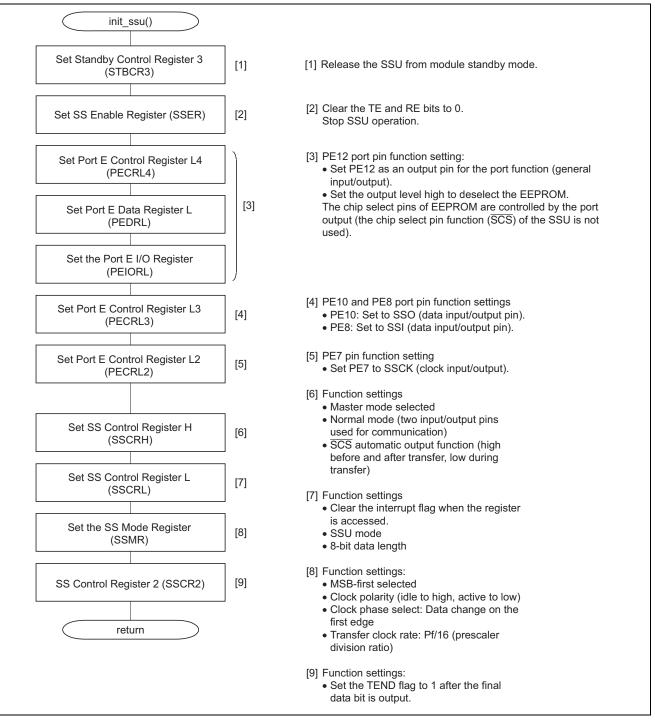


Figure 5 Main Function Processing



## 6.2 SSU Initialization Function







## 6.3 **EEPROM-Data Writing Function**

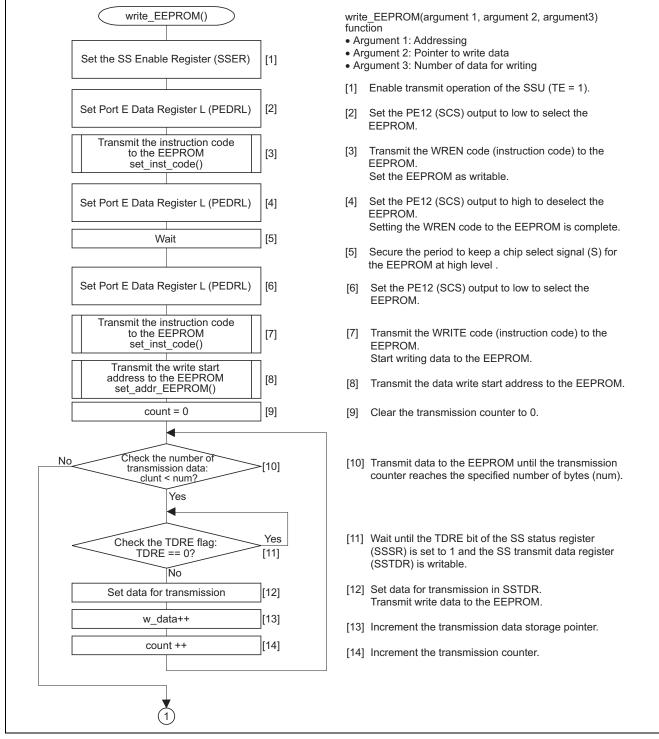


Figure 7 Processing for EEPROM-Data Reading (1)



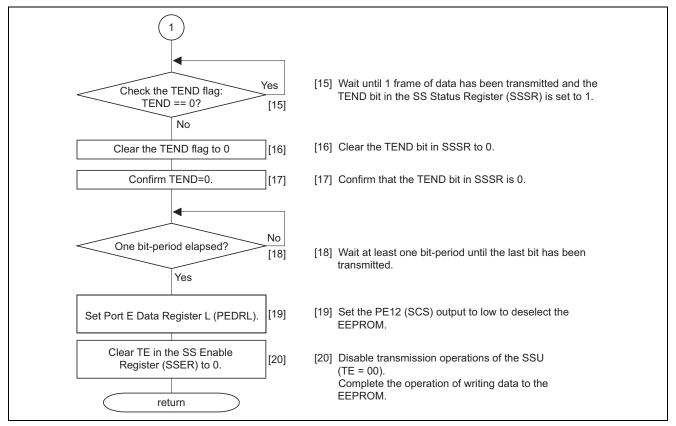


Figure 8 Processing for EEPROM-Data Reading (2)



## 6.4 EEPROM Instruction Code Setting Function

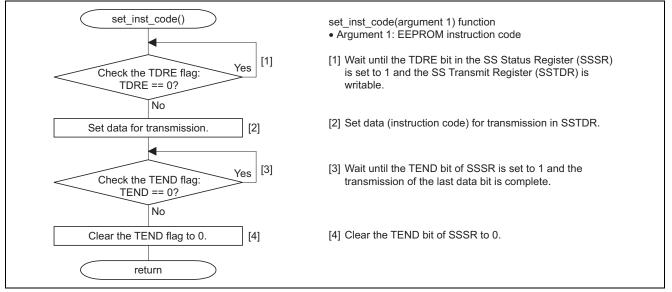


Figure 9 Processing for EEPROM Instruction Code Setting



## 6.5 EEPROM Addressing Function

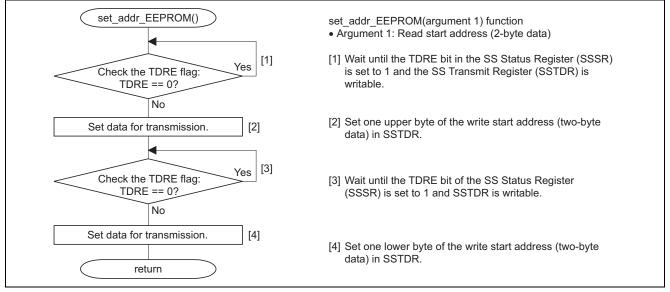


Figure 10 Processing for EEPROM Addressing



## 7. Documents for Reference

- Software Manual SH-1/SH-2/SH-DSP Software Manual The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.
- Hardware Manual SH7080 Group Hardware Manual The most up-to-date version of this document is available on the Renesas Technology Website.



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